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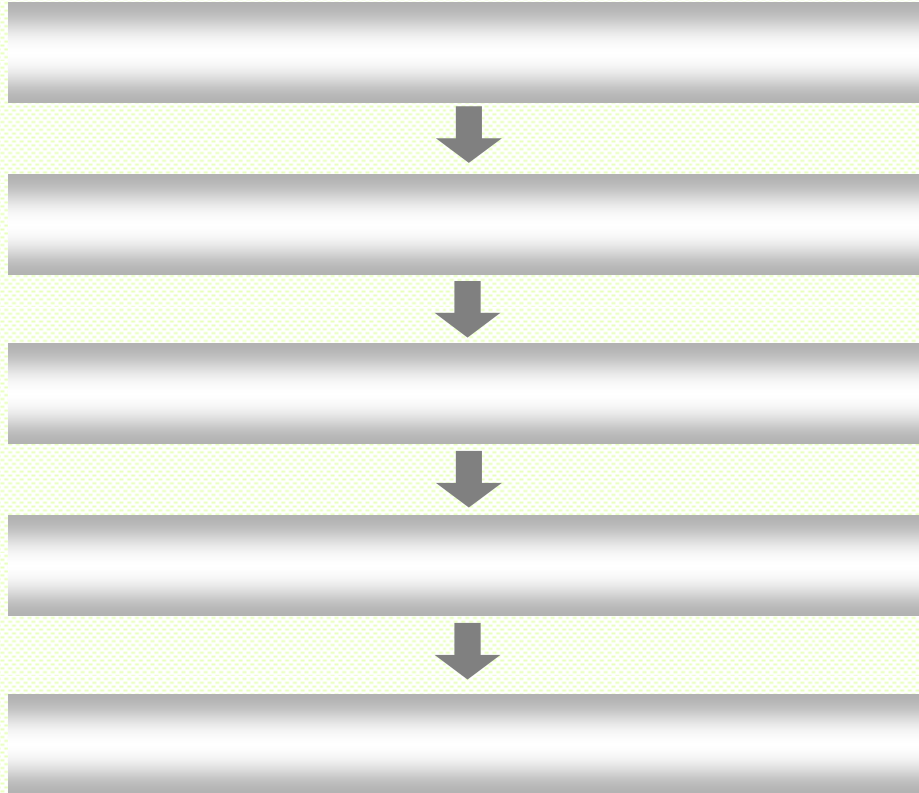
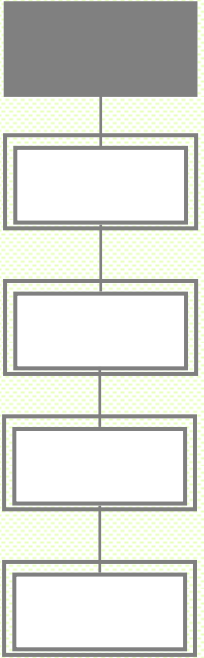




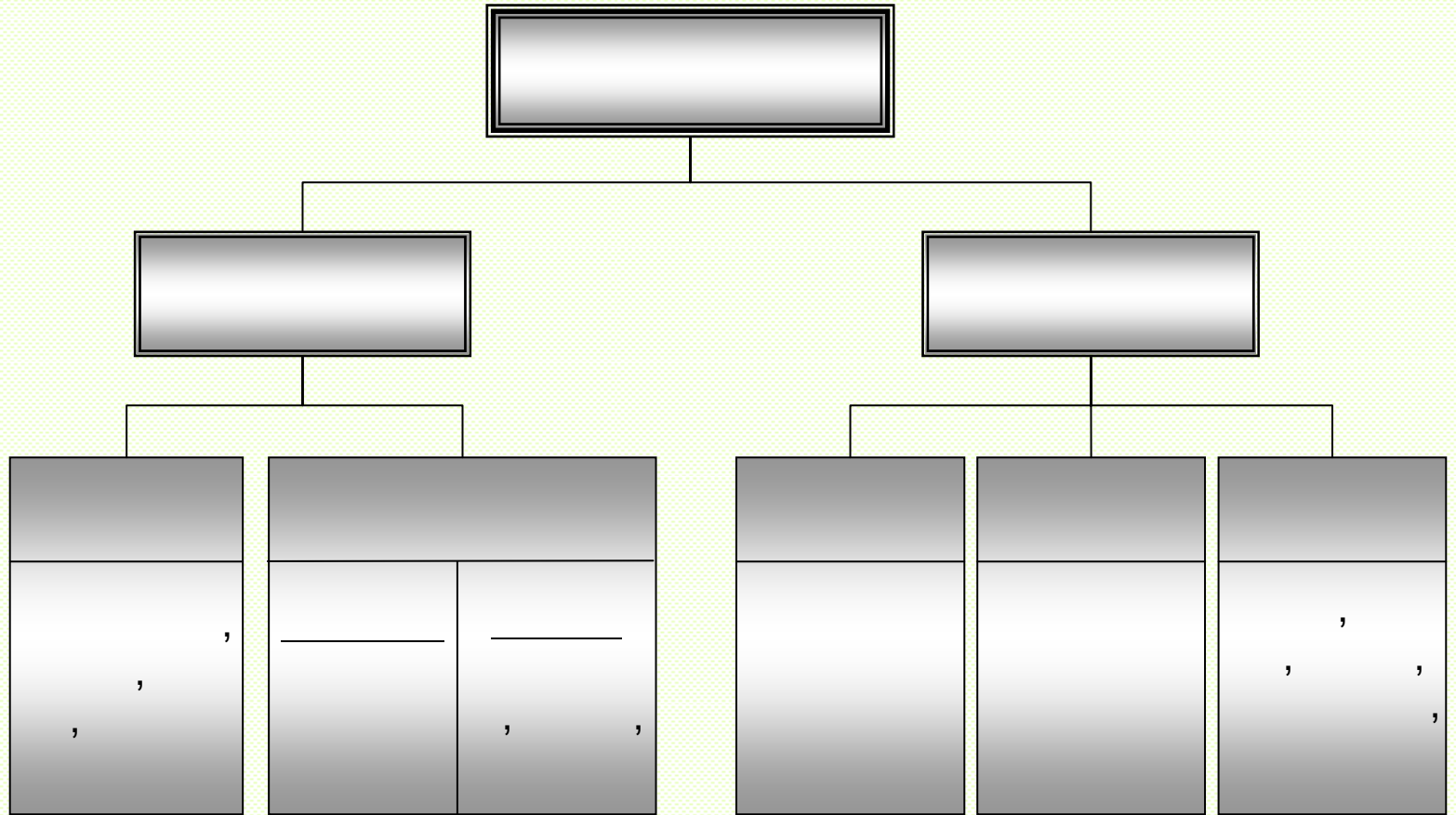
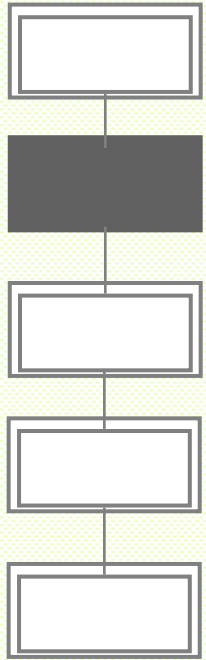
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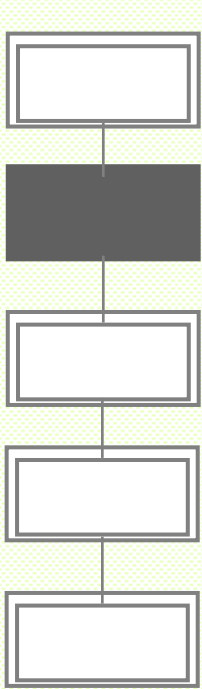
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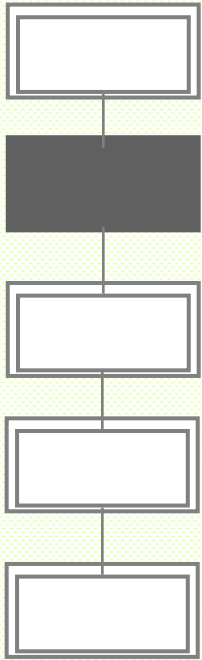
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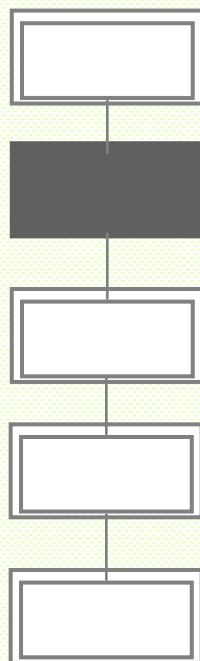
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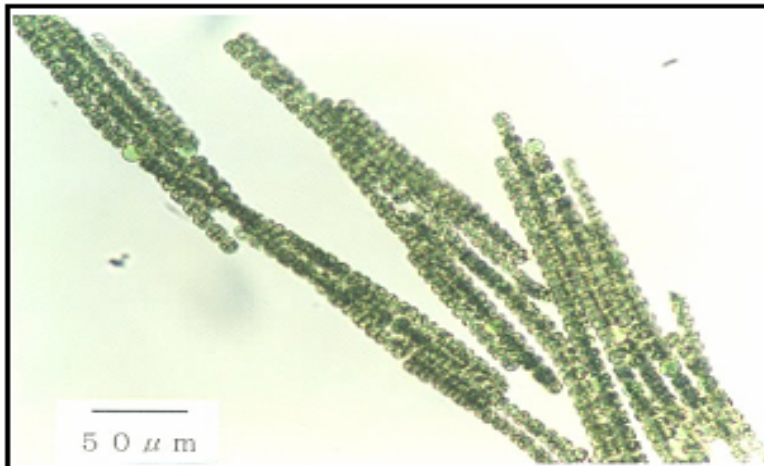
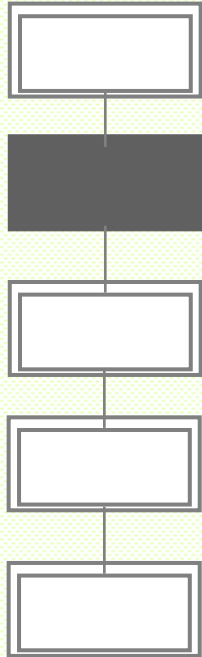
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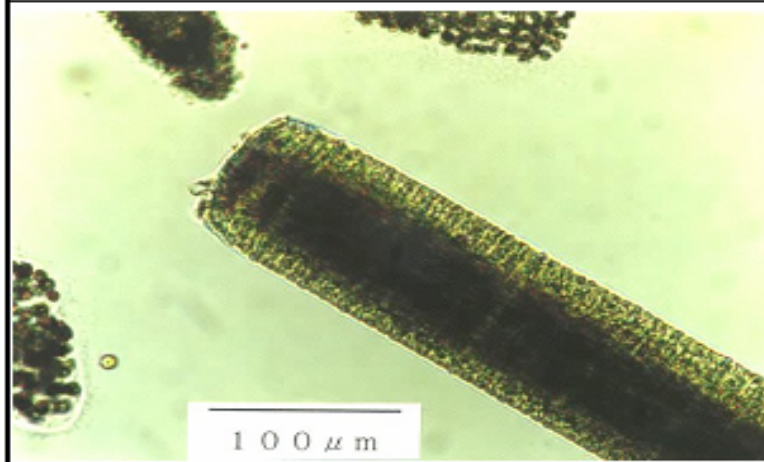
이취미장해 ↴	원인생물 ↴	비고 ↴
곰팡이냄새 ↴ 흙냄새 ↴	남조류 - <i>Oscillatoria</i> , <i>Phormidium</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등 ↴ 방선균 - <i>Streptomyces</i> , <i>Nocardia</i> , <i>Actinomyces</i> , <i>Micromonospora</i> 등 ↴	원인물질로는 2-MB, Geosmin 이 알려짐 ↴
비린냄새 ↴ 생선냄새 ↴ 해조류냄새 ↴	황금편모조류 - <i>Uroglena</i> , <i>Malomonas</i> , <i>Synura</i> , <i>Dynobryon</i> 등 ↴ 녹조류 - <i>Volvox</i> 등 ↴ 외편모조류 - <i>Peridinium</i> 등 ↴	원인물질로는 알데히드류 2, 4-Heptadienal 이 알려짐 ↴
조류냄새 ↴ 풀냄새 ↴	규조류 · 녹조류 ↴	장해는 적으나, 대량증식시 식물플랑크톤의 주된 냄새 ↴
방향 ↴	규조류 ↴	장해는 적으나, 규조류 대량증식시 발생하며 여과장 해에 문제로 작용 ↴



