

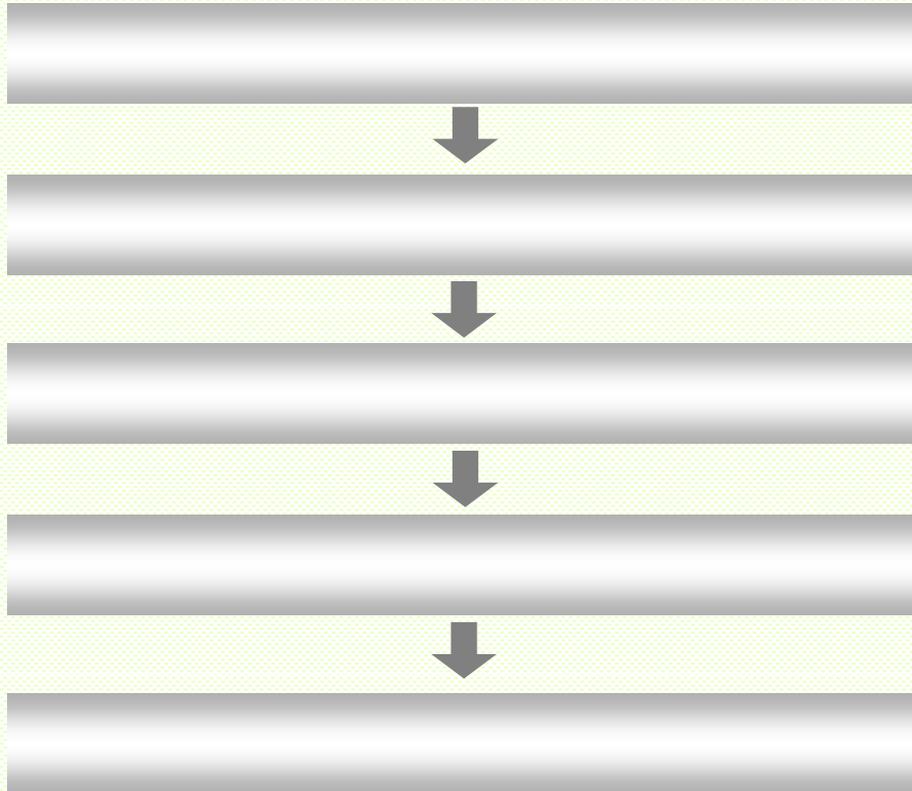
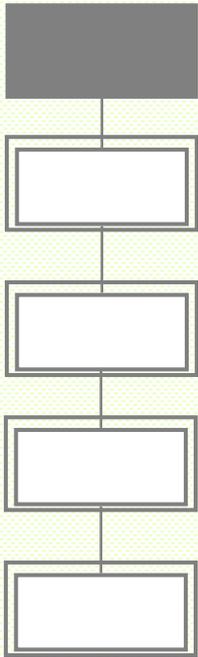




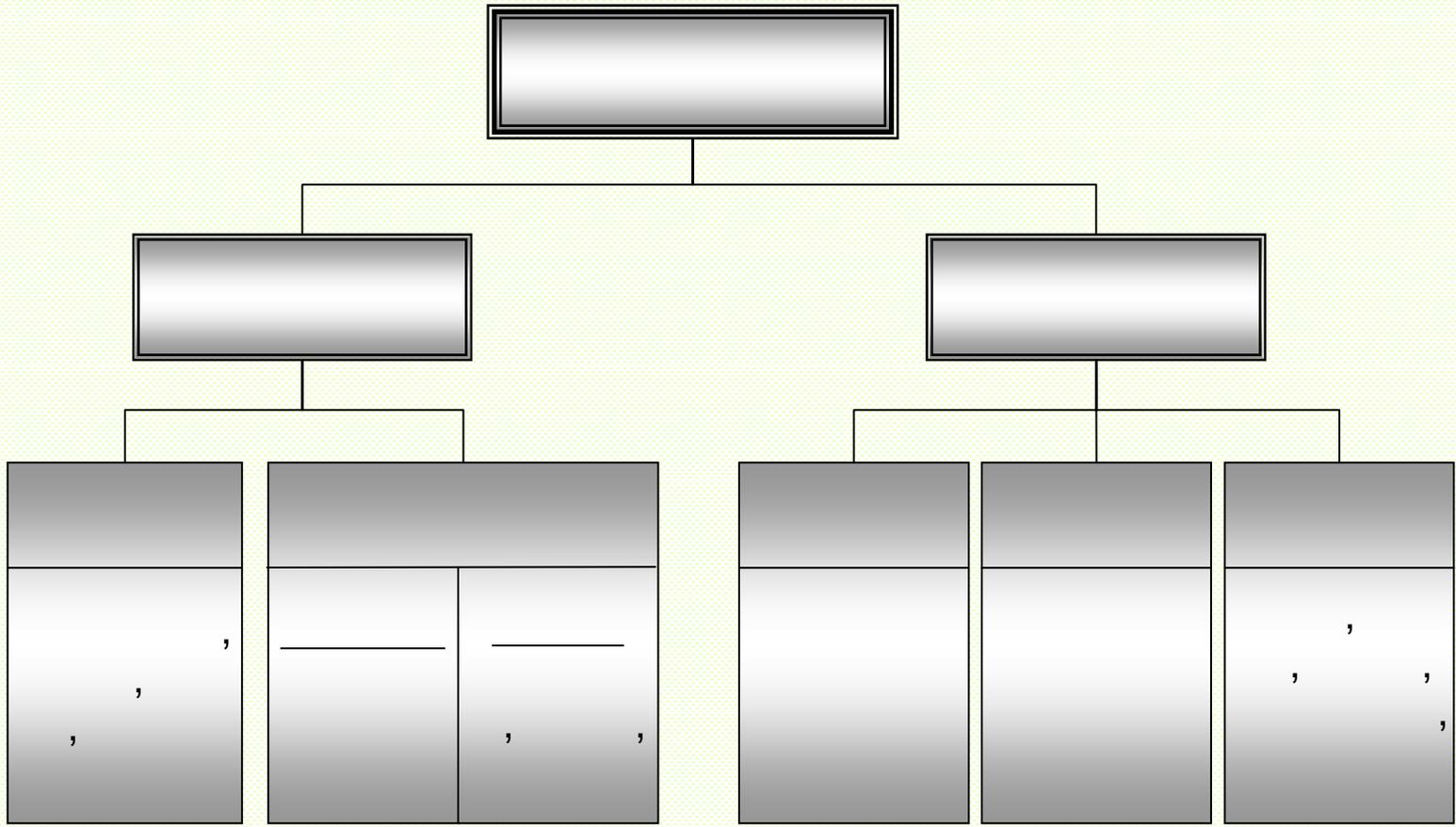
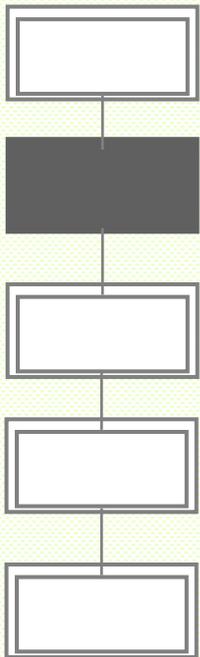
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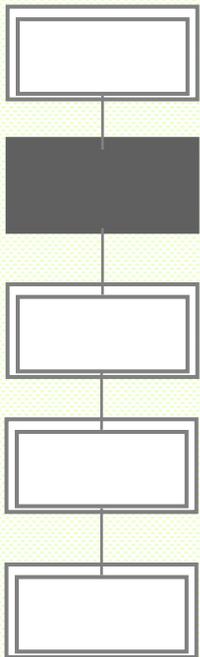












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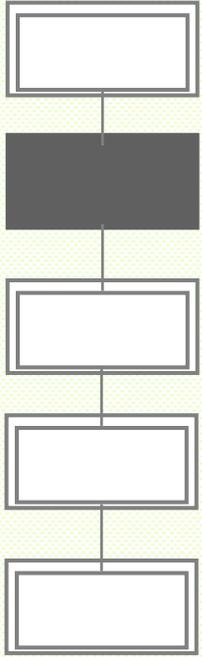
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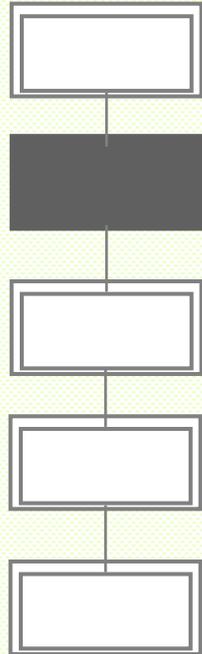
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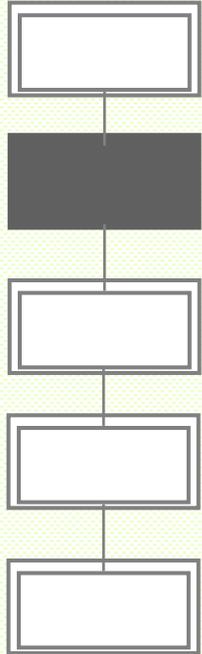
가

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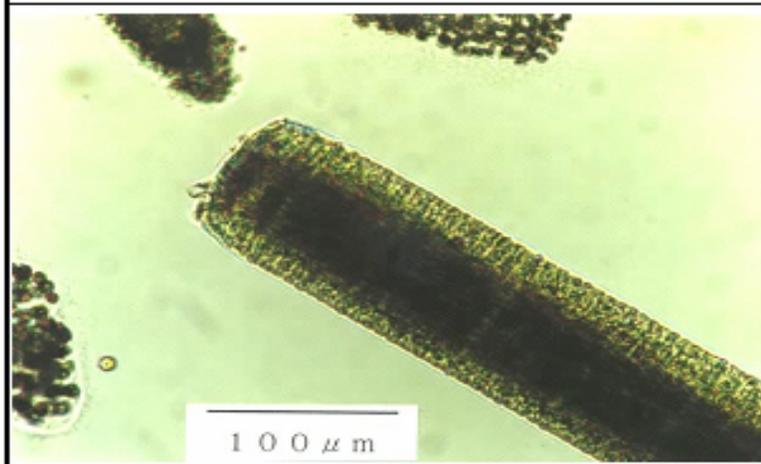
이취미장해 ↓	원인생물 ↓	비고 ↓
곰팡이냄새 ↓ 흙냄새 ↓	남조류 -> <i>Oscillatoria</i> , <i>Phormidium</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등 ↓	원인물질로는 2-MB, <i>Geosmin</i> 이 알려짐 ↓
	방선균 -> <i>Streptomyces</i> , <i>Nocardia</i> , <i>Actinomadura</i> , <i>Micromonospora</i> 등 ↓	
비린냄새, ↓ 생선냄새 · ↓ 해조류냄새 ↓	황금편모조류 -> <i>Uroglena</i> , <i>Malomonas</i> , <i>Synura</i> , <i>Dynobryon</i> 등 ↓	원인물질로는 알데히드류 2, 4-Heptadienal 이 알려짐 ↓
	녹조류 -> <i>Volvox</i> 등 ↓	
	외편모조류 -> <i>Peridinium</i> 등 ↓	
조류냄새 · ↓ 풀냄새 ↓	규조류 · 녹조류 ↓	장해는 적으나, 대량증식시 식물플랑크톤의 주된 냄새 ↓
방향 ↓	규조류 ↓	장해는 적으나, 규조류 대량증식시 발생하며 여과장치에 문제로 작용 ↓



