서울시 자치구의 남은 음식물 처리기반 확보방안

유기영

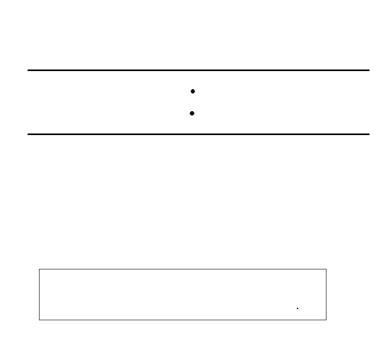
. ^ + 0+2 ^ | * +0 * + # +2 * 0 * | *+ 0+ +



A Study on Construction and Management of Food Waste Treatment Facilities

2001





1. 2004 25

1998

가 .

2. 2005 アナ

, ,

3. フナ フナ

, , ,

- i -

1. 2011 1 3,194 , 2002 가 1 10 가 가 39%, 20%, 18%, 23% . 가 2. 가 2011 1 2,318 60%, 85%, 70% 90%, 가 . - 가 33%, 23%, 22%, 22% 3. : 25 8 450

 :
 25
 8
 450

 ,
 11
 205
 ,

 320
 1,230
 .
 .

 7†
 :
 64%
 ,
 76%

 57%
 7†
 .
 .

 9.2%
 .
 .
 .

: 1 3.8kw, 32.3kw .

: 1 2.6 ,

32.4 : 1 0.06m³ 1 1m³ : 76%가 가 25% . 76%가 가 . 55%フト 23% . 51%가 5% 4. : 7¹ , 57,597 (), 29,194 , 32,349 가 , 10 100km 1 10,905 . 1 33,464 () 75,138 () 57,068 () 83,527 () 가 . 1/100 , 가 가 . 5. 가 , 가 75%, 41%, 가 가 24% 가 1 1,230 36% 447

- iii -

가 .

- : 1 100 ,

, .

- : 1 1,200 가 , , ,

, , 2.5 2002 .

- iv -

- V

, , 0.7 ・ : 7 ・ , 0.6, 0.85 , 0.9, 0.7

•

- vi -

1	3
1.1	3
1.2	5
1.3	5
2	가11
2.1	가11
2.2	
2.3	
2.4	가
3	31
3.1	31
3.2	36
3.3	60
4	73
4.1	
4.2	75
4.3	81
4.4	84
5	91
	99
	1
	2118
	3126

	2.1>	<
	2.2> 가	<
	2.3>	<
	2.4>	<
	2.5>	<
20	2.6>	<
22	2.7> 2011	<
가26	2.8> 2011	<
31	3.1>	<
32	3.2>	<
34	3.3>	<
7ト36	3.4>	<
	3.5>	<
38	3.6>	<
38	3.7>	<
39	3.8>	<
가47	3.9>	<
47	3.10>	<
50	3.11>	<
() 51	3.12>	<
()51	3.13>	<
() 52	3.14>	<
54	3.15>	<
가58	3.16>	<
58	3.17>	<
59	3.18>	<
65	3.19>	<
75	4.1>	<
	4.2>	<

	4.3>	<
78	4.4>	<
79	4.5>	<
85	4.6>	<
86	4.7>	<

7		1.1>	<
12	가	2.1>	<
		2.2>	<
24		2.3>	<
25		2.4>	<
가28		2.5>	<
33		3.1>	<
35		3.2>	<
40		3.3>	<
41		3.4>	<
42		3.5>	<
43		3.6>	<
44		3.7>	<
46		3.8>	<
49		3.9>	<
55		3.10>	<
62		3.11>	<
63		3.12>	<
64		3.13>	<
65		3.14>	<
67		3.15>	<
68		3.16>	<
70		3.17>	<
73		4.1>	<
74		4.2>	<
75		4.3>	<

第 章

1.1

1.2

1.3

1

1.1 2005 1 1 1). 가 1997 25 가 2004 가 가 1) 가)" 4 「가.