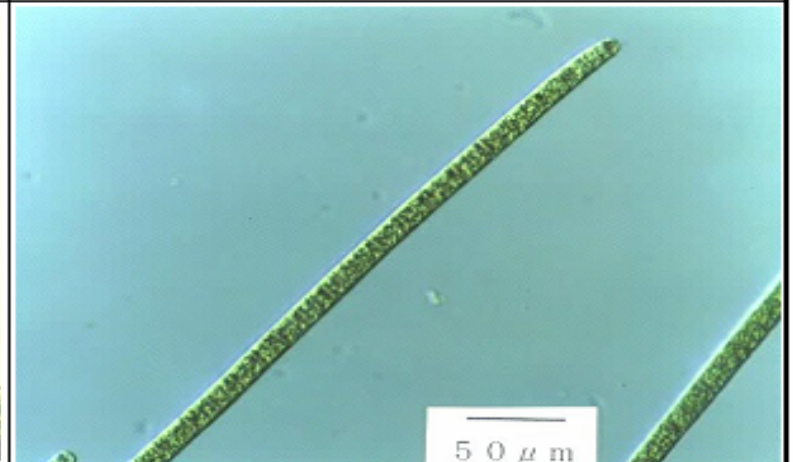
*Anabaena affinis* ↓



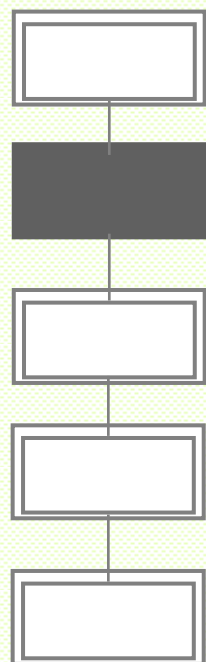
*Anabaena macrospora* ↓



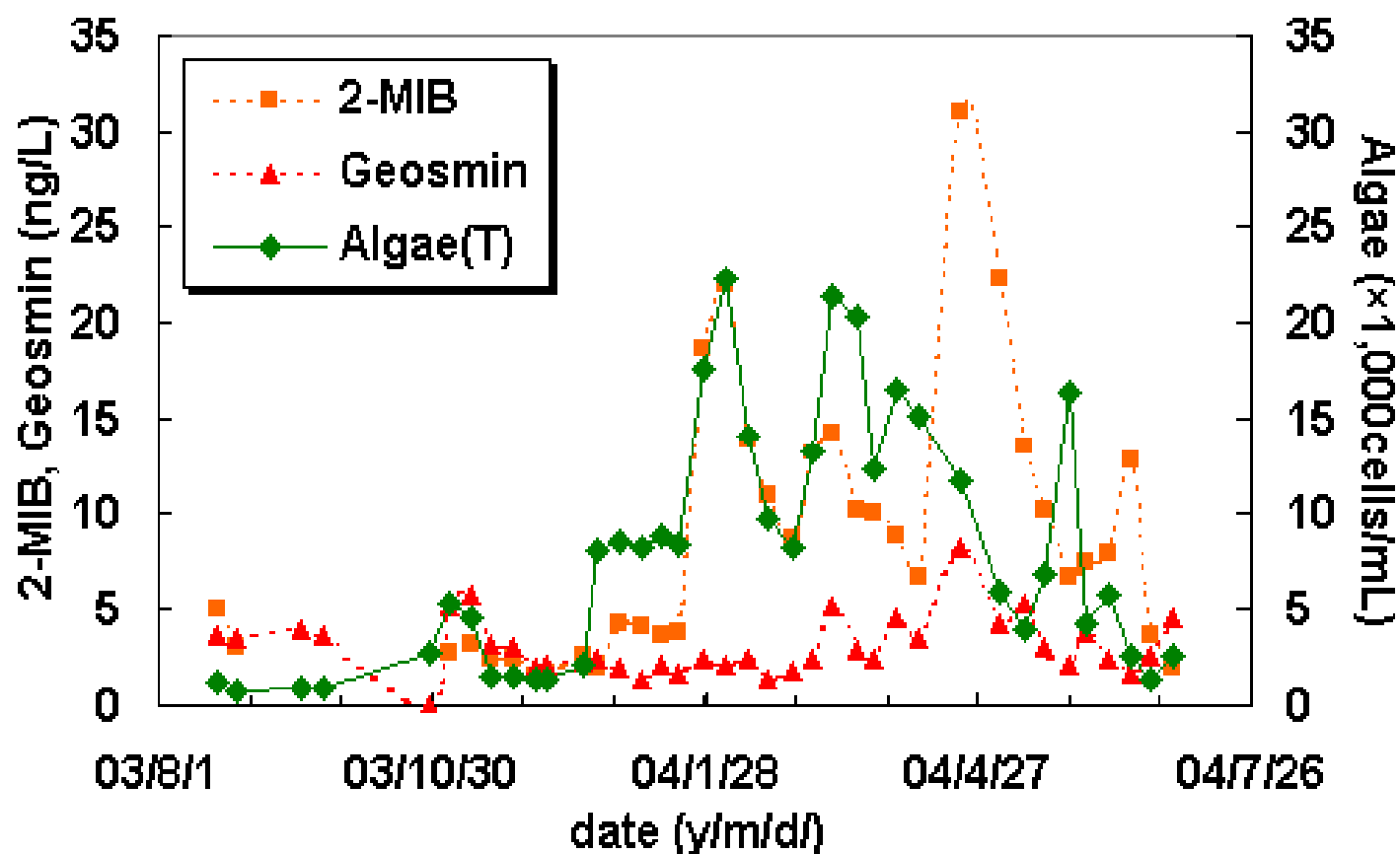
*Oscillatoria kawamurae* ↓

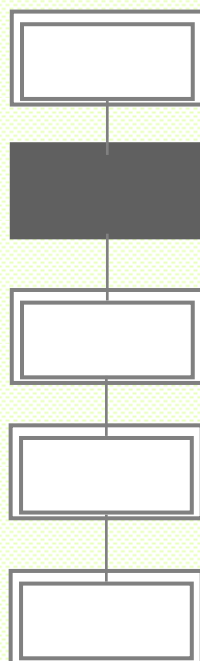


*Oscillatoria tenuis* ↓

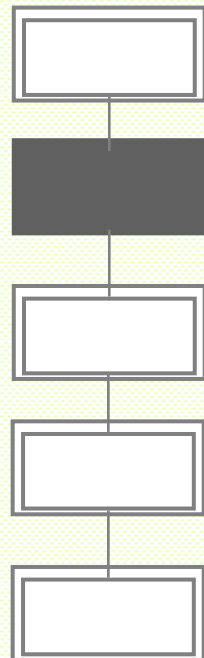
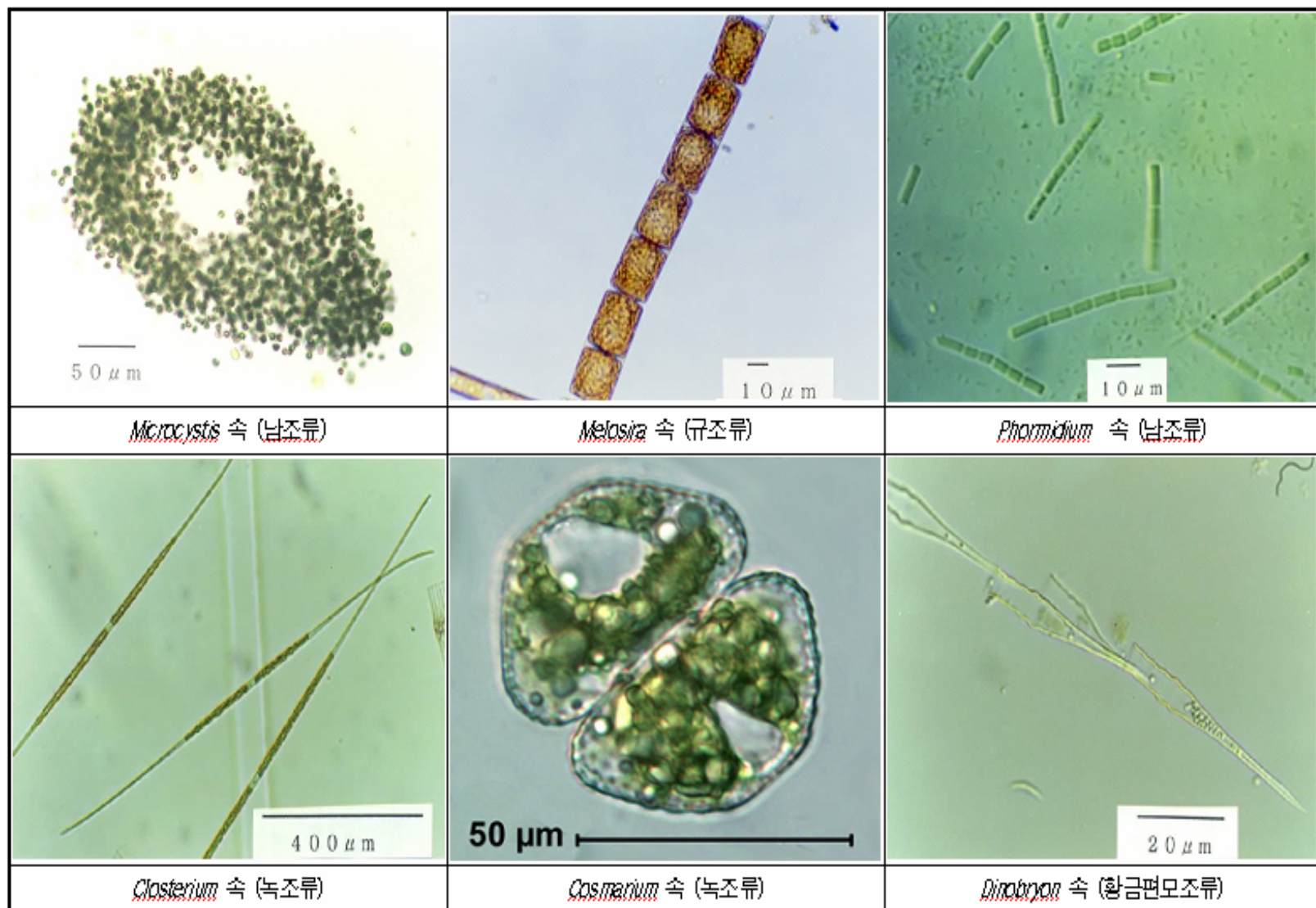