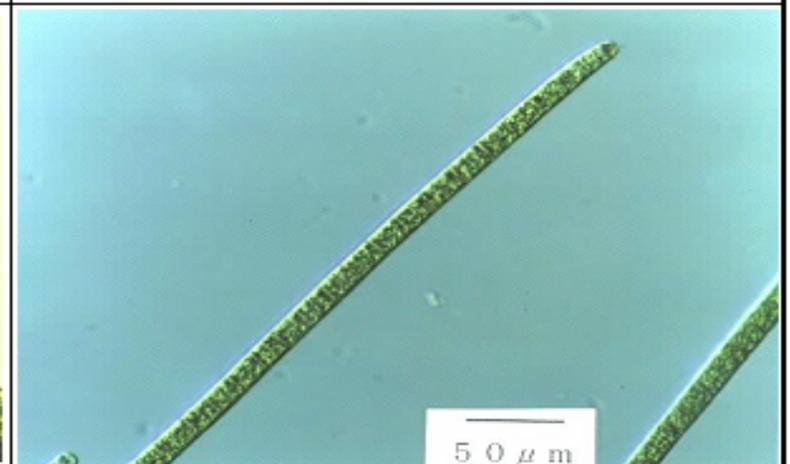
*Anabaena affinis* ↓



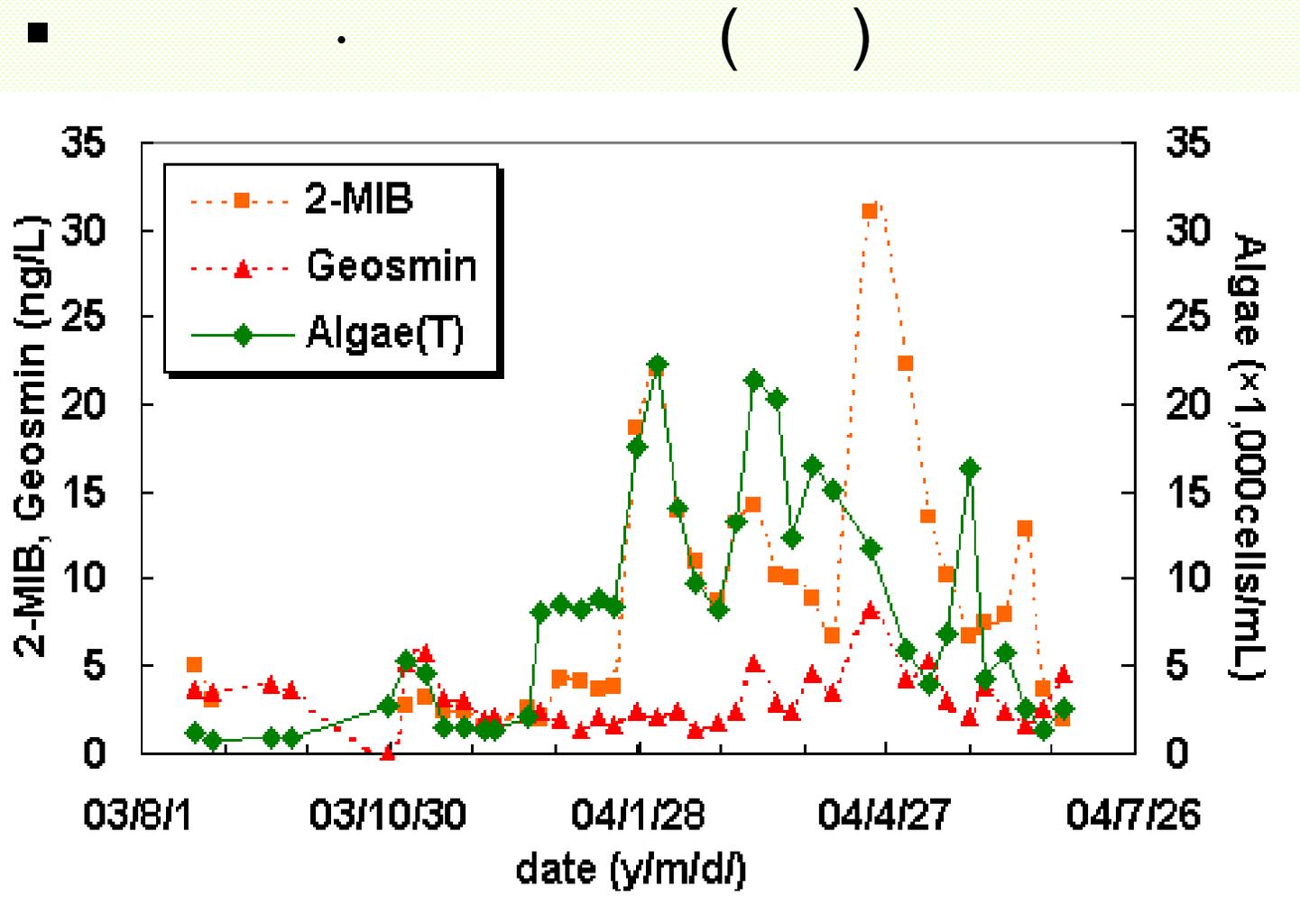
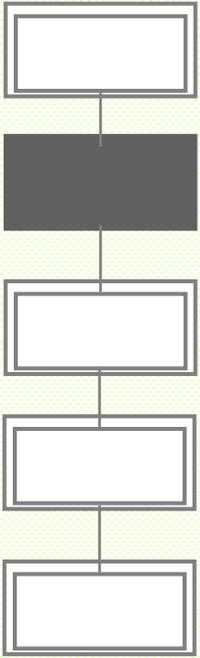
*Anabaena macrospora* ↓

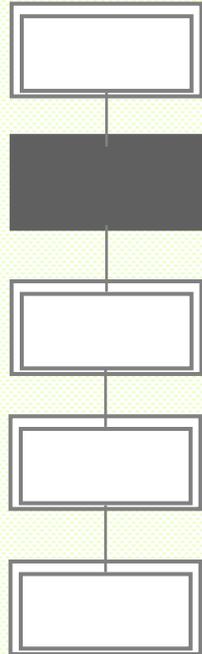


*Oscillatoria kawamurae* ↓

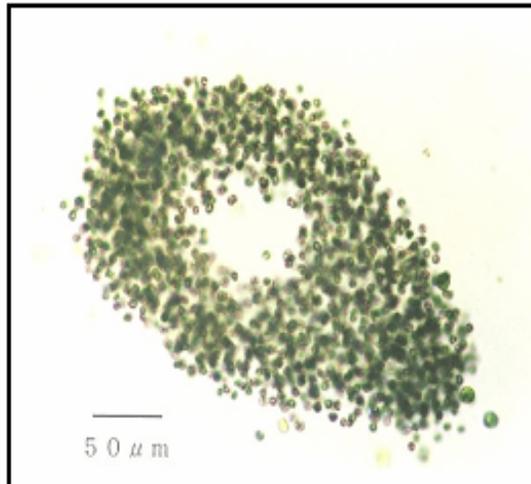
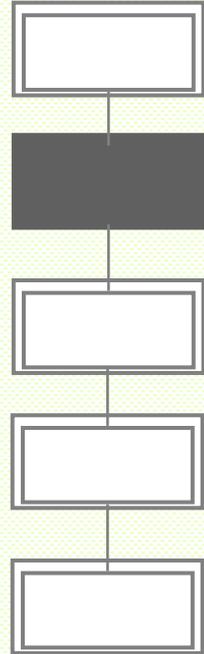


*Oscillatoria tenuis* ↓





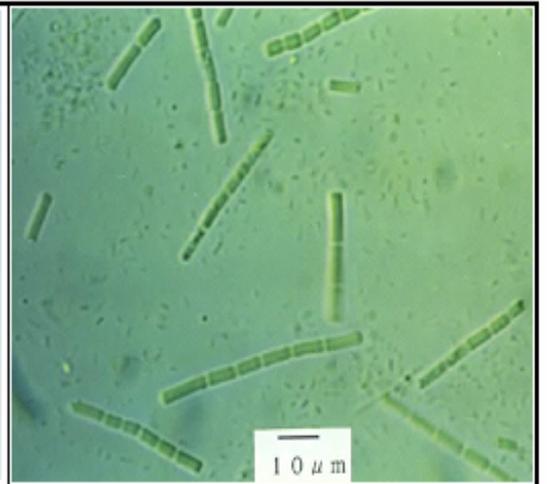
정수처리장해	유발조류	비고
응집·침전방해	남조류 - <i>Microcystis</i> , <i>Oscillatoria</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Melosira</i> , <i>Synedra</i> 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Dictyosphaerium</i> , <i>Closterium</i> 등	
염소저항성 강화	남조류 - <i>Phormidium ambiguum</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Achnanthes affinis</i> 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Tetraspora gelatinosa</i> , <i>Coccomyxa lacustris</i> , <i>Cosmarium regnellii</i> 등	
여과지폐쇄	남조류 - <i>Microcystis</i> , <i>Anabaena</i> 등	식물플랑크톤
	규조류 - <i>Melosira</i> , <i>Cyclotella</i> , <i>Stephanodiscus</i> , <i>Synedra</i> , <i>Phizosolenia</i> , <i>Attheya</i> , <i>Fragilaria</i> , 등	
	녹조류 - <i>Sphaerocystis</i> , <i>Closterium</i> 등	
	황금편모조류 - <i>Dinobryon</i> 등	
	지각류 - <i>Daphnia</i> , <i>Bosmina</i> 등	동물플랑크톤



*Microcystis* 속 (남조류)



*Melosira* 속 (규조류)



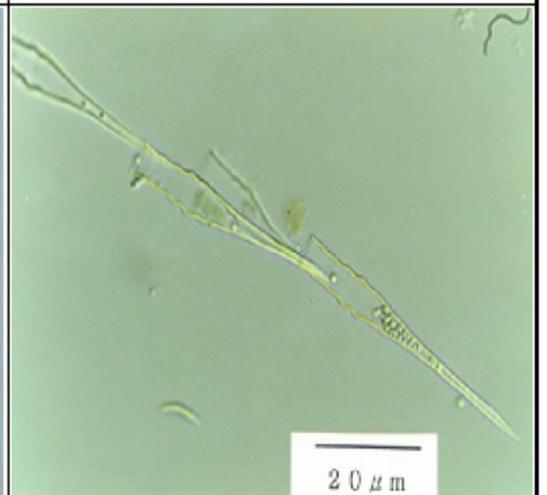
*Phormidium* 속 (남조류)



*Glosterium* 속 (녹조류)



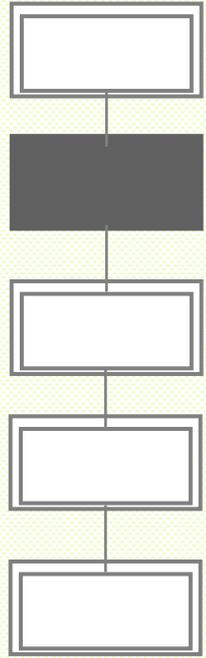
*Cosmarium* 속 (녹조류)



*Dinobryon* 속 (황금편모조류)