. < 2005.1.1>". 6 4

- 3 -

1 1,391

,

2)

3) 1997 , , , ,

. 가 , 가 가 가 , 가

7† . 4) , 2001 , 2001

- 4 -

, 가 , , 2004

, 2001

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, 2005 , , , ,

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1.2

, 2005 가 가 .

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1.3

2005

- 5 -

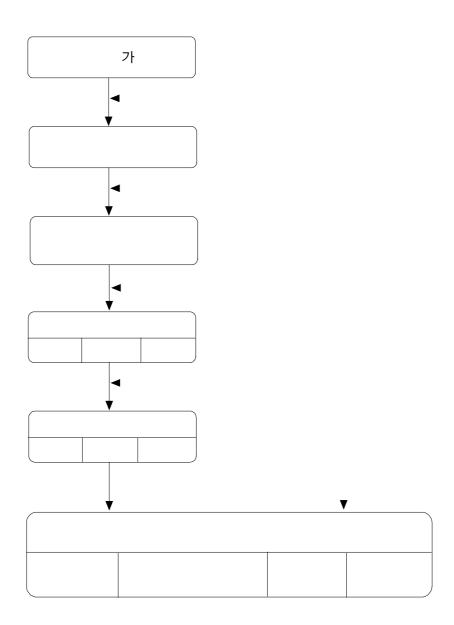
, ,

. 가 가 가

·

- 6 -

< 1.1> .



< 1.1>

第 章

2.1 가

2.2

2.3

2.4 가

가 2.1 가 2 2011 2.1> 3 < 25 (1998) 2020 80 5 1 가 가 가 1 . 1) 5) . 2011 2 가

가

2

- 11 -

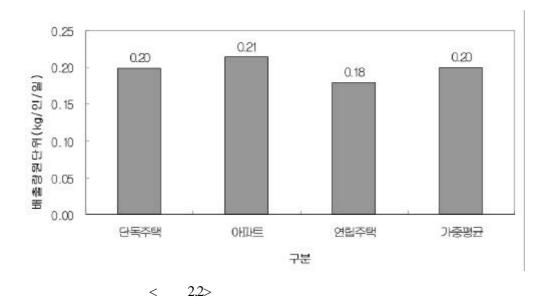
(2002 2011)

가 2 가 가 가 가 가 가 (2011) (2011) 가 フト (2011) 2.1> 가 < 2.2

가. , 가, 가 .

.

(2000) (1998) 가 . (1998) 가 . 3 (1998)(2000) (1998) (2000) < 2.2> 1 0.20kg, 0.21kg, 0.18kg , 1 1 0.20kg . 0.192kg(1993), 1997 0.192kg() 2000 가



```
< 2.1>
                                        1
     가
                           ·가 · ·
     가
                            ( 3.360kg/ / ),
                                          0.690,
0.320kg/ / ),
                          0.220kg/ / )
 가
                                         0.002kg/
/
                            1
                                   (0.20kg/ / )
     0.340kg/
                           1
```

< 2.1>

	4 / / >
	(kg/ /)
	0.002
	0.020
·	0.002
	0.220
	0.690
	3.360
	0.040
	0.010
	0.010
	0.010
	0.170
	0.320
	0.100
<u></u> 가	0.340

: ,

: 가 < 2.2> 가 가 가

. 가가

가 , 가

1km 1 8.0kg, 가가 1km 10.9kg . 가 1km

1 6.8kg .

< 2.2> 가

가	가	(kg/km/)
	40m	8.0
	25 39m	5.2
	12 24m	1.4
	1 lm	10.9

: 가 .

< 2.3> .

(1998) 2020 6)

•

6) 5 가 ,

가

< 2.3>

				(:)
2001	6,340,165	2,295,601	1,313,069	9,948,835
2002	6,275,166	2,3 10,237	1,324,664	9,910,068
2003	6,208,252	2,322,353	1,334,721	9,865,326
2004	6,139,660	2,332,105	1,343,327	9,815,092
2005	6,070,272	2,339,893	1,350,713	9,760,878
2006	6,023,790	2,355,053	1,362,279	9,741,122
2007	5,976,269	2,368,540	1,372,814	9,717,623
2008	5,927,822	2,380,442	1,382,368	9,690,632
2009	5,878,174	2,390,690	1,390,901	9,659,765
2010	5,827,319	2,399,313	1,398,428	9,625,060
2011	5,789,768	2,412,388	1,408,497	9,610,653

 < 2.4>
 .