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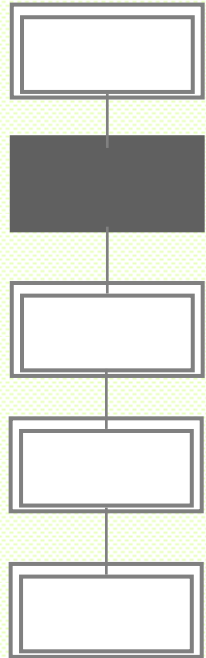




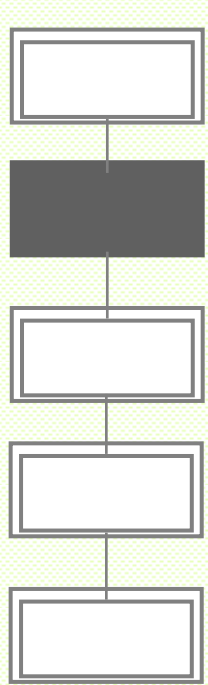
정수처리장해	유발 조류	비고
응집 · 침전방해	남조류 - <i>Microcystis</i> , <i>Oscillatoria</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Melosira</i> , <i>Synedra</i> 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Dictyosphaerium</i> , <i>Closterium</i> 등	
염소저항성 강화	남조류 - <i>Phormidium ambiguum</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Achnanthes affinis</i> 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Tetraspora gelatinosa</i> , <i>Coccomyxa lacustris</i> , <i>Cosmarium regnellii</i> 등	
여과지폐쇄	남조류 - <i>Microcystis</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Melosira</i> , <i>Cyclotella</i> , <i>Stephanodiscus</i> , <i>Synedra</i> , <i>Phizosolenia</i> , <i>Attheya</i> , <i>Fragilaria</i> , 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Sphaerocystis</i> , <i>Closterium</i> 등	
	황금편모조류 - <i>Dinobryon</i> 등	
	지각류 - <i>Daphnia</i> , <i>Bosmina</i> 등	동물플랑크톤





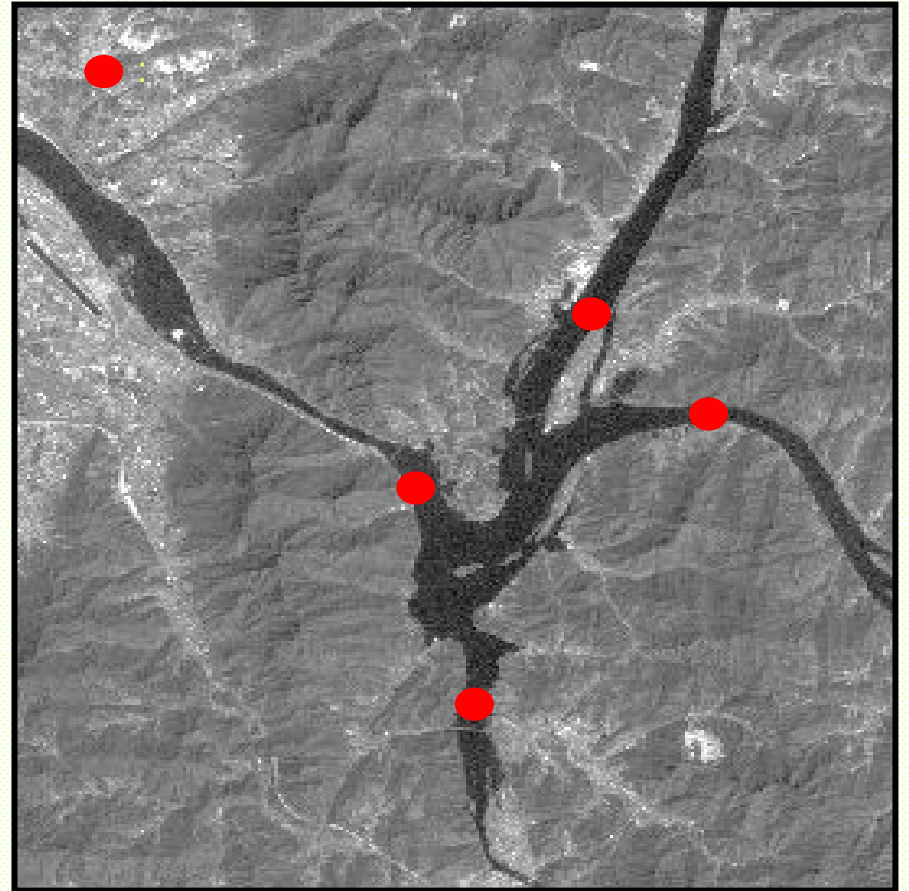


종 목	생성물질	독성물질
<i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i>	Anatoxin-A	Neurotoxin (신경독)
	Anatoxin-A(S)	
	Saxitoxin	
	Neosaxitoxin	
<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	Microcystin-LR	Hepatotoxin (간장독)
<i>Nodularia spumigena</i>	Nodularin	Hepatotoxin (간장독)

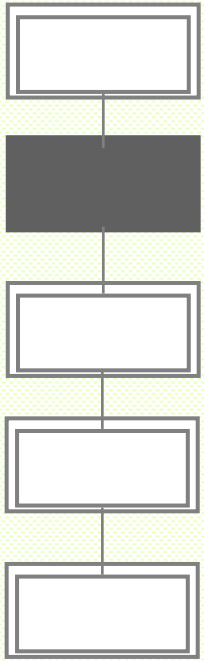


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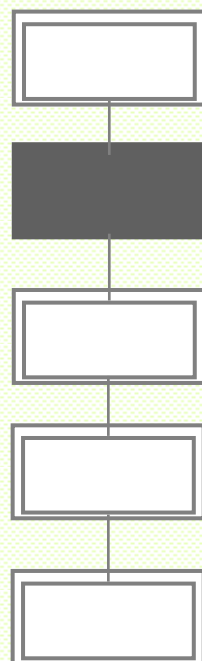
, 2004)



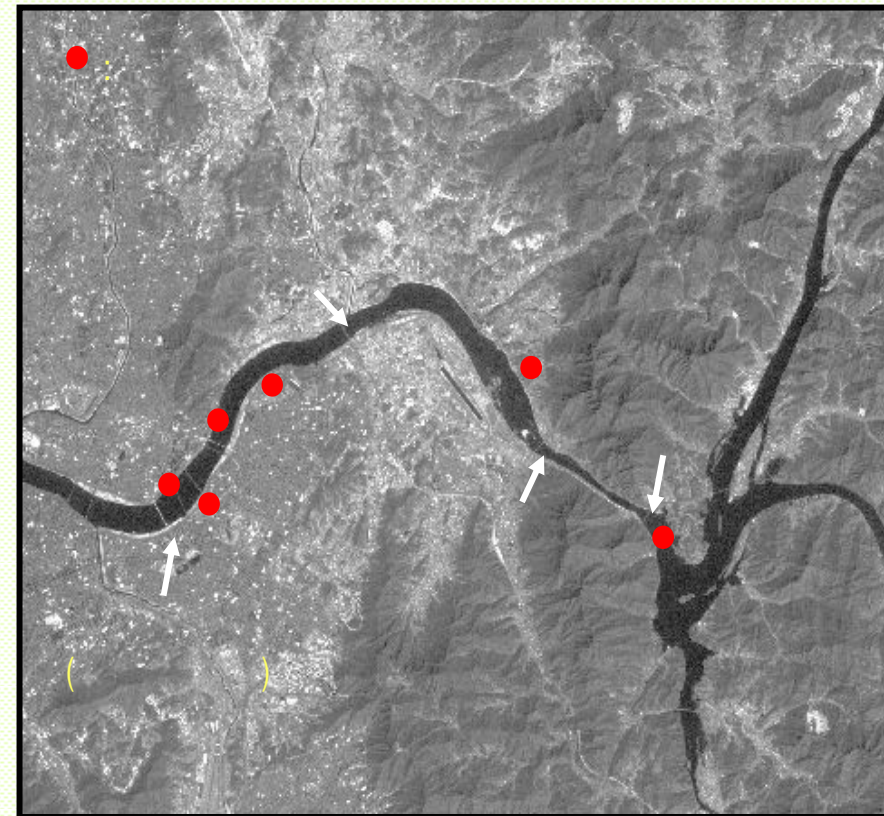
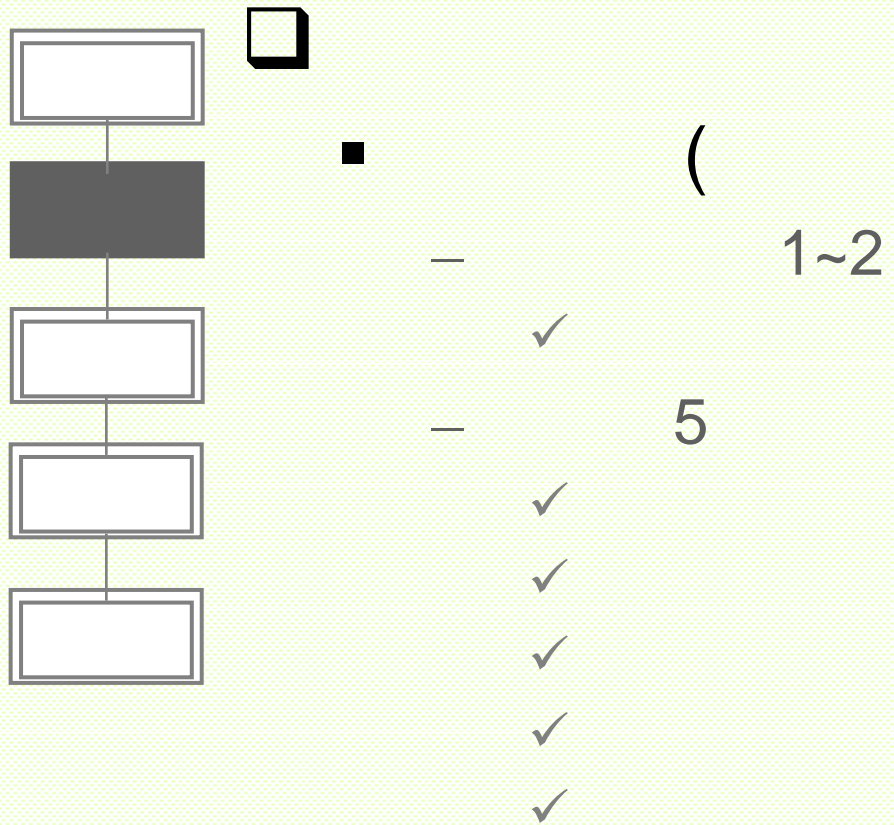


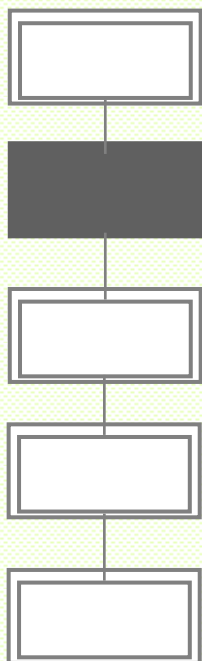


- (2002~2004)
  - 가 가 가 가
  - 가 가
  - 가
  - 
  - ✓ : 가
  - ✓ ~ 가 : 가
  - 
  - ✓ *Anabaena*, *Microcystis*, *Oscillatoria*, *Phormidium*
  - 가 가