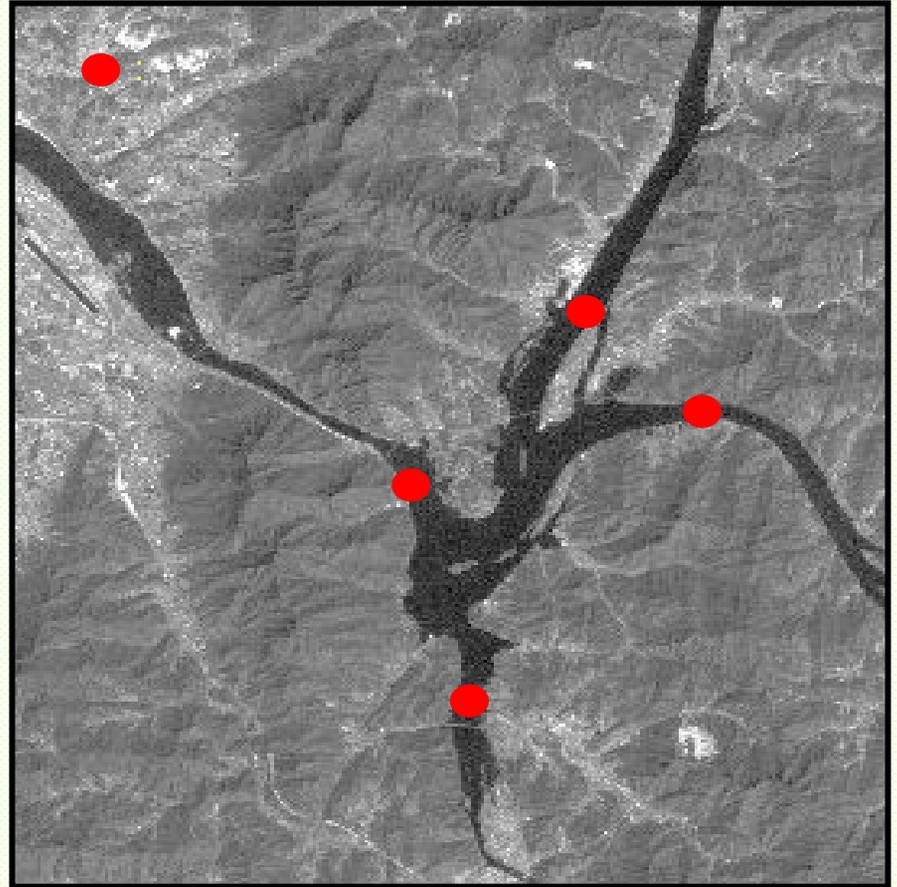


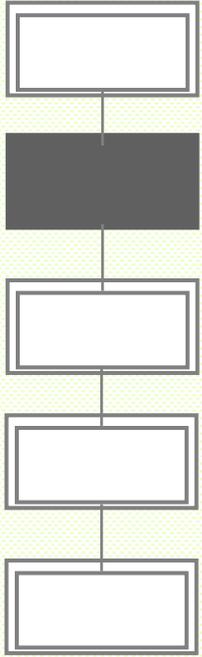
종 명	생성물질	독성물질
<i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i>	Anatoxin-A	Neurotoxin ( <u>신경독</u> )
	Anatoxin-A(S)	
	Saxitoxin	
	<u>Neosaxitoxin</u>	
<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	<u>Microcystin-LR</u>	Hepatotoxin (간장독)
<i>Nodularia spumigena</i>	<u>Nodularin</u>	Hepatotoxin (간장독)



(

, 2004)





# (2002~2004)

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— 가 가 가 가

— 가 가

— 가

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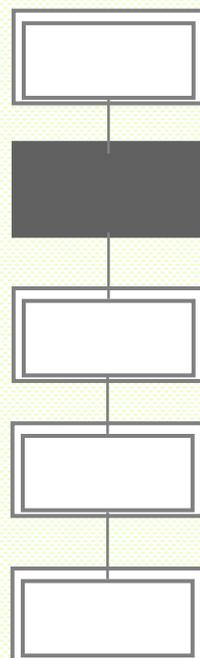
✓ : 가

✓ ~ 가 : 가

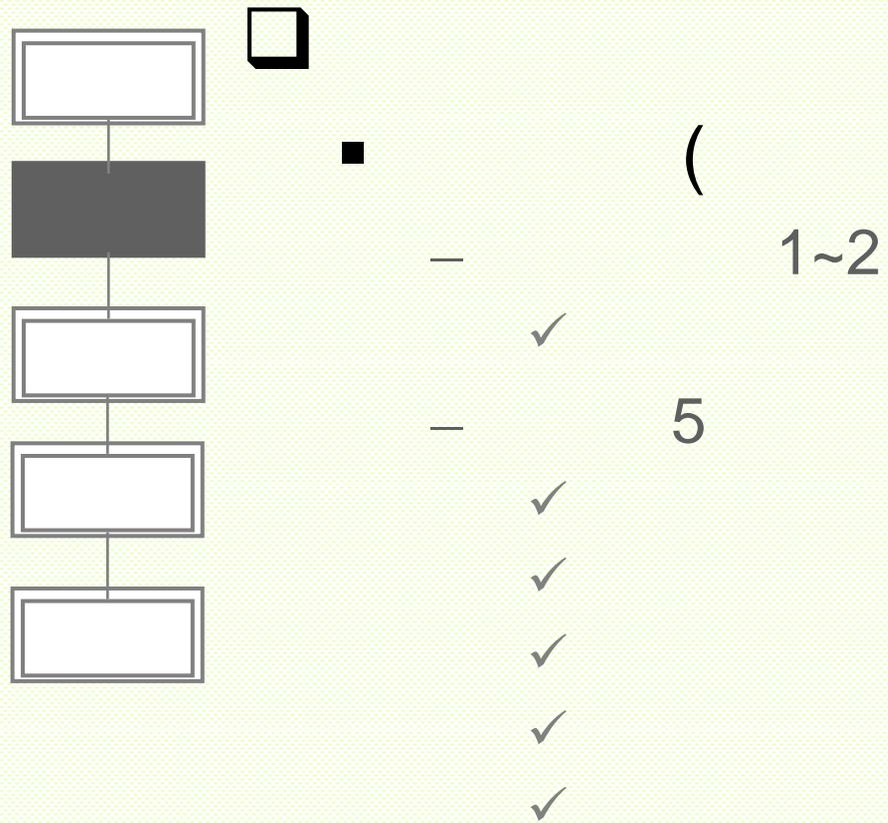
—

✓ *Anabaena*, *Microcystis*, *Oscillatoria*, *Phormidium*

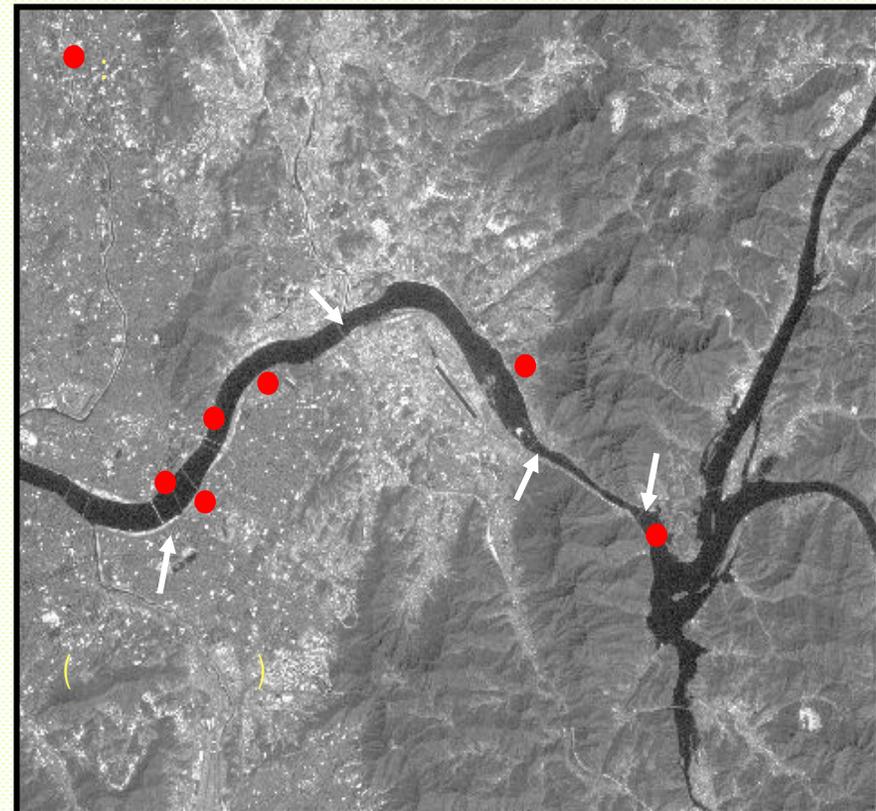
— 가 가



분류군	2002		2003		2004	
	종수	%	종수	%	종수	%
남조류	7종	19.44	6종	21.43	7종	23.33
규조류	4종	11.12	5종	17.86	6종	20.00
녹조류	18종	50.00	11종	39.28	14종	46.67
기타조류	7종	19.44	6종	21.43	3종	10.00
합계	36종	100.00	28종	100.00	30종	100.00

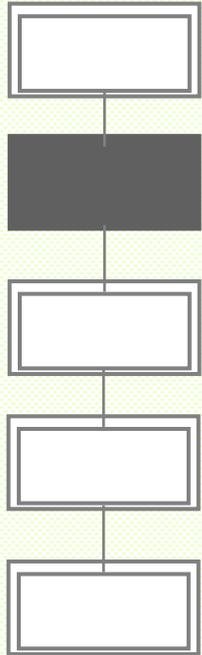
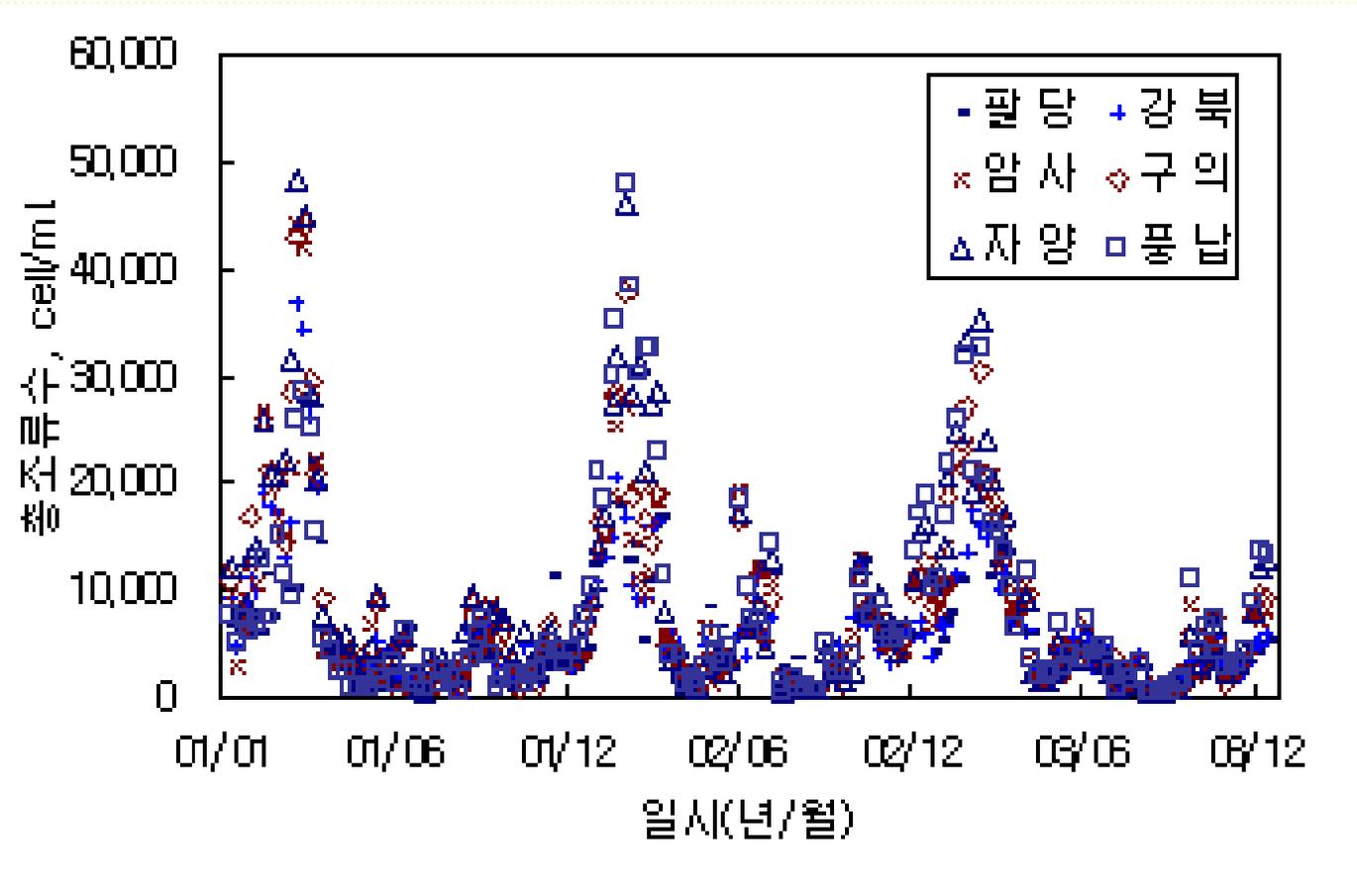