 (1981, 1986),
 (1992),
 (1993)
)
 7†

.

1990 アト 1997, 1998
アト 1998
3,378,615 3,835,707 (比) 88% アト
アト フト
スクロ1 2011 2001
3,469,393 2011 3,709,762 アアト . 1 ,

, , , , 가

가

가 가

.

< 2.4>

										(:)
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	20 10	2011
	6,544	6,567	6,588	6,609	6,629	6,648	6,667	6,686	6,703	6,721	6,738
	707,113	705,807	704,541	703,310	702,110	700,940	699,795	698,676	697,579	696,504	695,450
·가 · ·	301,855	300,256	298,728	297,264	295,858	294,505	293,200	291,942	290,725	289,547	288,406
	812,398	821,831	830,922	839,696	848, 174	856,375	864,318	872,017	879,489	886,747	893,803
	28,940	29,046	29,146	29,241	29,332	29,418	29,501	29,580	29,656	29,728	29,798
	260,700	262,427	264,080	265,665	267,185	268,646	270,052	271,407	272,713	273,974	275,193
	227,222	229,762	232,208	234,568	236,848	239,052	241,185	243,252	245,257	247,204	249,096
	241,912	244,944	247,869	250,696	253,430	256,077	258,643	261,133	263,552	265,903	268,191
	318,628	325,510	332,215	338,754	345,137	35 1,373	357,470	363,435	369,276	374,999	380,609
	126,482	129,648	132,619	135,422	138,080	140,610	143,025	145,339	147,561	149,699	151,760
	155,891	157,465	158,979	160,438	161,845	163,204	164,517	165,788	167,020	168,215	169,374
	94,086	95,452	96,773	98,053	99,293	100,496	101,665	102,802	103,908	104,985	106,035
	187,623	188,551	189,436	190,282	191,092	191,867	192,611	193,325	194,012	194,673	195,309
	3,469,393	3,497,265	3,524,106	3,549,998	3,575,012	3,599,211	3,622,650	3,645,382	3,667,451	3,688,898	3,709,762

•

< 2.5> .

2001 3,186 / , 2006 3,186 , 2011 3,194

가 . 1 2001

0.32kg/ / , 2011 0.33kg/ / フげ ,

가 .

2001 62.4%

, 2006 61.1%, 2011 60.1%

가 .

< 2.5>

(: /)

							`					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	3,183	3,186	3,187	3,187	3,185	3,182	3,186	3,188	3,190	3,191	3, 19 1	3,194
	1,995	1,989	1,981	1,972	1,962	1,951	1,947	1,943	1,937	1,931	1,924	1,921
	1,275	1,263	1,250	1,236	1,223	1,209	1,200	1,190	1,181	1,171	1, 16 1	1,153
	487	491	494	497	499	500	504	507	509	511	5 13	5 16
	233	235	237	239	241	242	244	246	248	249	251	252
	1,177	1,186	1, 195	1,204	1,2 12	1,220	1,228	1,235	1,242	1,249	1,256	1,262
, , , ,	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
,가 , ,	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	181	183	185	187	189	191	193	194	196	198	200	201
	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	21
	869	875	881	886	892	897	902	906	911	9 15	920	924
, ,	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29
	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	32	33	33	34	34
	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
<u></u> 가	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11

2.3

• ,

. < 2.6>

. 가 . ,

가 . ,

. 가 . ,

, , 가 .