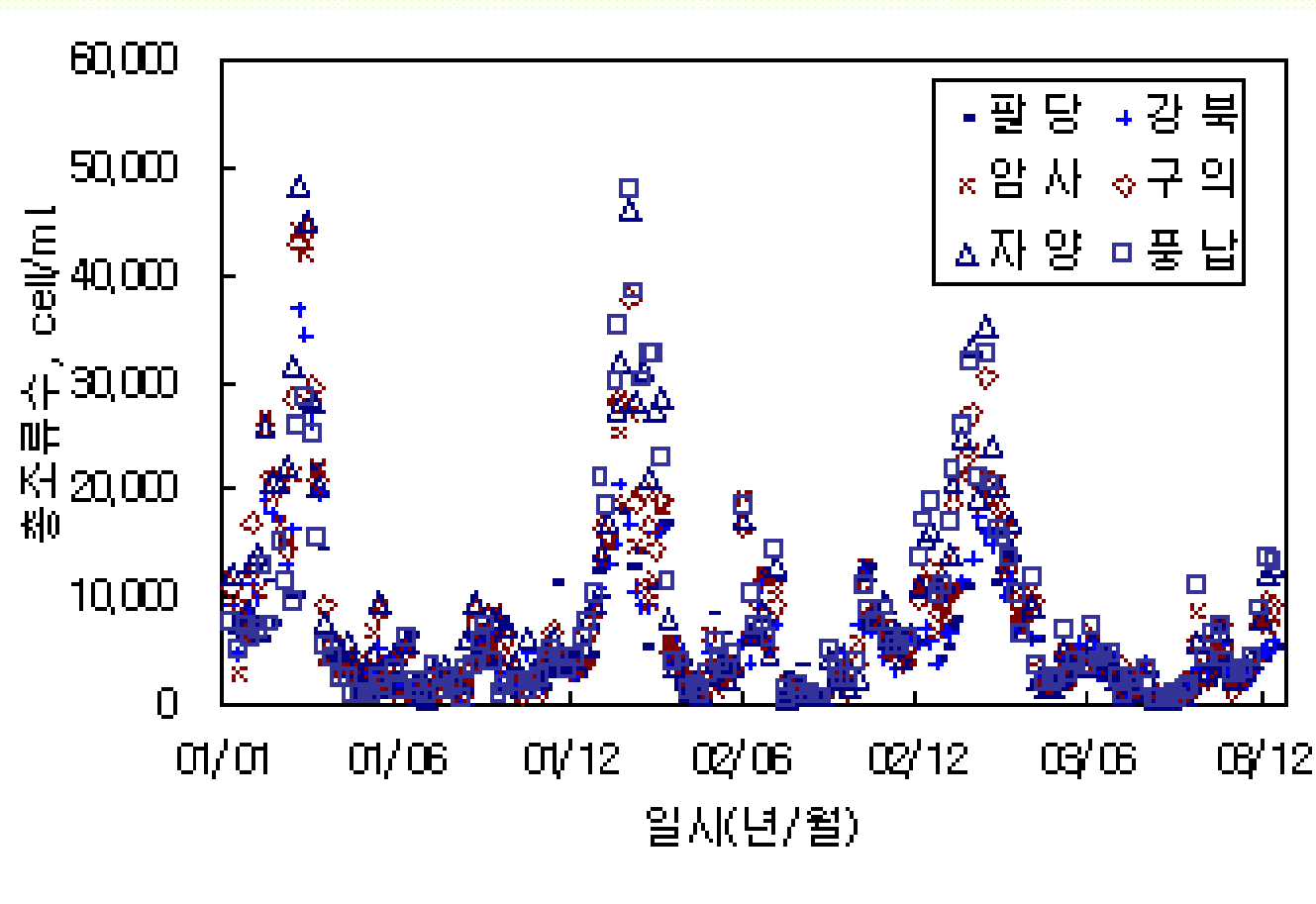


분류군	2002		2003		2004	
	종수	%	종수	%	종수	%
<u>남조류</u>	7종	19.44	6종	21.43	7종	23.33
규조류	4종	11.12	5종	17.86	6종	20.00
녹조류	18종	50.00	11종	39.28	14종	46.67
기타조류	7종	19.44	6종	21.43	3종	10.00
합계	36종	100.00	28종	100.00	30종	100.00





('01~'03)





(1995~2002)

(20cells/mL),

(640 cells/mL)

1,000cells/mL  
10~14 /

✓  
✓ 42 /

– 1999~2001  
가 2002

가

가  
가

– 1  
✓ (150 7,700cell/mL)

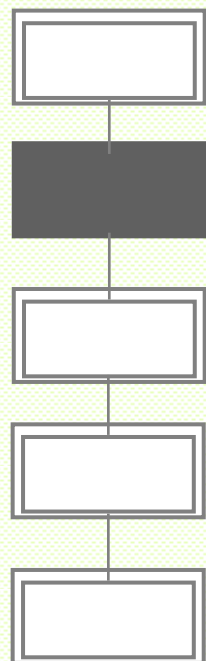
가

가

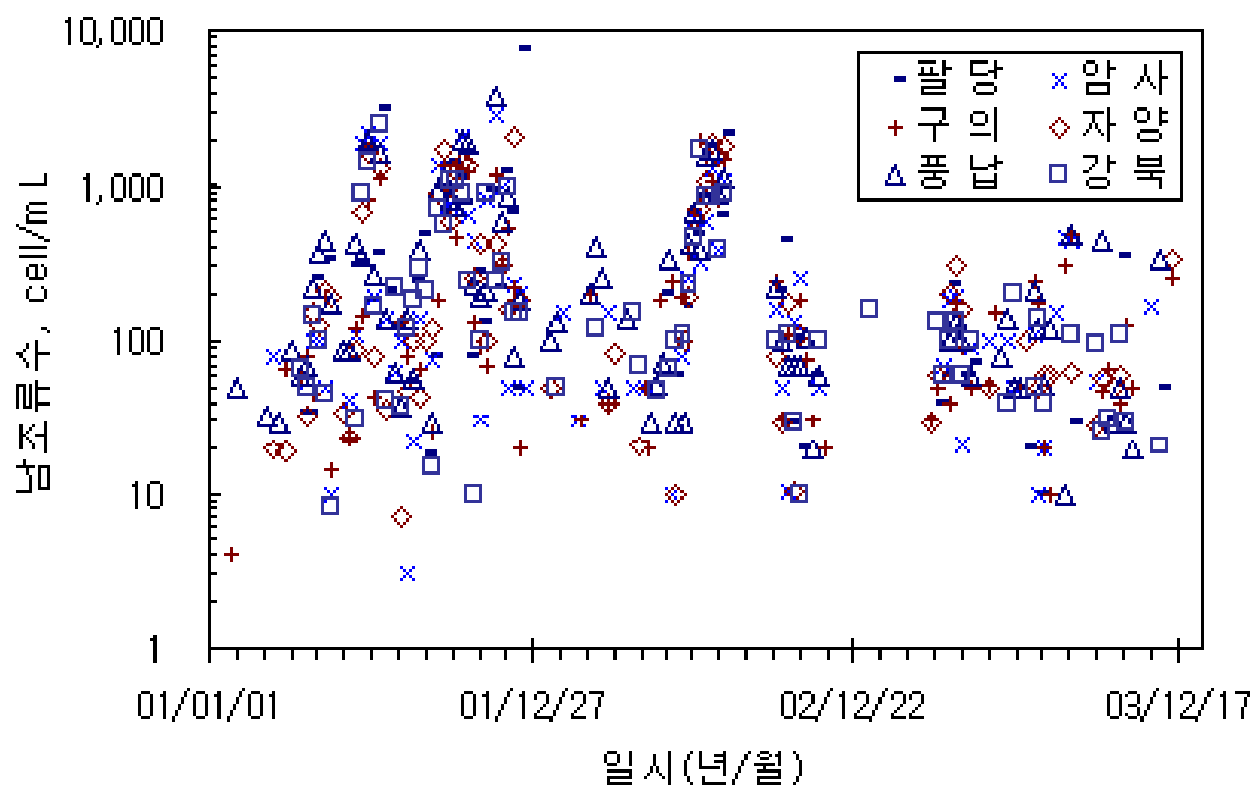


# – 1995~2002

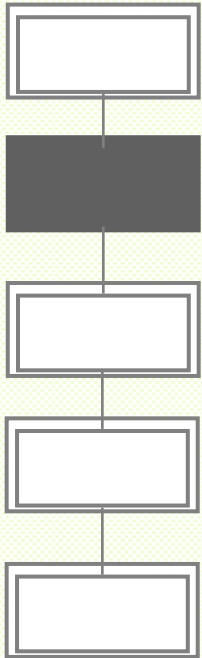
지점 구분		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		60~640 (0.9~9.8)	50~260 (0.9~4.7)	60~360 (0.7~5.1)	20~190 (0.3~2.4)	60~290 (0.7~3.4)	70~400 (0.9~4.3)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	900~ 17,060	500~ 2,510	820~ 4,390	700~ 4,070	720~ 4,390	920~ 3,850
	평균	2,830	1,100	1,770	1,160	1,530	1,700
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1996	0	-	0	7	7	7
	1997	0	-	14	0	14	21
	1998	0	-	0	0	0	7
	1999	7	7	14	14	7	7
	2000	21	28	14	21	14	14
	2001	42	21	42	28	42	35
	2002	7	0	14	7	7	7
	평균	10.5	14.0	13.1	10.5	12.3	13.1



( '01~'03 )







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(700cells/mL),

—

가

—

(2,400 cells/mL)

가

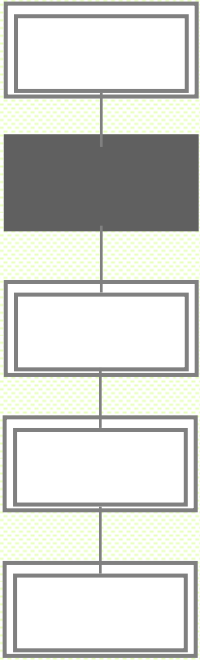
5,000cells/mL

✓

8~15 /

✓

49 /



— 가

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가

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# – 1995~2002

구분 \ 지점		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		710~ 1,710 (14~25)	860~ 1,780 (16~25)	760~ 2,110 (13~26)	700~ 2,230 (12~26)	970~ 2,240 (12~25)	880~ 2,400 (14~26)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	3,980~ 10,970	3,610~ 10,500	3,990~ 11,570	4,710~ 10,570	4,310~ 12,420	4,820~ 11,140
	평균	5,600	5,210	6,180	6,430	7,020	7,170
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	0	-	7	14	14	14
	1996	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1997	7	-	0	0	7	14
	1998	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1999	7	7	7	7	7	7
	2000	14	21	42	49	42	49
	2001	7	0	0	14	0	14
	2002	21	14	14	14	14	14
	평균	7.9	10.5	9.6	13.1	11.4	14.9



## ■ *Synedra acus*

— 300  $\mu\text{m}$

가

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가 .

(30cells/mL),

(380cells/mL)

.