, 2003)

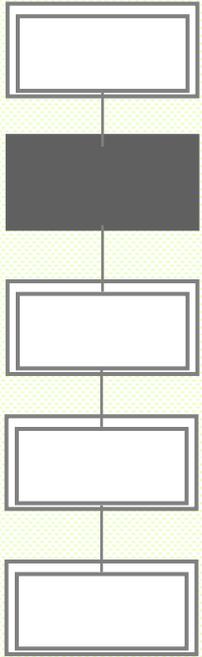


■

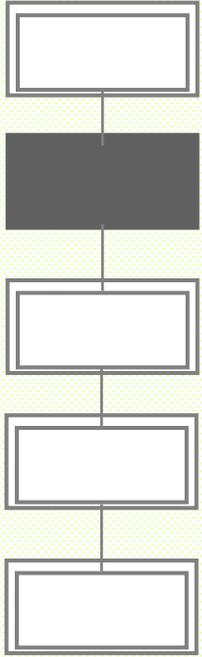
('01~'03)



■ (1995~2002)



— (20cells/mL), (640 cells/mL)  
 —  
 — 1,000cells/mL  
 — 10~14 /  
 ✓ 42 /  
 ✓  
 — 1999~2001 가 가  
 가 2002 가  
 — 1 가 가  
 ✓ (150 7,700cell/mL)



— 4  
6

*Anabaena*

5

*Microcystis*

가,

7  
가

—

가

, 6~7

—

가

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,

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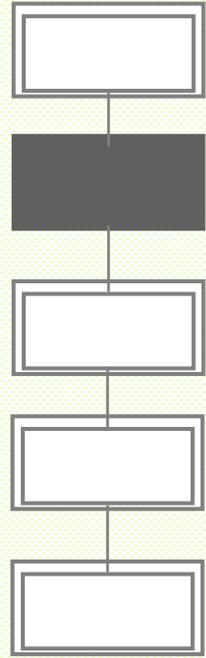
Microcystins

가 ,

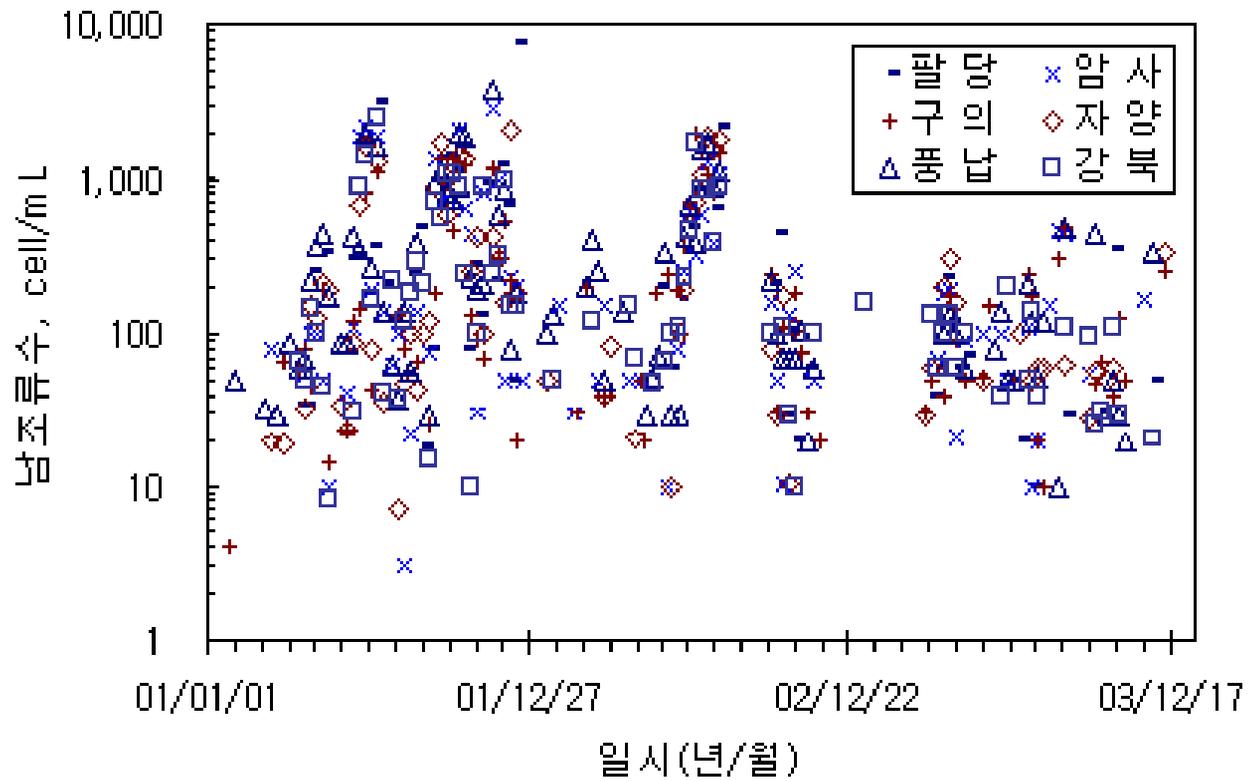
2000

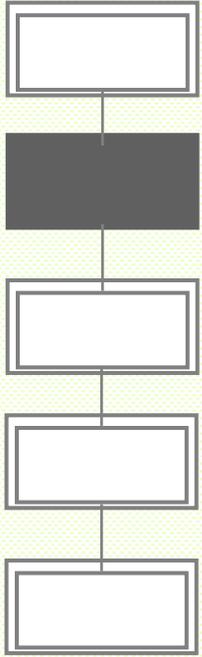
## - 1995~2002

구분		지점					
		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		60~640 (0.9~9.8)	50~260 (0.9~4.7)	60~360 (0.7~5.1)	20~190 (0.3~2.4)	60~290 (0.7~3.4)	70~400 (0.9~4.3)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	900~ 17,060	500~ 2,510	820~ 4,390	700~ 4,070	720~ 4,390	920~ 3,850
	평균	2,830	1,100	1,770	1,160	1,530	1,700
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1996	0	-	0	7	7	7
	1997	0	-	14	0	14	21
	1998	0	-	0	0	0	7
	1999	7	7	14	14	7	7
	2000	21	28	14	21	14	14
	2001	42	21	42	28	42	35
	2002	7	0	14	7	7	7
	평균	10.5	14.0	13.1	10.5	12.3	13.1



('01~'03)





■

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(700cells/mL),

(2,400 cells/mL)

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가

가

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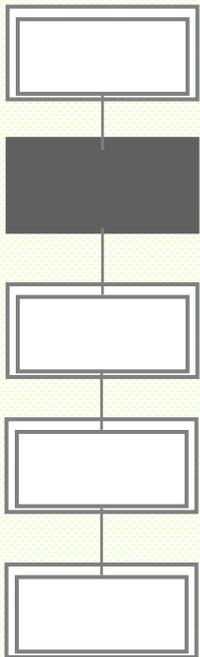
5,000cells/mL

✓

8~15 /

✓

49 /



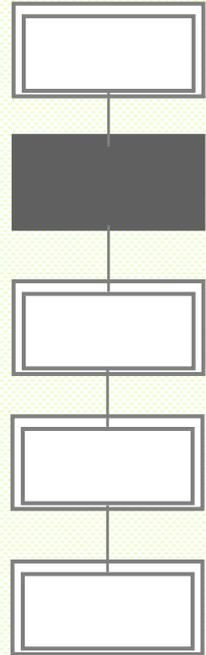
— 가  
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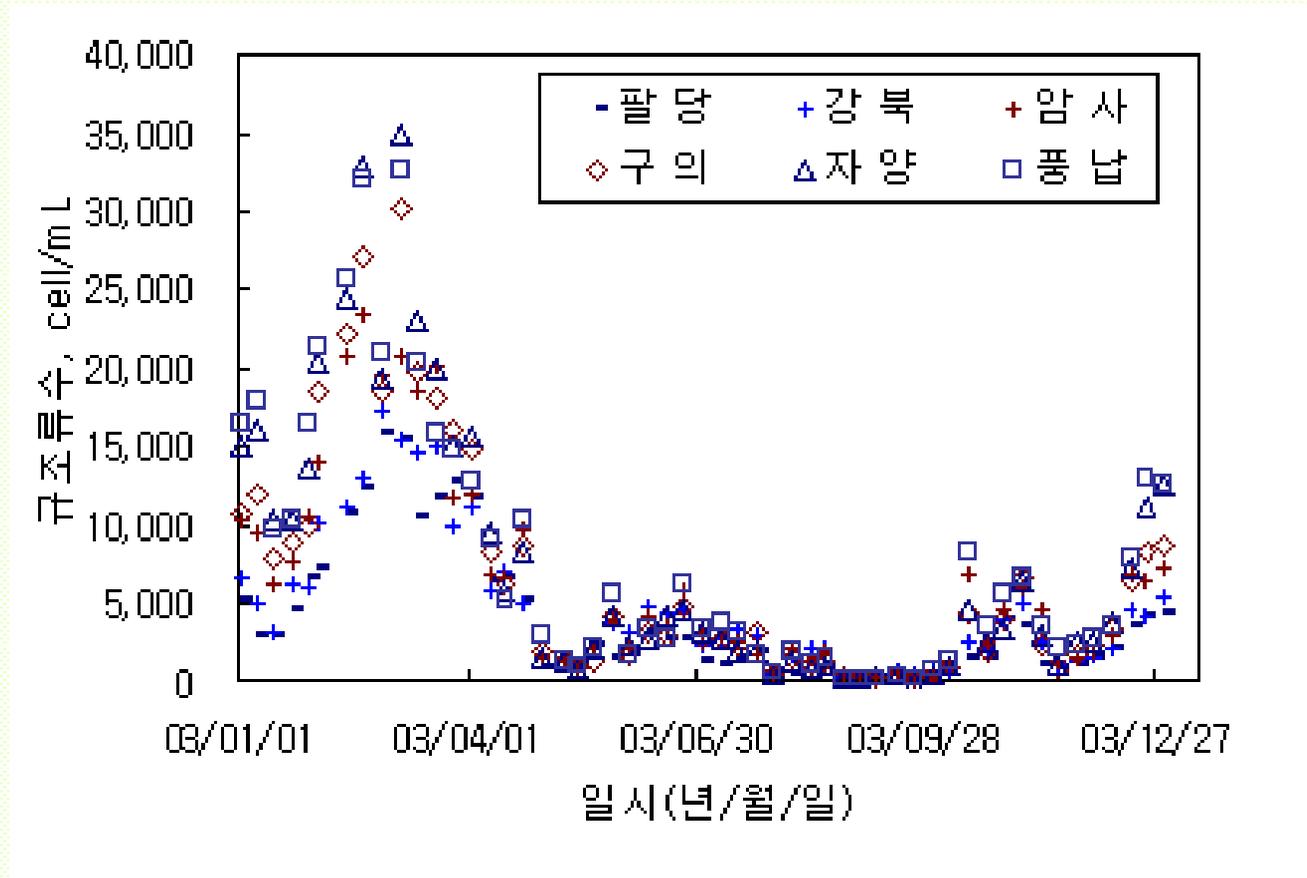
가