- 19 -

	(-가; -)			(/)			
 63,731	5,850	785	4,817	26	31	20	49
 24,465	11,676	894	5,954	10	7	64	32
75,559	14,227	324	2,800	33	8	8	9
 80,046	38,294	220	3,323	35	19	8	10
 118,338	19,599	448	3,5 19	38	13	11	22
 112,346	25,501	363	5,668	41	13	30	20
12 1,485	31,000	150	4,000	49	17	3	12
136,413	23,800	153	4,064	50	15	6	24
70,000	18,000	178	3,100	33	15	10	20
70,320	49,814	142	2,191	42	30	9	6
17,911	143,100	4 14	3,7 16	34	86	13	16
115,909	42,544	2 17	3,378	27	15	14	24
 64,057	22,913	333	4,805	29	12	11	12
116,851	25,011	337	4,316	31	15	16	18
97,283	58,238	259	3,169	28	16	9	28
33,477	78,220	4 13	4,193	15	37	19	20
96,648	39,554	266	4,054	47	19	16	5
67,960	23,930	152	3,113	49	12	5	4
10 1, 13 1	41,753	536	5,7 15	46	33	28	16
113,135	31,766	3 18	2,540	16	41	25	8
 158,775	26,984	399	3,425	33	16	15	19
47,786	90,543	982	5,297	25	47	32	26
 84,771	100,584	2,010	4,500	60	40	125	71
112,844	90,238	726	5,256	55	45	25	15
105,025	58,381	563	4,344	50	36	11	9
2,206,266	1,111,520	11,582	10 1,257	901	639	533	494

: (2001)

가 $0.542 \text{kg}^{7)}$, 가 1 가 1 0.548kg8) 70%9) , 25 2.5> 2011 1 3,194 . < 2.7> < 2.7> 1 344 가 가 1 64 69% 18% . 25 39%, 20%, 가 . 18%, 23% 59%, 41%

7) : 0.20 kg / x 2.71 /7 = 0.542 kg /7

•

^{8) : [0.21}kg/ / x 0.67() + 0.18kg/ / x 0.33(

⁹⁾ (2000.12) x 2.74 /7 = 0.548 kg/7 70%

(/)	(/)					
 (/)						
134	36	3	21	73		
136	14	7	67	48		
73	43	8	8	13		
91	46	22	8	15		
123	67	11	12	33		
140	64	15	31	30		
108	69	18	3	18		
132	78	14	6	35		
91	40	10	10	30		
87	40	29	9	9		
130	10	82	14	24		
14 1	66	24	15	36		
79	36	13	12	18		
125	66	14	17	27		
140	55	33	9	42		
114	19	45	20	30		
102	55	23	17	7		
64	39	14	5	6		
134	58	24	29	24		
12 1	64	18	26	12		
150	90	16	15	29		
152	27	52	34	39		
344	48	58	131	106		
165	64	52	26	22		
118	60	34	12	13		
3,194	1,255	639	559	741		

:

2.4 가 가. 가 가 가 가 가 350 가 가 70 (< 2.3>).) 가 가 가 가 10).

가

- 23 -

, 가





A: B: < 2.3>

. < 2.4>

가 . . 가

10) , , 기·

50%

가 .

	()	47.2 56.5
		60.0
	(29.7
	(´)	46.9
	()	72.7
()		80.1
		84.0
		85.0
	(52.4
		58.7
		59.5
		64.2
		70.0
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	41.3
		58.4
	***************************************	58.5
		86.5
	***************************************	89.6
	***************************************	92.0
		90.0
	10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90(%)	(%)

:

< 2.4>

. 가

. 7 < 2.8>

< 2	2.8> 2011	가
-----	-----------	---

	(/)				
(/)					
95	22	3	19	51	
108	8	6	60	34	
50	26	7	8	9	
64	27	19	8	10	
83	40	10	10	23	
100	38	12	28	21	
72	41	15	3	13	
88	47	12	5	25	
63	24	9	9	21	
63	24	24	8	6	
105	6	70	12	17	
99	40	21	13	25	
56	22	11	10	13	
86	40	12	15	19	
100	33	28	8	29	
89	11	38	18	21	
73	33	19	15	5	
44	23	12	5	4	
98	35	20	26	17	
86	39	16	24	8	
101	54	13	14	20	
118	16	44	31	27	
271	29	49	118	74	
122	39	44	24	16	
84	36	29	10	9	
2,318	753	543	503	5 19	

: 7\ = < 2.6> x < 2.4>

100 73

.

가

.