1,000 cells/mL

✓

7~16 /

✓

49 /

✓ 1998

2000

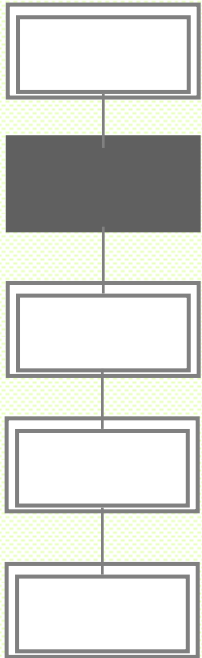
3

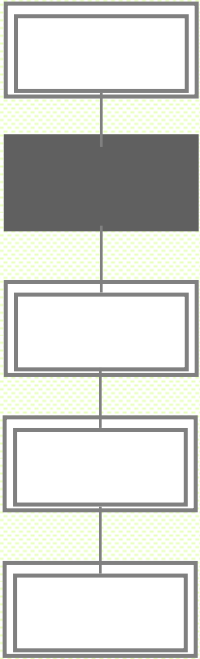
14~49

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가

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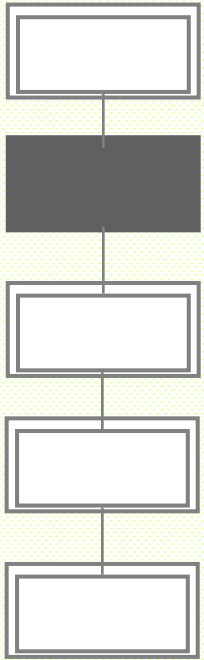
가

– 1995~2002

*Synedra acus*

지점 구분		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		40~240 (0.4~4.7)	30~250 (0.4~4.5)	30~300 (0.4~4.9)	30~300 (0.3~4.9)	30~380 (0.4~4.5)	30~320 (0.5~5.0)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	560~ 2,280	640~ 1,870	900~ 2,300	810~ 2,850	880~ 3,150	950~ 2,860
	평균	1,180	1,220	1,510	1,390	1,670	1,690
장해발생 해당일수 ★ (일/년)	1995	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1996	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1997	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1998	21	-	35	35	49	35
	1999	14	28	35	14	35	28
	2000	21	35	35	42	35	49
	2001	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2002	0	0	0	0	0	0
	평균	7.0	15.8	13.1	11.4	14.9	14.0

■ *Cyclotella* spp. (*Stephanodiscus* spp.)



— 가 ,

—

— (3,510

cells/mL), (8,030 cells/mL)

— 가 가

— 20,000 cells/mL

✓ 5~24 /

✓ 63 /





— 1995 1998 , 2001 3 ,  
가 가

— 1997

— *Cyclotella* spp.

—

가 7.5~12.5  $\mu\text{m}$

—

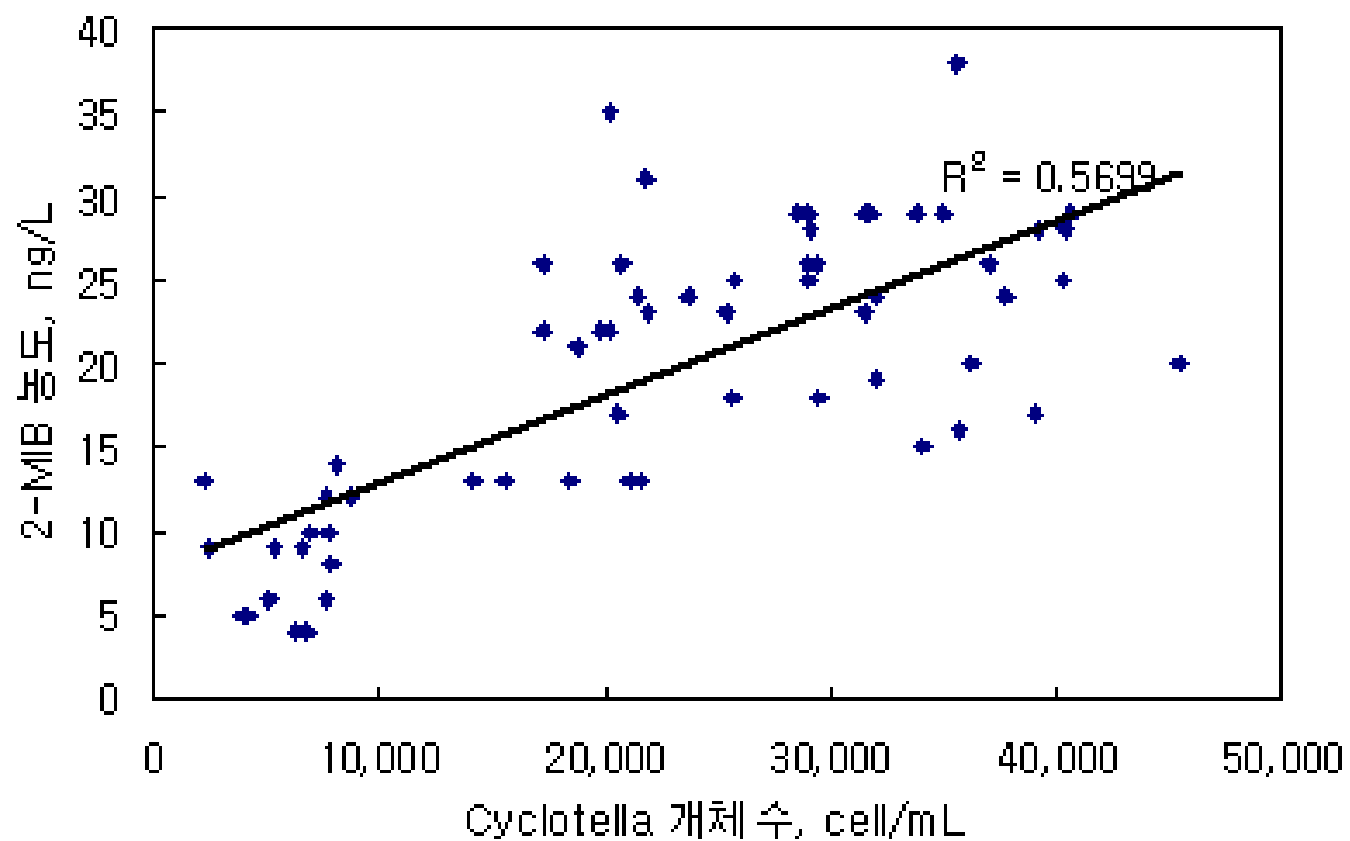
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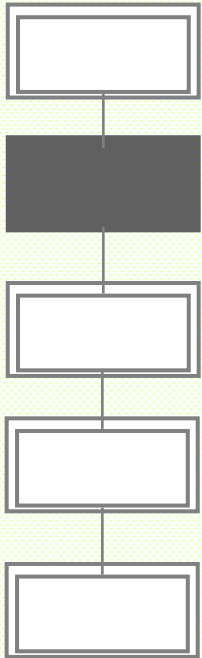
## ■ *Cyclotella* 2-MIB



– 1995~2002  
(*Stephanodiscus* spp.)

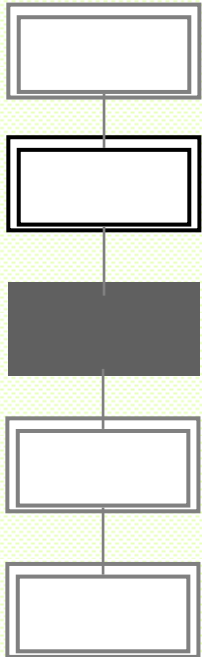
*Cyclotella* spp.

구분 \ 지점		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		3,510~ 5,120 (59~75)	3,790~ 4,290 (60~77)	4,250~ 5,310 (61~78)	4,520~ 6,060 (61~79)	4,640~ 7,180 (55~79)	4,940~ 8,030 (63~80)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	14,580~ 28,650	12,100~ 26,220	17,720~ 33,740	19,760~ 40,820	25,800~ 44,480	23,930~ 45,470
	평균	19,000	16,910	23,020	27,360	30,550	32,240
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	14	-	21	28	28	35
	1996	0	-	0	0	7	7
	1997	0	-	0	7	0	0
	1998	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1999	0	0	7	14	21	21
	2000	0	7	14	14	21	21
	2001	21	21	21	28	35	35
	2002	0	0	14	21	49	63
	평균	5.3	7.0	10.5	14.9	21.0	23.6



- (Microsystins)
- 0.3~9.8%
- 가 가
- Microsystins
- Microsystins ,
- Microsystins 가 가





*Microcystis* spp. : 500 cells/mL

*Anabaena* spp. : 500 cells/mL

*Aphanizomenon* spp. : 2,000 cells/mL

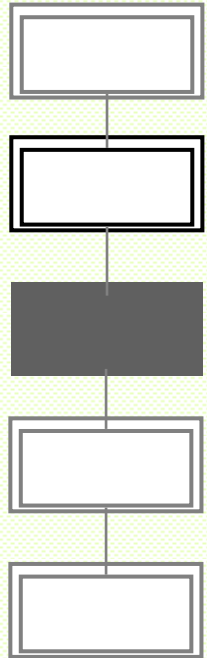
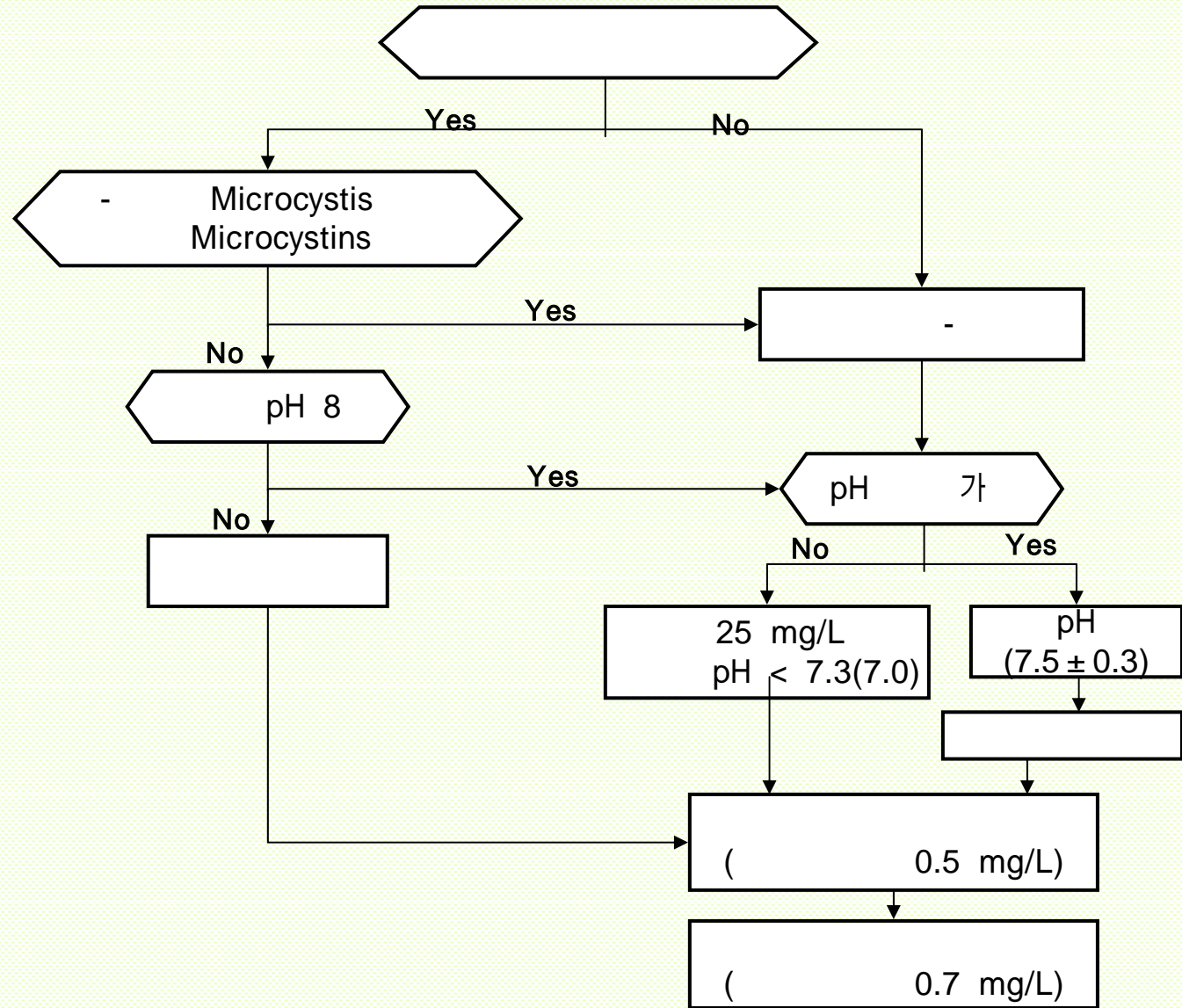
pH 9 , 50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