## - 1995~2002

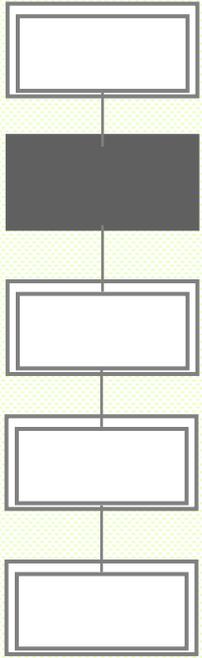
구분		지점					
		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		710~ 1,710 (14-25)	860~ 1,780 (16-25)	760~ 2,110 (13-26)	700~ 2,230 (12-26)	970~ 2,240 (12-25)	880~ 2,400 (14-26)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	3,980~ 10,970	3,610~ 10,500	3,990~ 11,570	4,710~ 10,570	4,310~ 12,420	4,820~ 11,140
	평균	5,600	5,210	6,180	6,430	7,020	7,170
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	0	-	7	14	14	14
	1996	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1997	7	-	0	0	7	14
	1998	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1999	7	7	7	7	7	7
	2000	14	21	42	49	42	49
	2001	7	0	0	14	0	14
	2002	21	14	14	14	14	14
	평균	7.9	10.5	9.6	13.1	11.4	14.9



(2003)



■ *Synedra acus*



– 300  $\mu\text{m}$

가

– (380cells/mL)

가 .  
(30cells/mL),

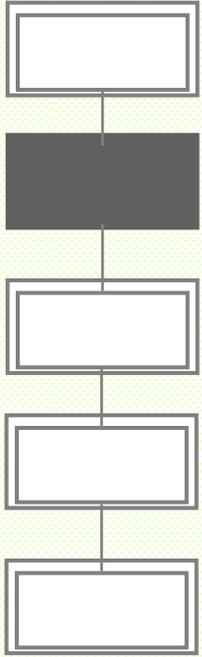
– 1,000 cells/mL

✓ 7~16 /

✓ 49 /

✓ 1998 2000 3 14~49

가 .



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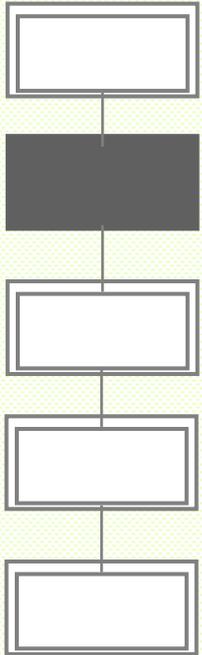
가

- 1995~2002

*Synedra acus*

구분		지점					
		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		40~240 (0.4~4.7)	30~250 (0.4~4.5)	30~300 (0.4~4.9)	30~300 (0.3~4.9)	30~380 (0.4~4.5)	30~320 (0.5~5.0)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	560~ 2,280	640~ 1,870	900~ 2,300	810~ 2,850	880~ 3,150	950~ 2,860
	평균	1,180	1,220	1,510	1,390	1,670	1,690
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1996	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1997	0	-	0	0	0	0
	1998	21	-	35	35	49	35
	1999	14	28	35	14	35	28
	2000	21	35	35	42	35	49
	2001	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2002	0	0	0	0	0	0
	평균	7.0	15.8	13.1	11.4	14.9	14.0

■ *Cyclotella* spp. (*Stephanodiscus* spp.)



— 가 ,

—

— (3,510

cells/mL), (8,030 cells/mL)

— 가 가

— 20,000 cells/mL

✓ 5~24 /

✓ 63 /



— 1995 1998 , 2001 3 ,  
가 가

1997

— *Cyclotella* spp.

—

가 7.5~12.5  $\mu\text{m}$

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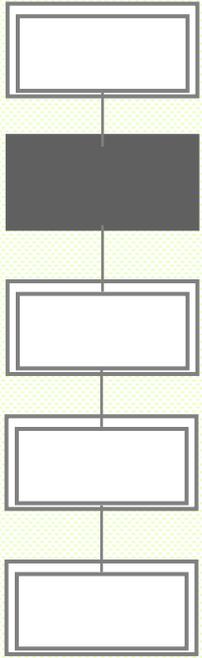
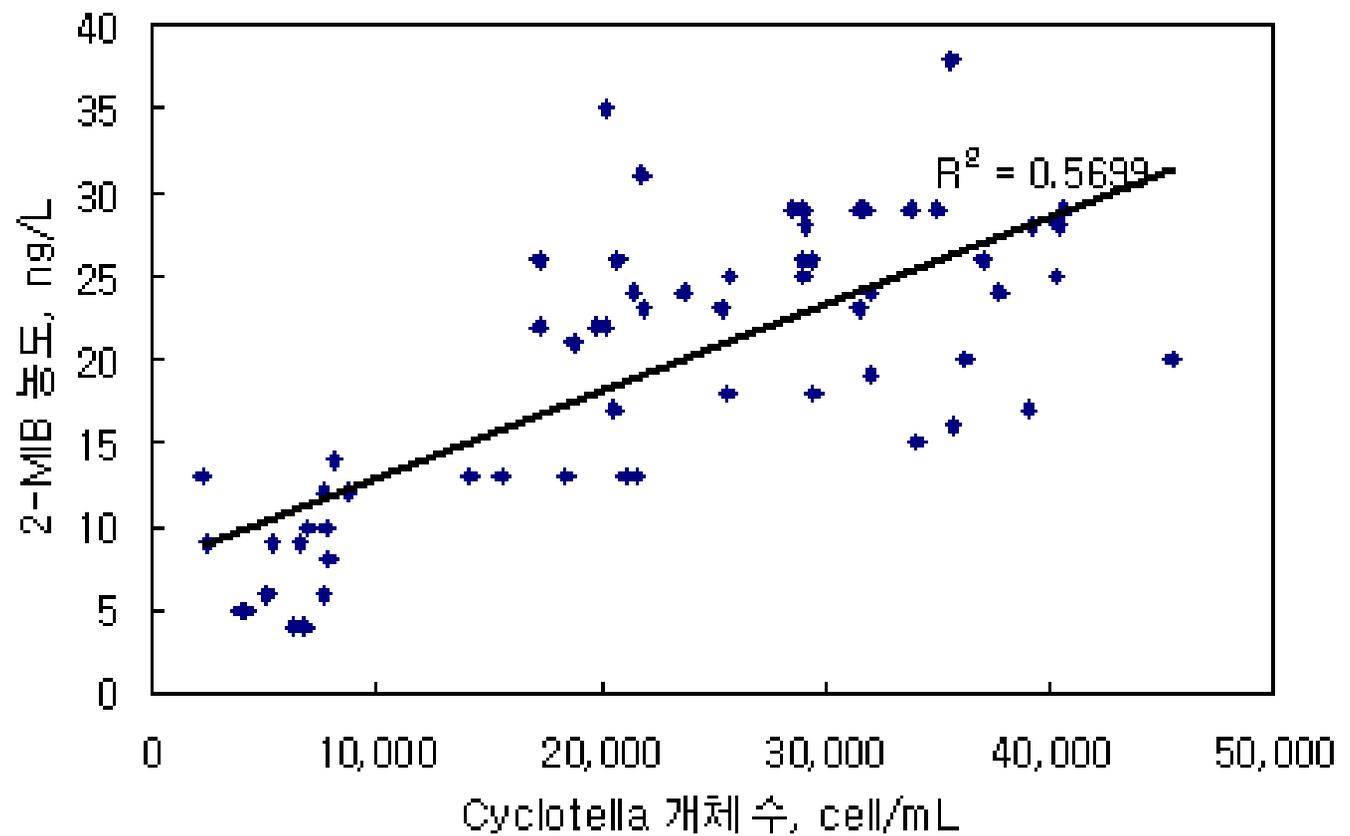
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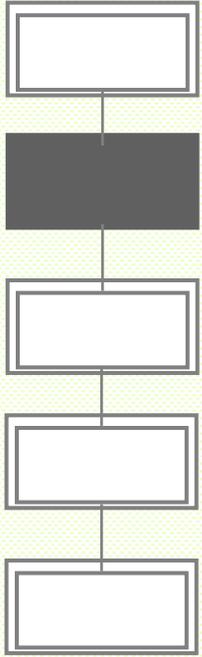
- *Cyclotella* 2-MIB



– 1995~2002  
(*Stephanodiscus* spp.)

*Cyclotella* spp.

구분		지점					
		팔당	강북	암사	구의	자양	풍납
연평균 (%)		3,510~ 5,120 (59~75)	3,790~ 4,290 (60~77)	4,250~ 5,310 (61~78)	4,520~ 6,060 (61~79)	4,640~ 7,180 (55~79)	4,940~ 8,030 (63~80)
상위 5% 발생량	범위	14,580~ 28,650	12,100~ 26,220	17,720~ 33,740	19,760~ 40,820	25,800~ 44,480	23,930~ 45,470
	평균	19,000	16,910	23,020	27,360	30,550	32,240
장해발생 해당일수 * (일/년)	1995	14	-	21	28	28	35
	1996	0	-	0	0	7	7
	1997	0	-	0	7	0	0
	1998	7	-	7	7	7	7
	1999	0	0	7	14	21	21
	2000	0	7	14	14	21	21
	2001	21	21	21	28	35	35
	2002	0	0	14	21	49	63
	평균	5.3	7.0	10.5	14.9	21.0	23.6



- (Microsystemstins)
- 0.3~9.8%
- 가 가
- Microsystemstins
- Microsystemstins ,
- Microsystemstins 가 가





*Microcystis* spp. : 500 cells/mL

*Anabaena* spp. : 500 cells/mL

*Aphanizomenon* spp. : 2,000 cells/mL

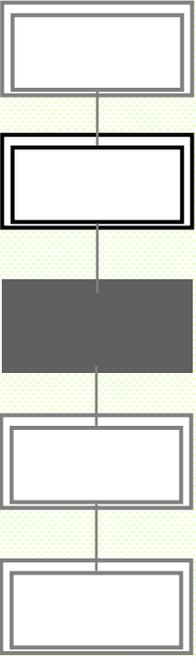
pH 9 , 50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