, 1995 , 5

. 5 72% (, 199

8)¹¹⁾. , (EU) 7[†] 2016 EU

가 1995 70% , 가 가 2021

(Council of EU, 1999.4.31). 30% 7

. , 가

.

, , , , , , , , ,

. 가 1

가 . 1

가 , 1

가

. 가 0.86 , 1 100

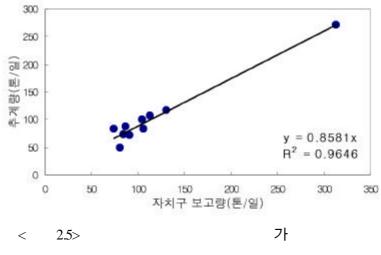
1 86

. 2001 3/4 1 113 , 81 , 74 , 104 , 91 , 87 , 84 , 130 , 313 , 106 .

- 27 -

. 10% 가 90 , 86

가 .



2011 25 2,318 , 44 (), 271 () 25 7+ 第 章

3.1

3.2

3.3

3.1

가.

(

. < 3.1>

< 3.1>

			가
 8	450		
	0	()	'96. 9
368-1	100 (50 × 2)	(·)	'97. 6 ('01. 9)
22	40	()	'98. 3
305	30	()	' 99.10
360	30	()	'99. 5
360	150	(가)	'00. 6
	20		'01. 5
	70	()	'00. 6

:

< 3.2>

. 11 , 205

, , , , ,

, 8 .

< 3.2>

	205	2,697	970	1,727
	10	152		152
	10	95		95
	20	200	200	
	25	300		300
	10	150		150
	20	400		400
	20	400		400
	10	130		130
	20	270	170	100
	30	200	200	
	30	200	200	
		200	200	

:

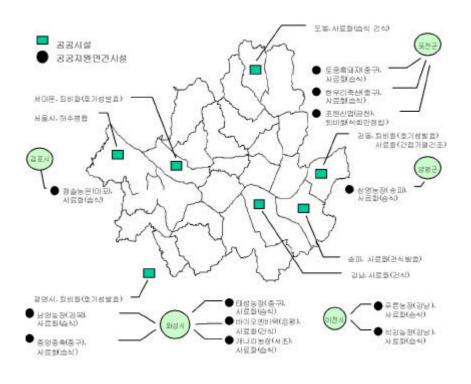
< 3.1>

. , , , , ,

•

, ,

.



< 3.1>

. 가

. 13)(フト) 14) 15)() , フト

13) 26 7\(\frac{1}{2}\) . 30 ,

10 , , 7t . 14) 44 2 , , , , .

가 . , ,

15) 30 가 가 , ,

10 .

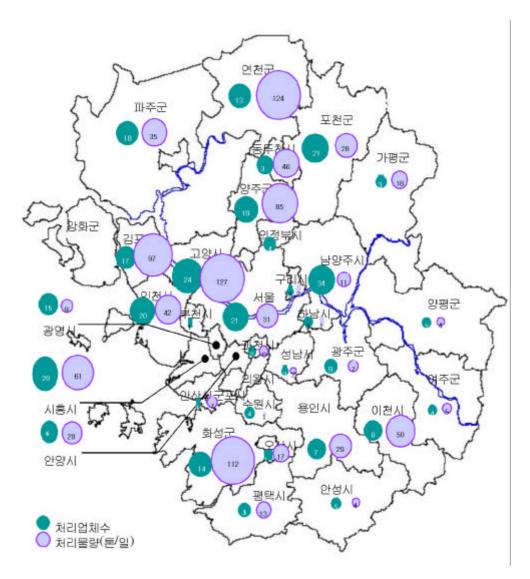
가 33.6 , 13.7 , 가 2 가 .

< 3.3>

	()	(/)	(/ /)
가	5	168	33.6
	37	507	13.7
가	278	555	2.0
	320	1,230	

: (2001)

•



- : 320

- : 1,230 /

- : 3.8 /

< 3.2>

3.2

가.

<u>가</u> 214 가 (2001.11)

63.9% (< 3.4>).

가 76.2% 가 56.8% ,

가 67.0%

.