: pH 7~8 - ,

: pH 7~8 -

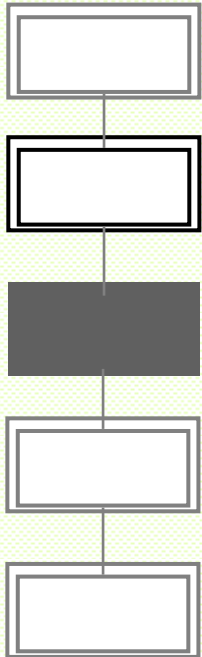
가 : pH





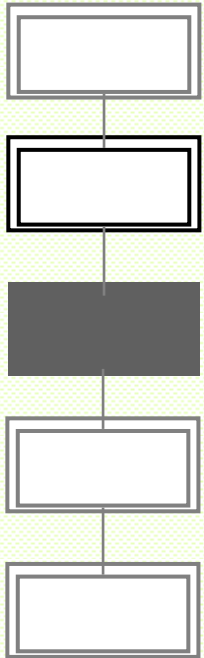


# ☐ *Synedra acus*,



*Synedra acus.* : 500 cells/mL  
 : 5,000 cells/mL  
 pH 9 , 50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

: pH 7~8 - ,  
 pH 9 -  
 : pH 9-



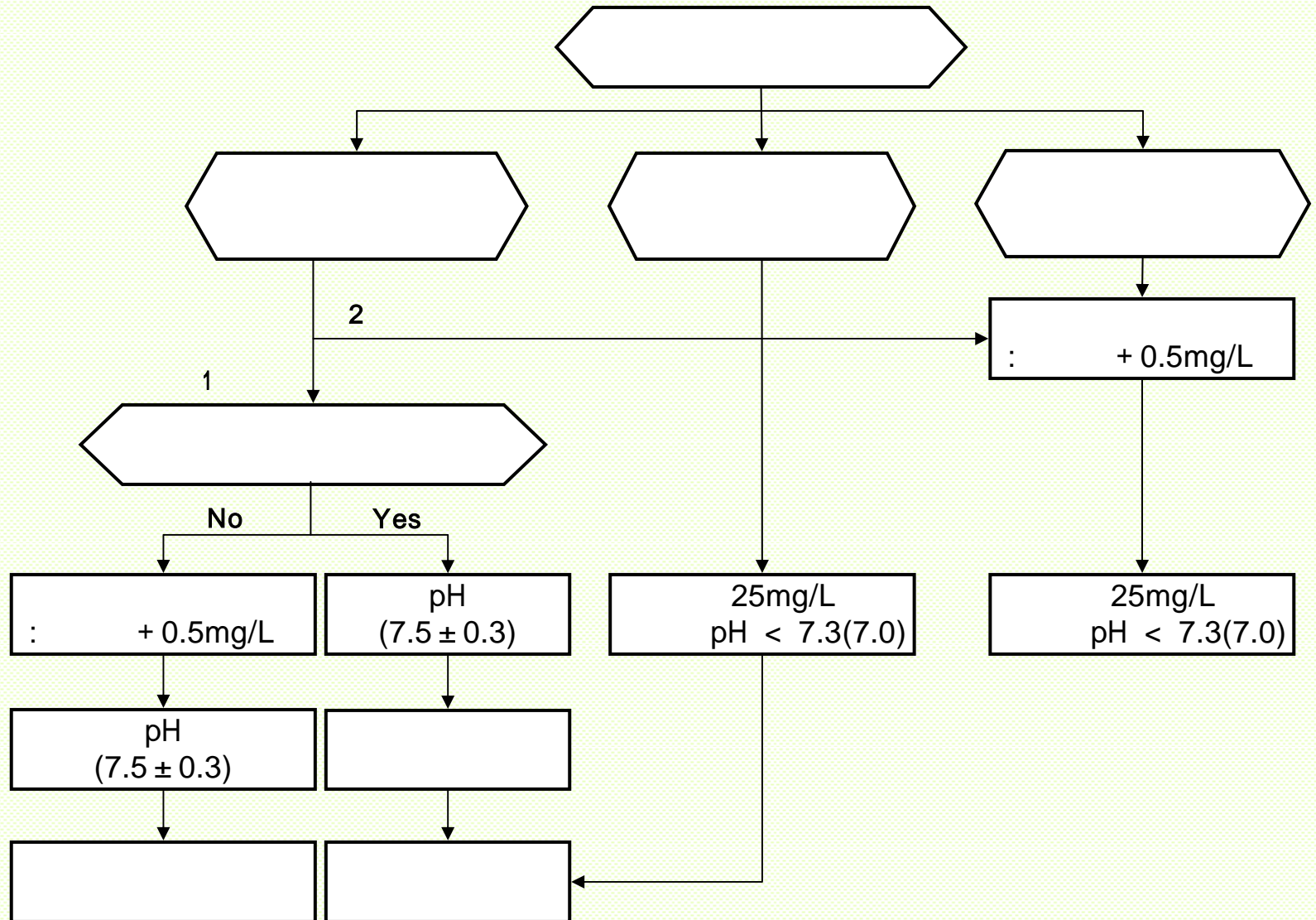
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 : - ( ) Al ,

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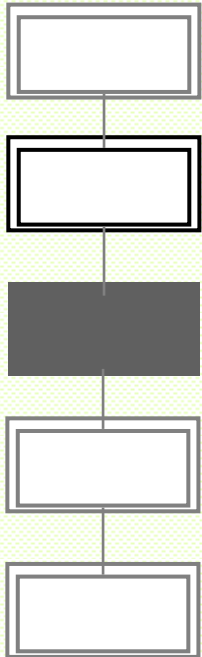
Alum - , , Al

Al

: polyamine - 가

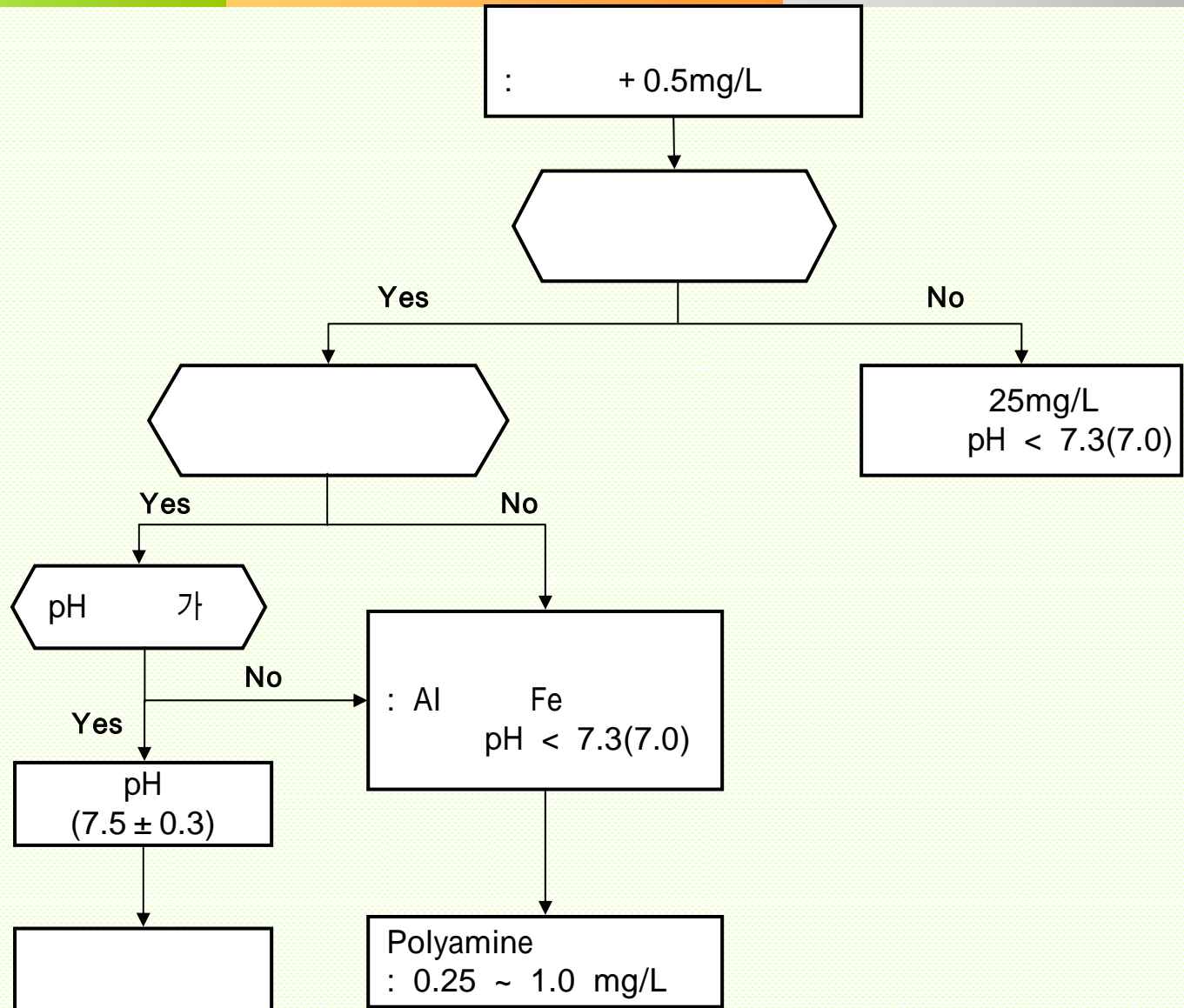
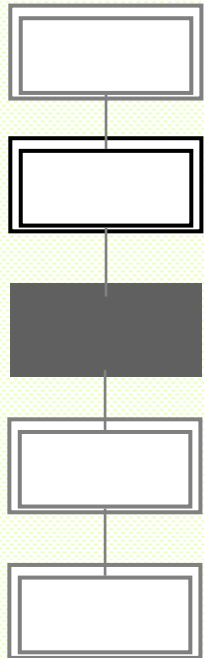