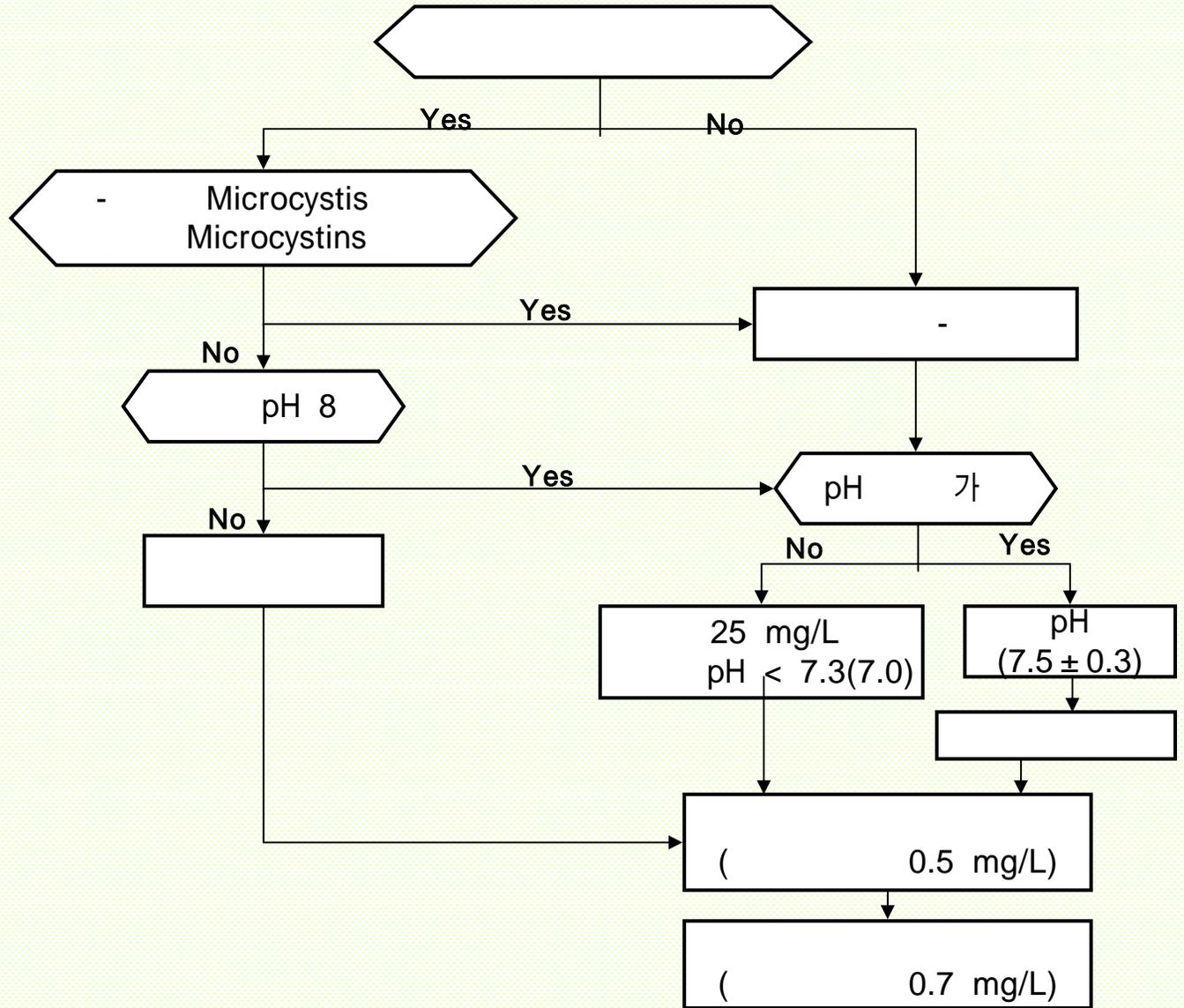
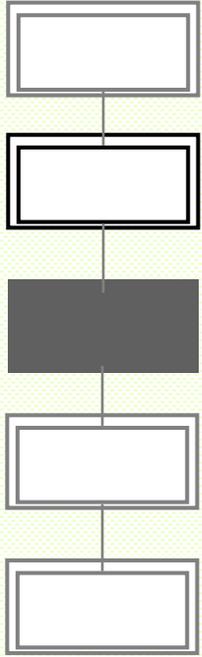
: pH 7~8 - ,

: pH 7~8 -

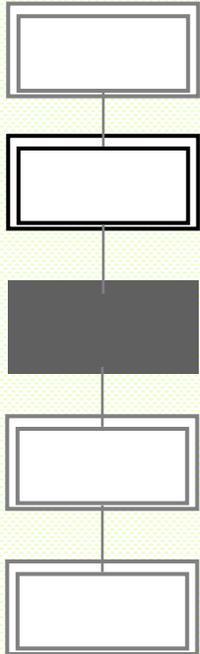
가 : pH

: -  
: Alum - , AI 가  
polyamine





## □ *Synedra acus*,



*Synedra acus.* : 500 cells/mL

: 5,000 cells/mL

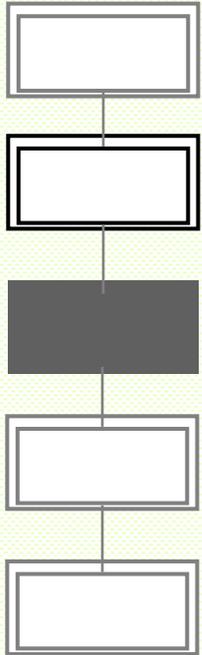
pH 9 ,

50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

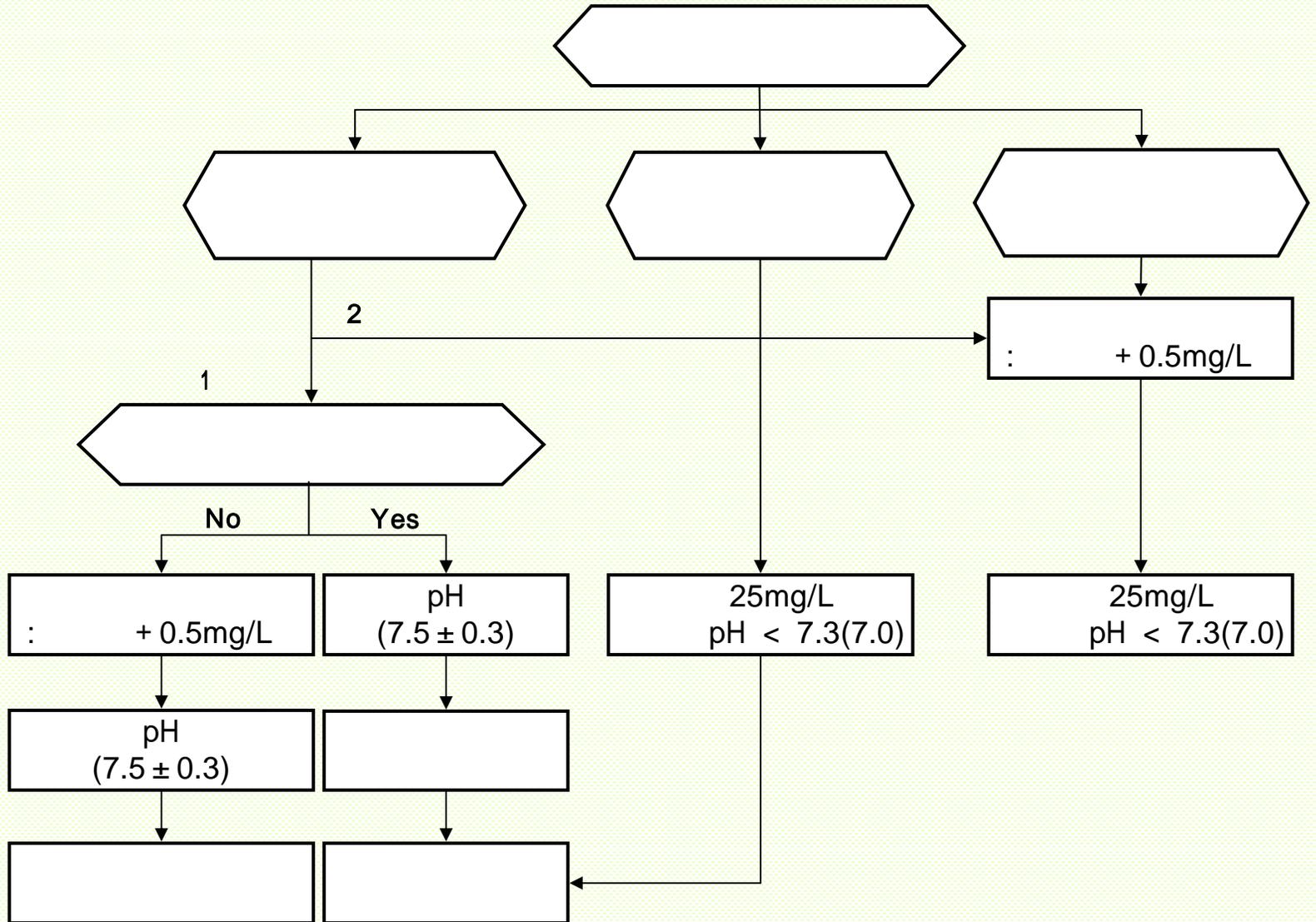
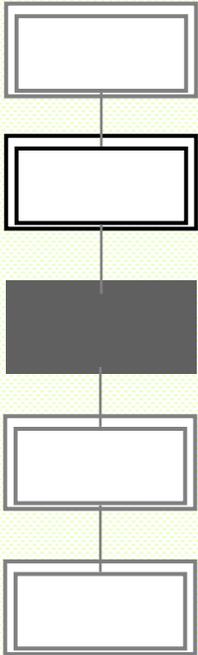
: pH 7~8 - ,

pH 9 -

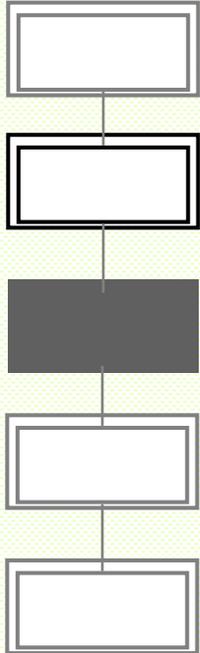
: pH 9-



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 : - ( ) Al ,  
 ( )  
 Alum - , , Al  
 Al  
 : polyamine - 가



# □ *Cyclotella* spp. (*Stephanodiscus* spp.)

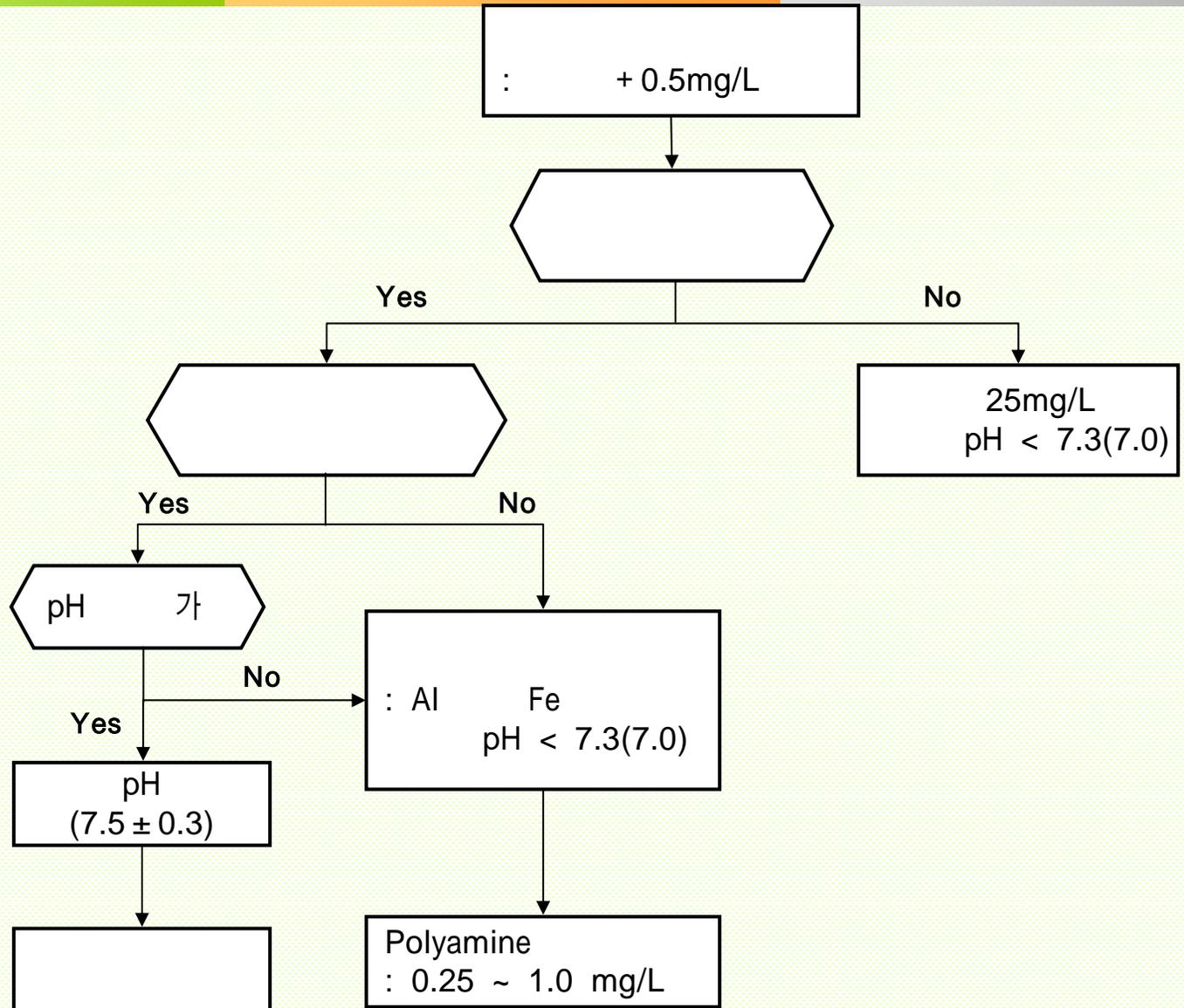
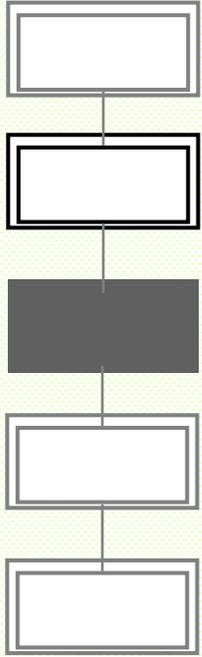