< 3.4> 가

		(/)	(/)	가 (%)
	2 14	5,347	3,415	63.9
	128	2,709	1,8 14	67.0
	75	2,137	1,306	61.1
	11	501	295	58.9
	74	1,944	1,482	76.2
	29	885	7 18	81.1
	37	843	608	72.1
	8	216	156	72.2
	140	3,403	1,933	56.8
	99	1,824	1,096	60.0
	38	1,294	698	53.9
	3	285	139	48.8

(2001.11)

; , . . .

128

, 9.2%

. , , , ,

10	2.4 42.4	17.6
3	25.0 45.6	32.3
9	14.6 64.0	31.9
8	5.0 30.0	14.2
3	1.2 9.4	3.8
1	22.2	22.2

기 32.4 , 10.8 가 가 .

< 3.6> .

< 3.6>

3.07			(: /)
	7	0.02 7.0	2.6
	3	5.3 9.1	7.2
	9	6.1 55.6	32.4
	8	1.6 28.8	10.8
	4	3.6 6.0	4.9

< 3.7> . 1

1 0.06m³ 가 가 . 가 0.4**m**∜

가 . 1 lm³ 가 3.8>

< 3.7>

 $(: m^{3}/)$

4	0.03 0.14	0.07
6	0.1 1.0	0.4
2	0.04 0.08	0.06
2	0.05 0.07	0.06

< 3.8>

				(: ppm)
BOD	COD	SS	TN	TP

	BOD	COD	SS	TN	TP
()	102,000	30,880	23,180	8,190	1,282
()	15,900	6,5 15	13,700	6,145	213
()	12,000	6,700	400	964	15 1
	50,000	20,000	3,000	1,350	620
	71,268	24,000	40,644	3,674	11

, 가 가

•

.

,

, 76%, 8%,

16% . 7\ 25%,

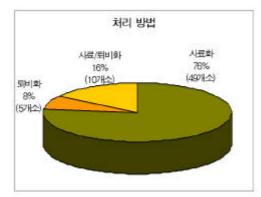
33%, 27%, 15% .

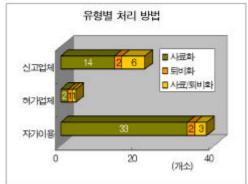
25%가 ,

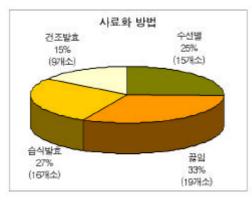
75%가 . 가 100%

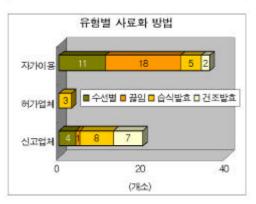
, 가 81%가 , 19%가 (<

3.3>).

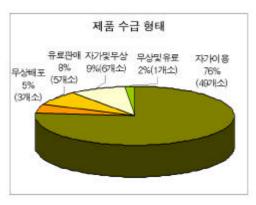








< 3.3>





< 3.4>

20% , 32%

, 가

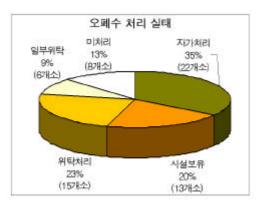
가

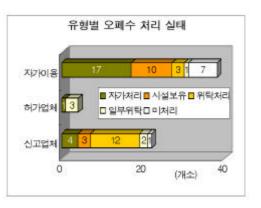
가 .

64%, 가 75%가 . 가 11%

. 가 가 14%, 가 26% , 가 22%, 가 25%, 가 63%

(< 3.5>).





< 3.5>

, , , ,

가 . 가

•

가

,

가 가 .

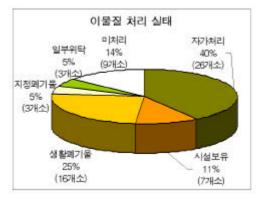
11% , . .

35% . 가

54% .