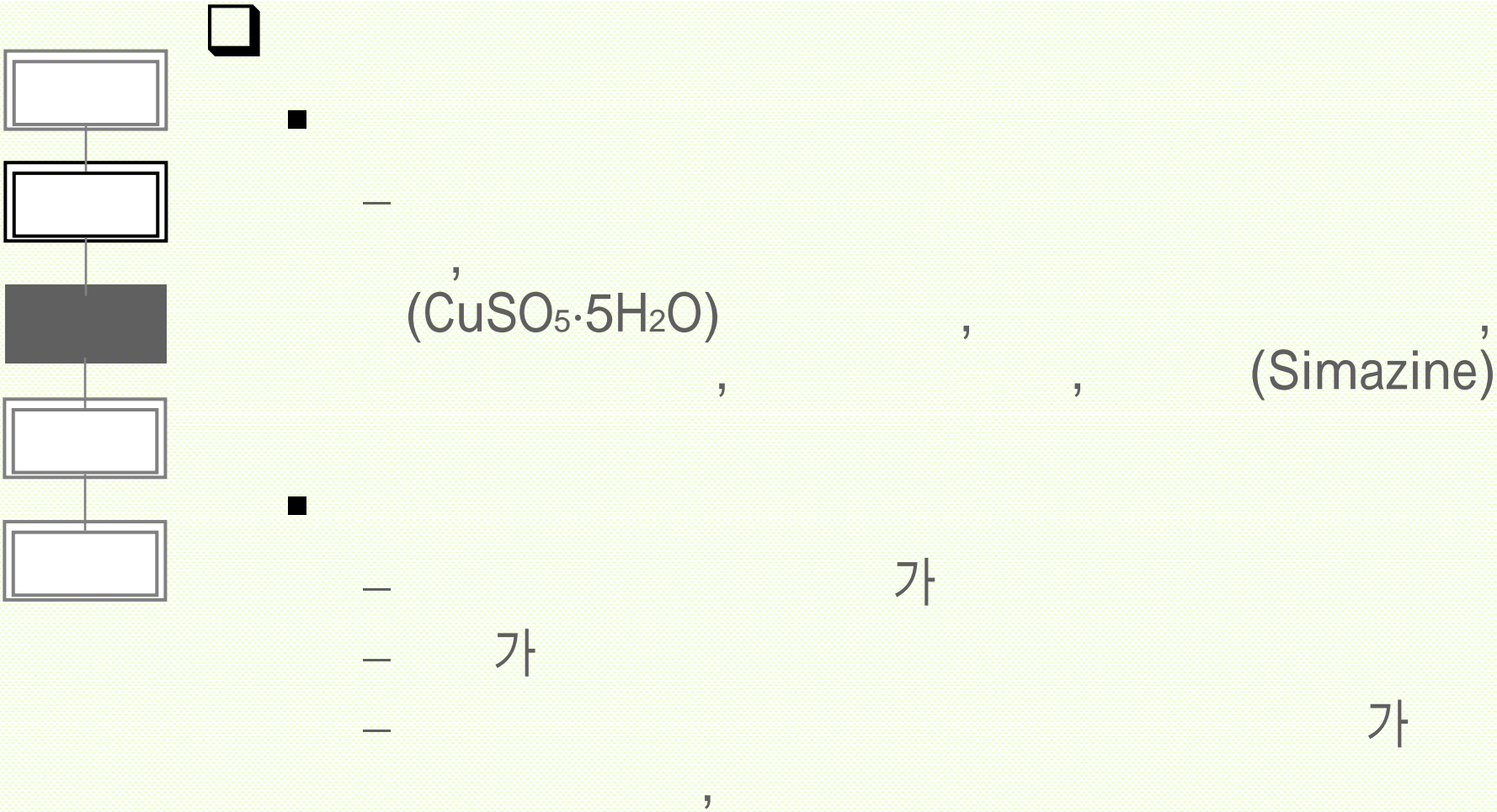
# ❑ *Cyclotella* spp. (*Stephanodiscus* spp.)

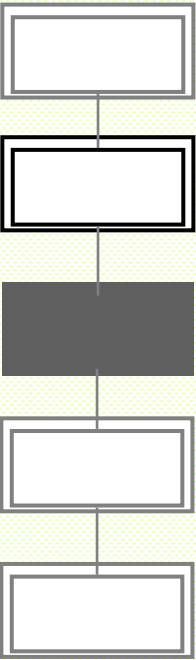


*Cyclotella* (*Stephanodiscus*) : 20,000cells/mL  
pH 9 , 50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

,  
: pH 7~8 – Al  
: pH 9 –  
: polyamine - , Al







—

✓

:

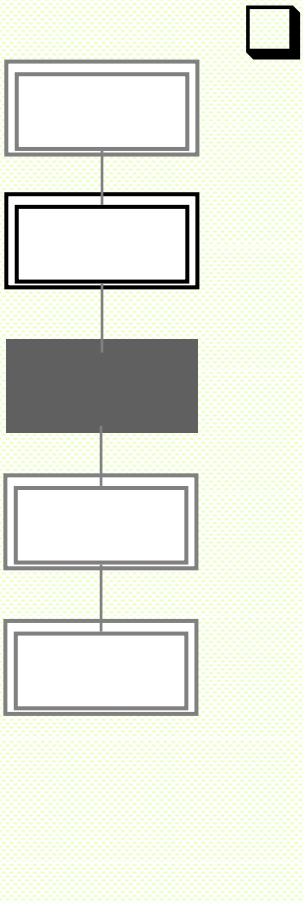
✓

(

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✓

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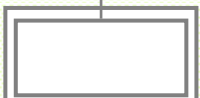
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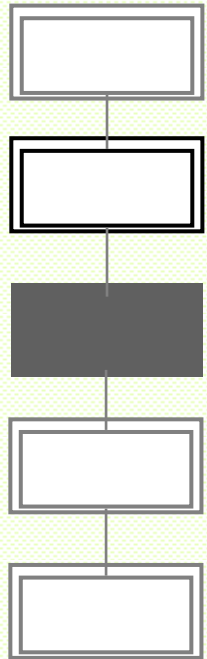
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■ (dissolved air flotation)

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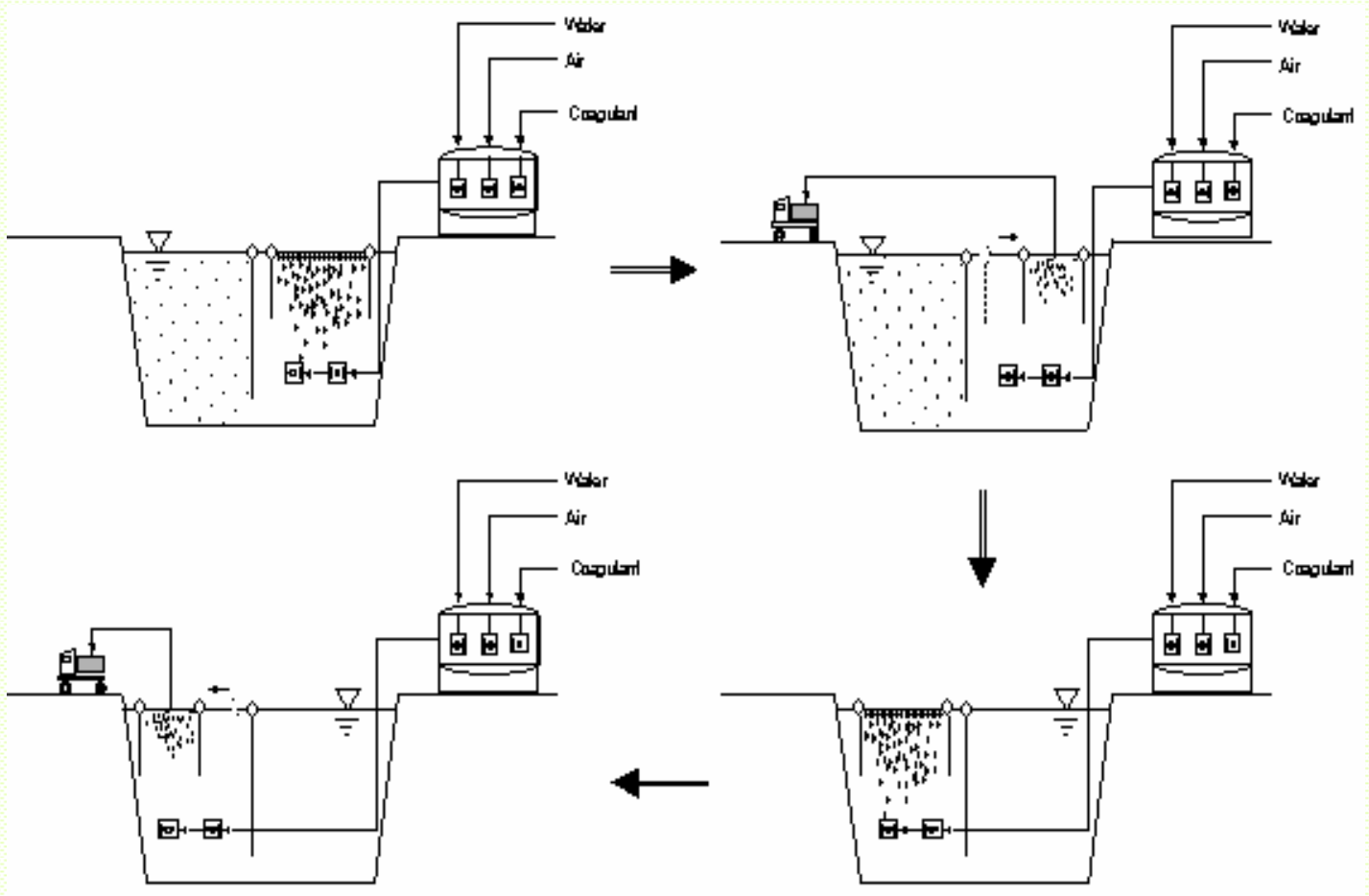
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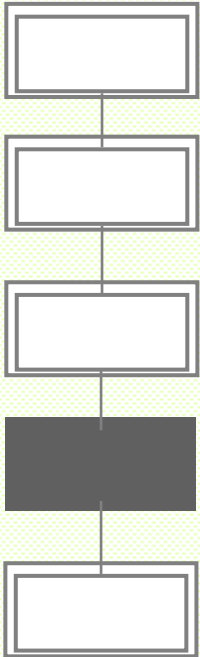
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# 가 (NEMP)