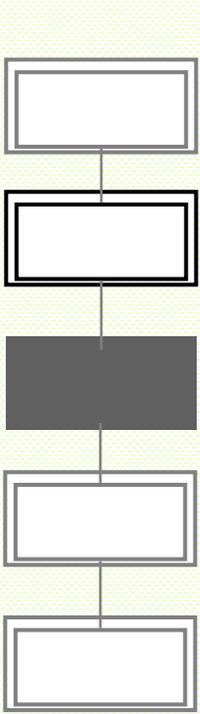
*Cyclotella* (*Stephanodiscus*) : 20,000cells/mL  
 pH 9 , 50 CaCO<sub>3</sub> mg/L

: pH 7~8 – Al

: pH 9 –

: polyamine - , Al





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(Simazine)



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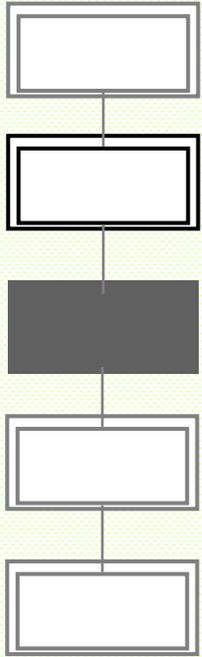
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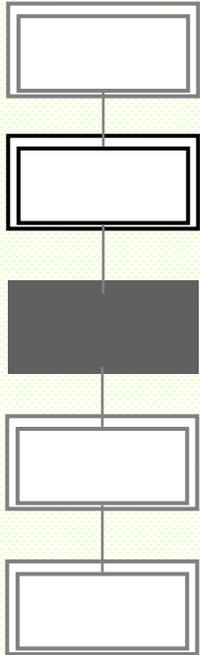
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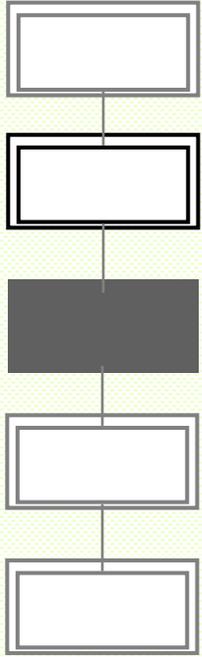
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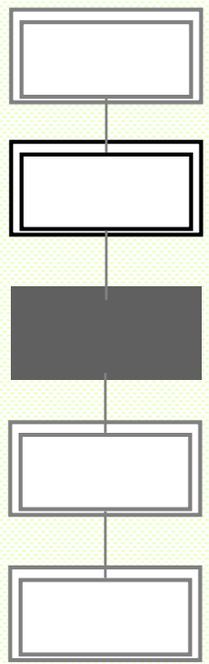
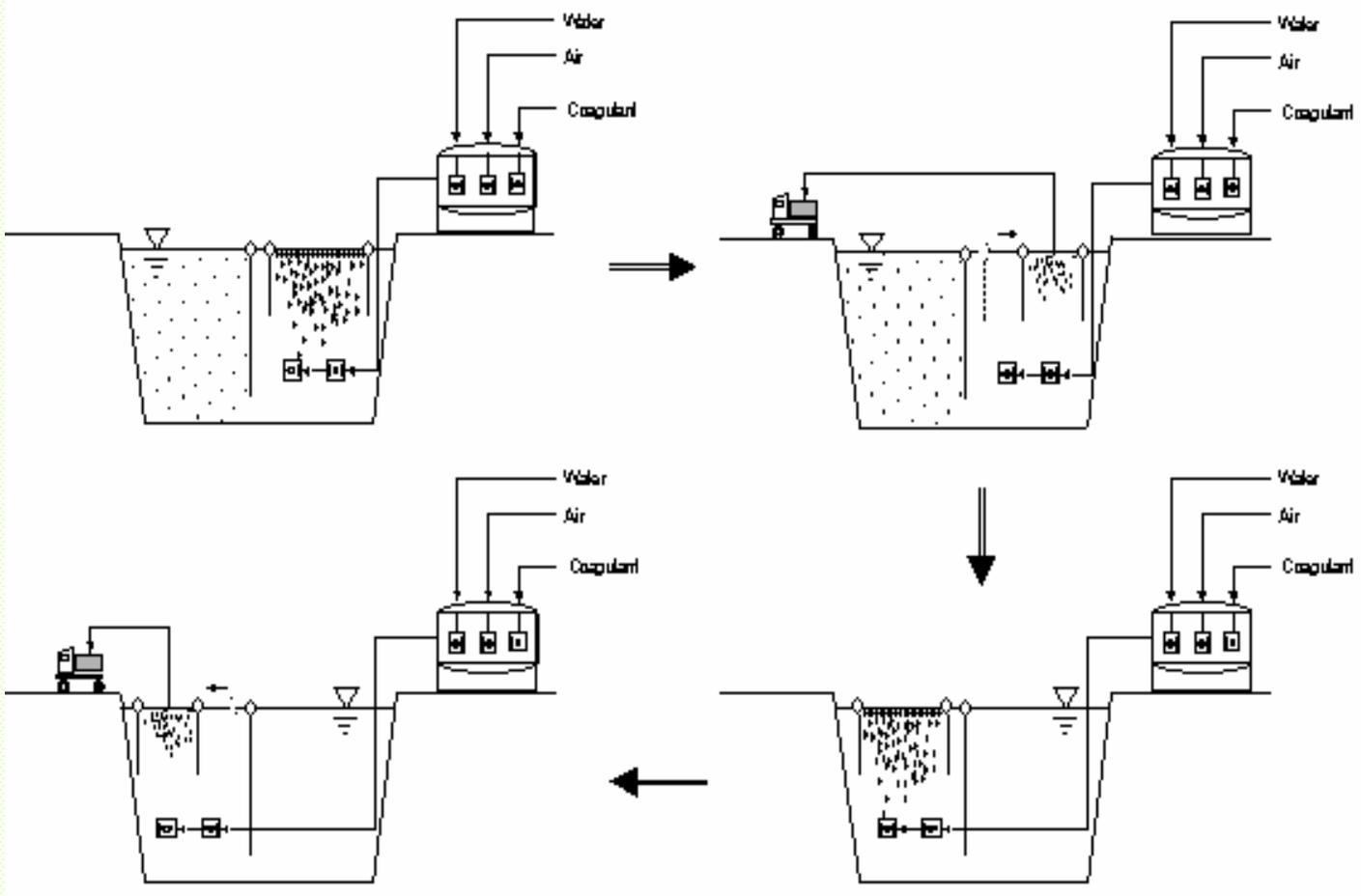
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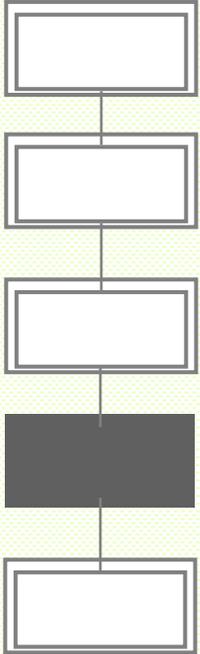


- (dissolved air flotation)
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- PAC alum
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# 가 (NEMP)

National Eutrophication Management Program

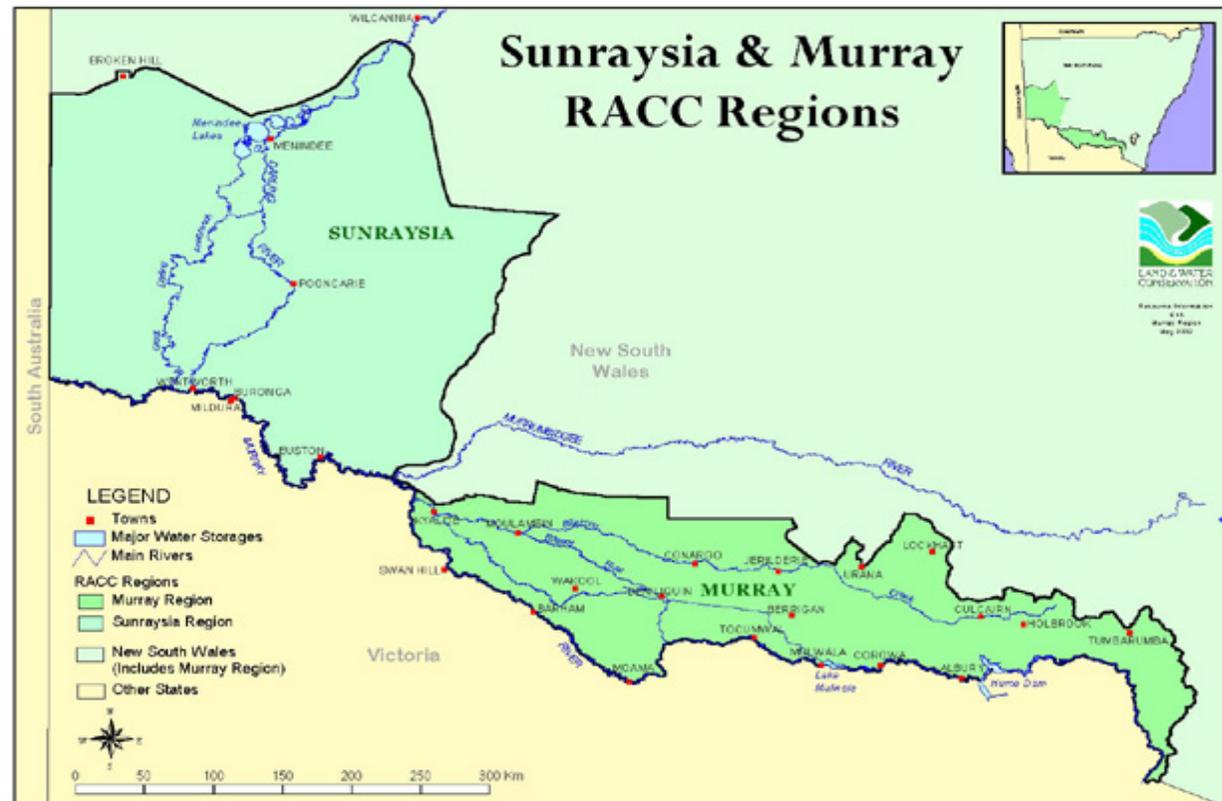
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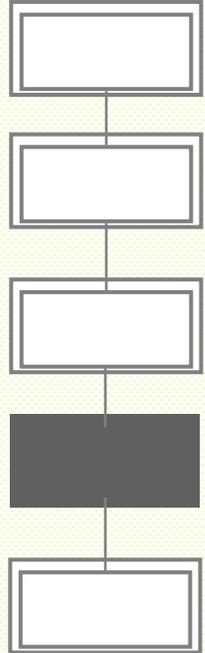
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# New South Wales

- NSW 9 Regional Algal Coordinating Committee (RACC)





– NSW

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RACC

Murray

– Murray RACC

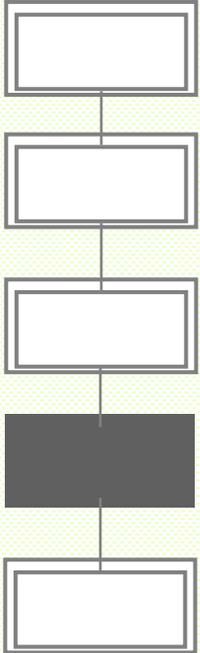
(Algal Alerts)

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✓ 3 (High Alerts) : , 15,000cells/mL ,

✓ 2 (Medium Alerts) : 2,000~15,000cells/mL, .