National Eutrophication Management Program

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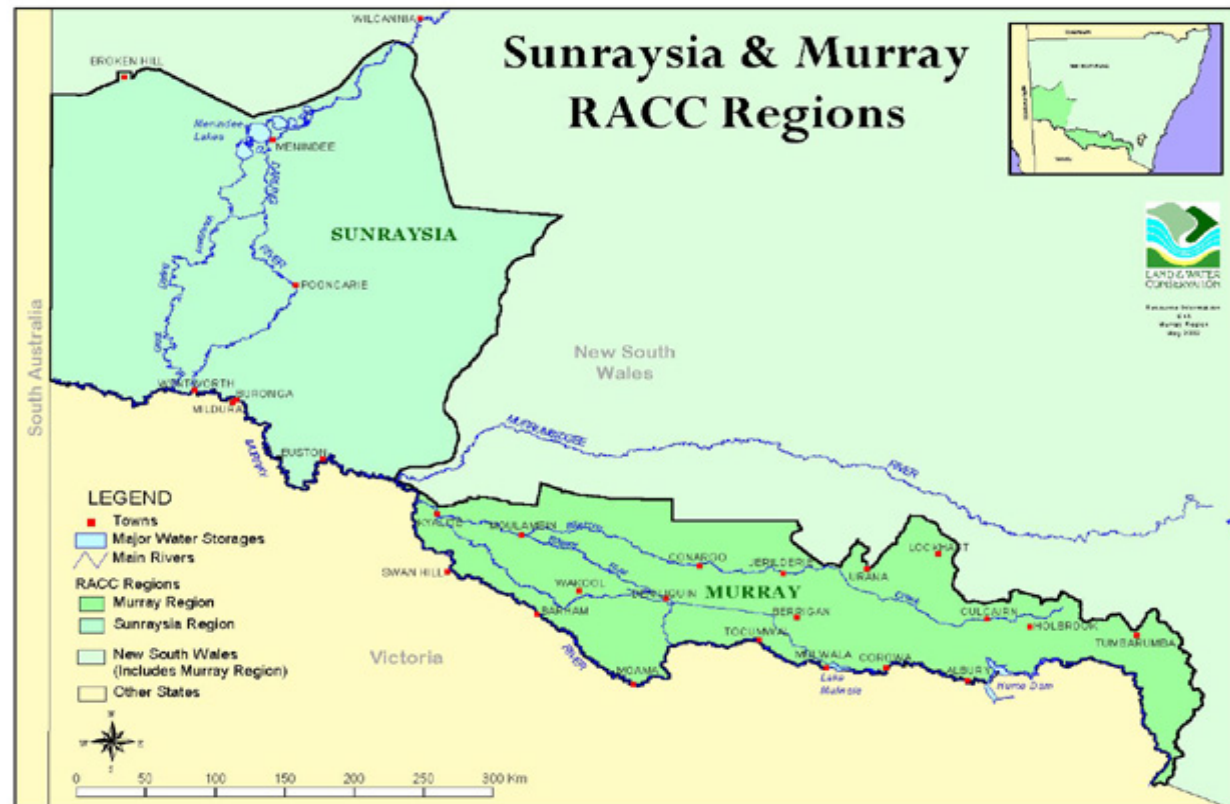
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- NSW 9 Regional Algal Coordinating Committee (RACC)



– NSW

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RACC

Murray

– Murray RACC

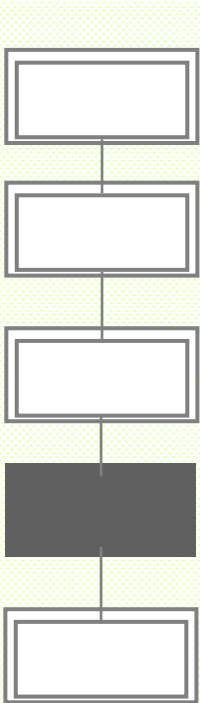
(Algal Alerts)

3

✓ 3 (High Alerts) : , 15,000cells/mL ,

✓ 2 (Medium Alerts) : 2,000~15,000cells/mL, .

✓ 1 (Low Alerts) : 500~2,000cells/mL,  
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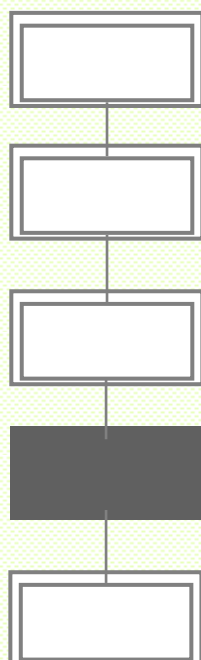
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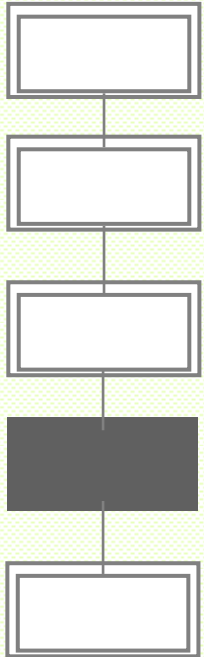
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구 분	발 령 기 준
조류주의보	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 15~25 mg/m<sup>3</sup></li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 500~5000 cells/mL</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
조류경보	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 25 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이상</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 5000 cells/mL 이상</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
조류대발생	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 100 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이상</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 1,000,000 cells/mL 이상</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
해제	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이하</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 500 cells/mL 이하</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건 중 하나 해당시</li> </ul>



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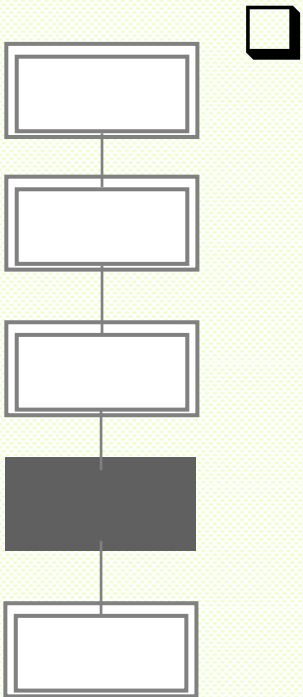
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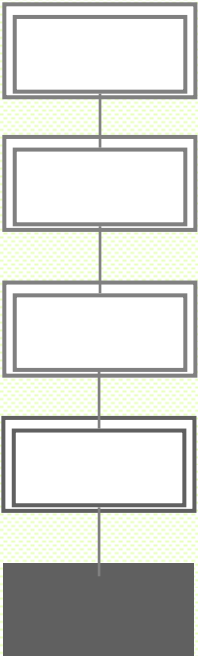
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구 분	조류 주의보	조류 경보	조류 <u>대발생</u>
<u>Chl-a농도</u> ( $\text{mg}/\text{m}^3$ ) <u>남조류세포수</u> (세포/ $\text{ml}$ )	15이상 500이상	25이상 5,000이상	100이상 $10^6$ 이상





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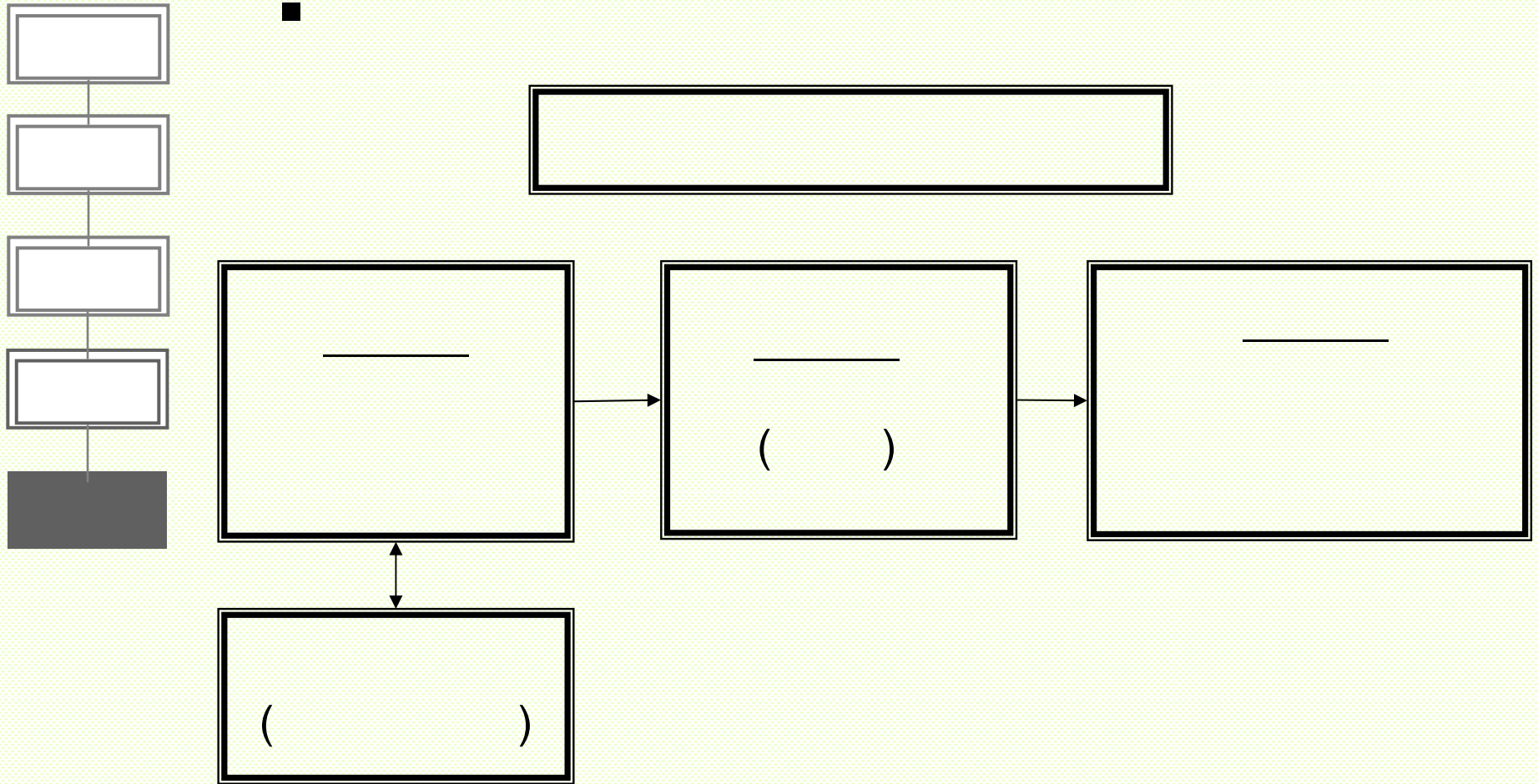
✓

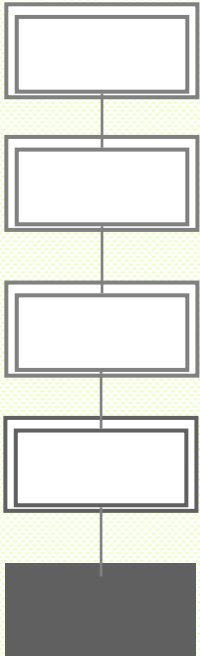
✓

10,000cell/mL

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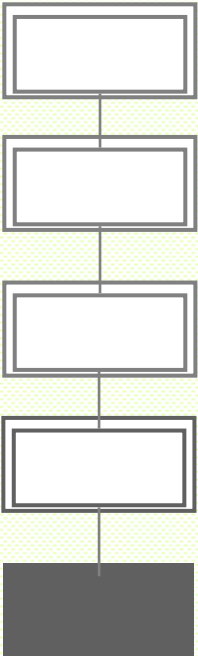
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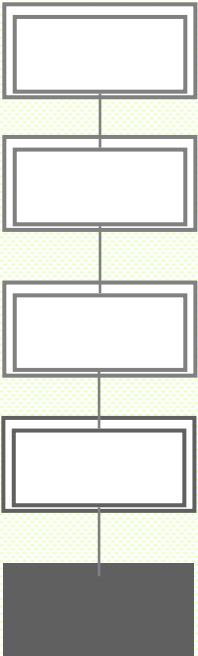
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