✓ 1 (Low Alerts) : 500~2,000cells/mL,  
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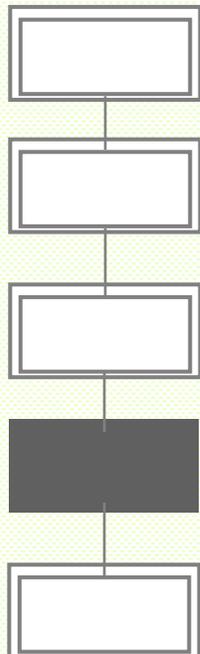


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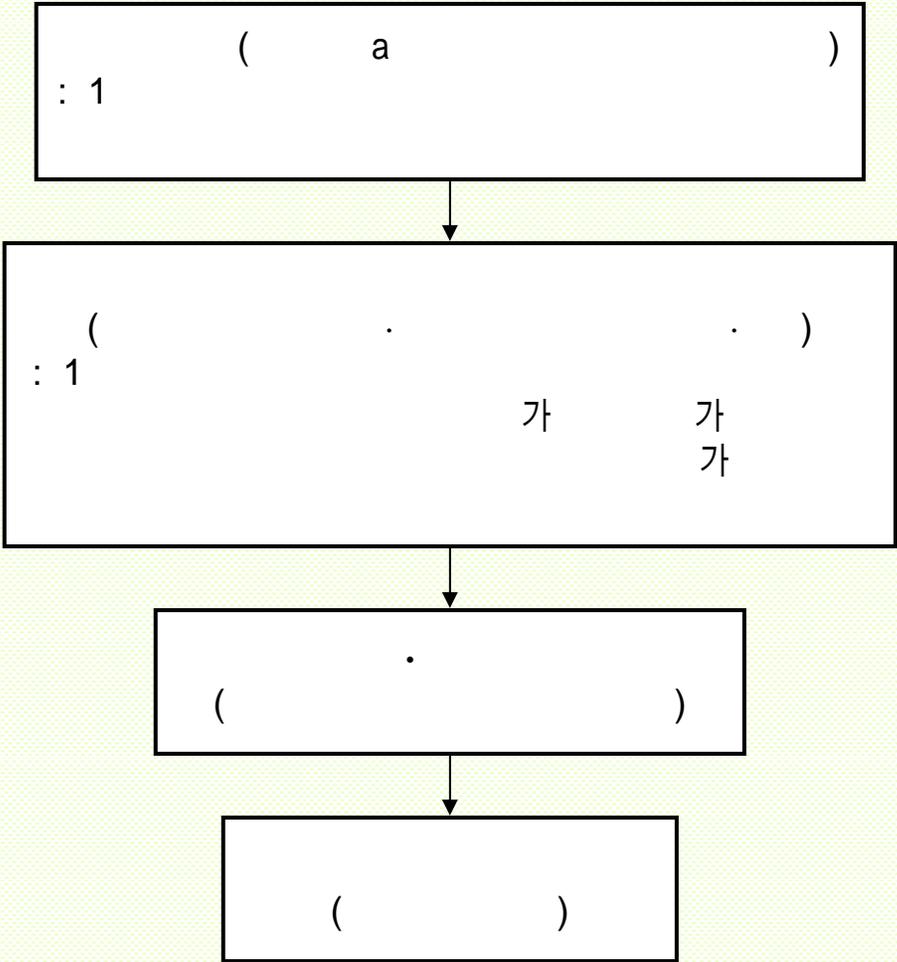
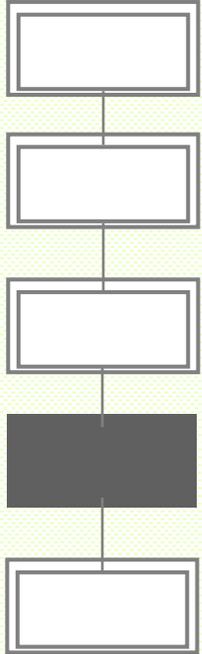
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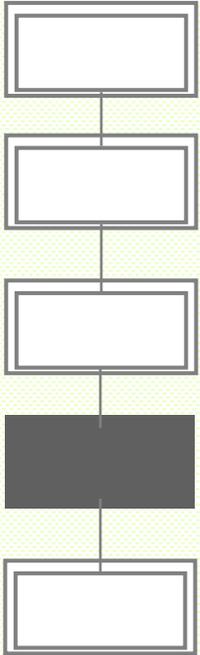
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구 분	발령 기준
조류주의보	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 15~25 mg/m<sup>3</sup></li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 500~5000 cells/mL</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
조류경보	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 25 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이상</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 5000 cells/mL 이상</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
조류대발생	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 100 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이상</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 1,000,000 cells/mL 이상</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건에 모두 해당시</li> </ul>
해제	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 2회연속 채취시 클로로필 a 농도 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 이하</li> <li>○ 남조류세포수 500 cells/mL 이하</li> <li>※ 이상의 조건 중 하나 해당시</li> </ul>

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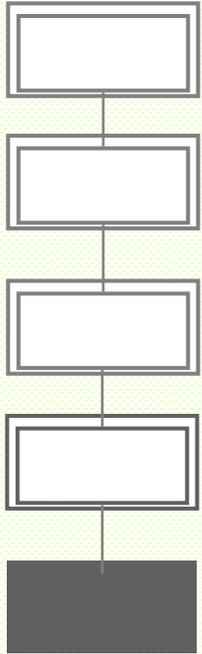
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구 분	조류 주의보	조류 경보	조류 <u>대발생</u>
<u>Chl-a농도</u> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) <u>남조류세포수</u> (세포/ml)	15이상 500이상	25이상 5,000이상	100이상 10 <sup>6</sup> 이상





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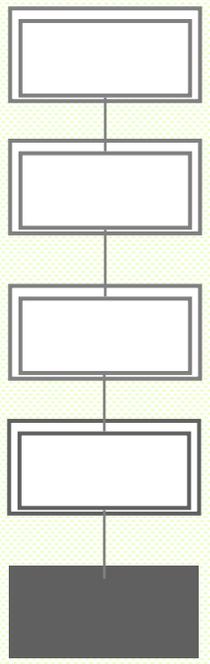
✓

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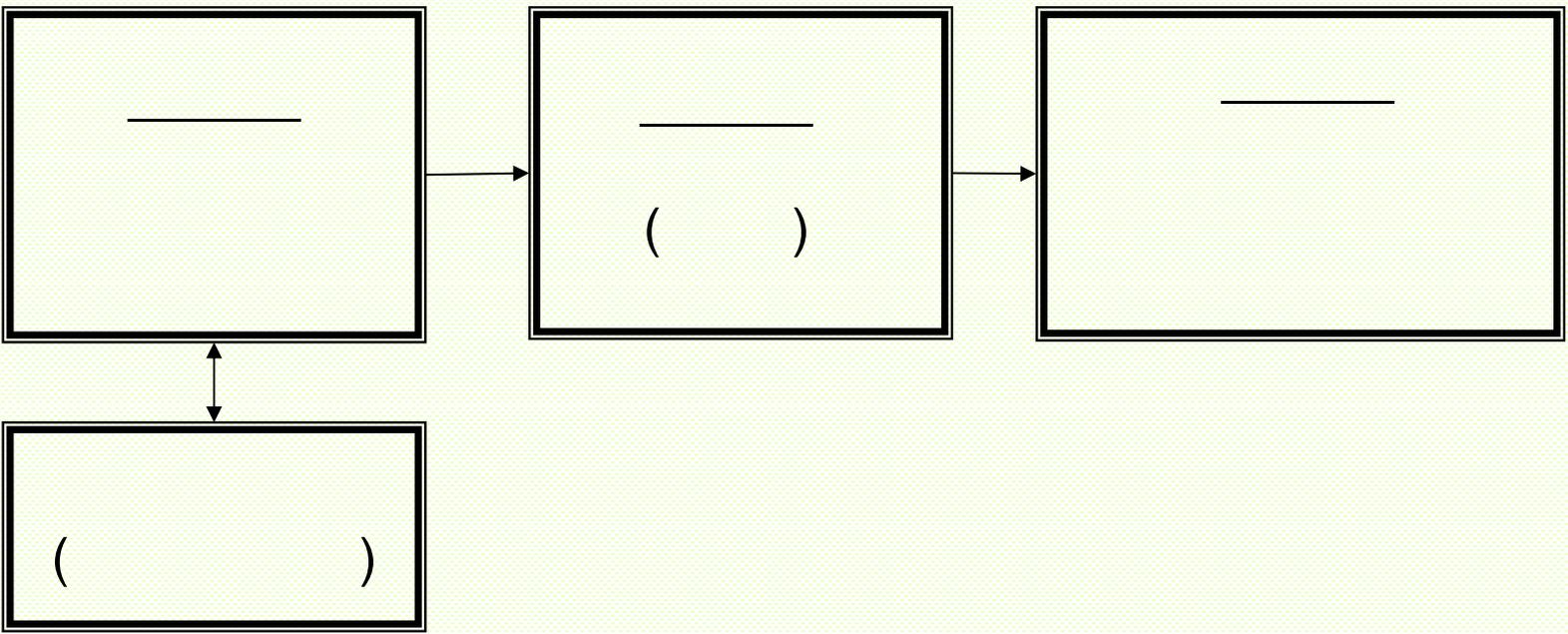
10,000cell/mL

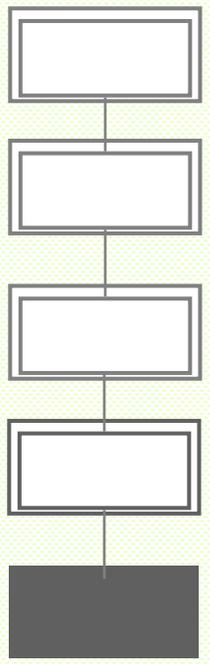
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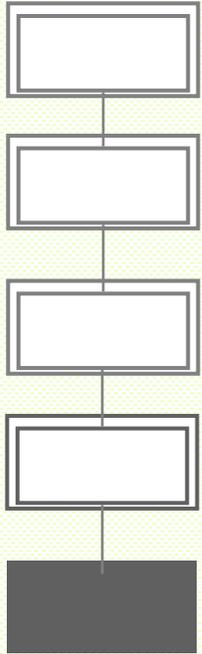
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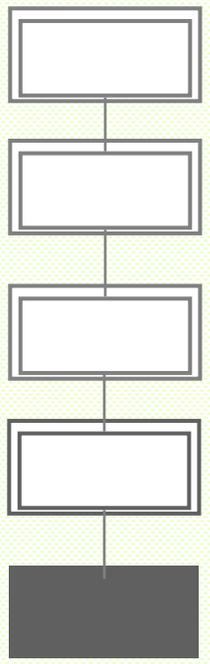
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