59%, 가 75% 가 16%

(< 3.6>)





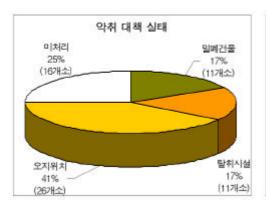
< 3.6>

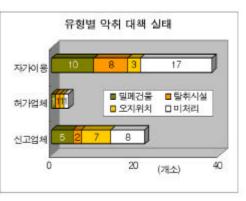
가 가 .

,

. 17%

(< 3.7>).





< 3.7>

,

가

가 . 가 가 . 가

가 (, , 가) .

가 100 1 가 가 가

가 가 .

. (2001.1)

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 가
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 가
 가

(). 기가 , 기가 (). 가 , ,

가가 , , 가 (). 가가 ,

가 (). 가 , ().

, 가 .

, (), 가 . < 3.8>

.





FROM



< 3.8>

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• , 16)

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16)

1 < 3.9> . ,

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 , 1 7;

 1 95 ,
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 1 395 ,
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 1 101
 1 101

< 3.9> 가

	1	1 ()
5	1.6	7.8
3	3.2	9.5
2.5	4.0	10.1

< 3.10> 1 7.8 2 , 2 (), 15 , 1 , 2 , 1 1 9.5 1 10.1

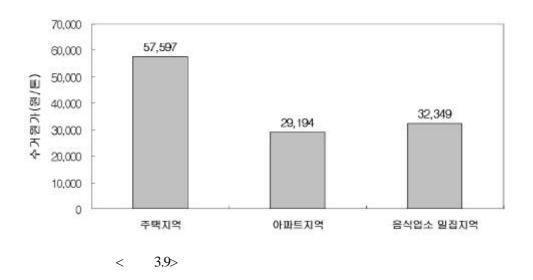
< 3.10>

2	1.5	2
1 1	1	1

17) 120 10 15가 1

) (가 가 • 가 가, 6 가 ۲(가 5% 10% < 3.10> (120 1) 57,597 , 가 가가 29,194 , 32,349 70.6%, 67.3%, 69.2% 가

- 48 -



50km, 100km, 200km

·

• : 50km, 100km, 200km

• : 1

• : 1 30 , 20 50

• : 60km/hr

• : 1km 5 0.53 , 8 0.65 , 10 0.73

• :

```
< 3.11>
1 5 25,423 , 8 12,543 , 10
10,905
7 , 10 1 50km 5,574 , 10km
10,905 , 200km 15,619
5 10
7 + 2.3 (= 12,995 /5,574 ), 5
7 + 50km 100km
7 + 2 (= 25,423 /12,995 )
7 + 2 (= 25,423 /12,995 )
```

< 3.11>

(: /)

	(km)				
	50	100	200		
5	12,995	25,423	36,413		
8	6,411	12,543	17,965		
10	5,574	10,905	15,619		

(w1) (w1) .

-

< 3.12> 1 ,

,

. 가 ,

1 17,104 ,

35,358 , 11,139 , 3,504 .

< 3.12> ()

15	23,238	59,501	18,573	4,159
16 30	29,022	21,274	21,827	3,668
31 45	-	-	6,739	2,418
45	10,747	-	8,9 12	3,591
<u></u> 가	17, 104	35,358	11,139	3,504

< 3.13> . 가

1 23,997 ,

39,780 , 45,500 , 29,960

< 3.13> ()

10	45,792	37,015	78,418	43,482
11 20	36,399	31,578	46,941	33,911
21 30	22,383	46,973	-	17,7 17
30	18,017	-	40,752	30,414
가	23,997	39,780	45,500	29,960

< 3.14>

1 33,464

가 75,138 가

< 3.14>

17,104	35,358	11,139	3,504
23,997	39,780	45,500	29,960
41 101	75 138	56 639	33 464

가

: 1 50: 6 (1 , 1 ,

4)18)

• : 11 • : 가 (2001.9)

가 ・ 가 : < 3.14> 1

6 30 50

19 6 18) 9 (47%)

19) 가 : < 3.5> < 3.6> 600 300kw 3.7> , BOD SS 1m³ 25,000 (1 16,320) , 10% 5% 10% 1 < 3.15> 80,255 , 27,989 61,489 , 80,255 , 83,527 57,068 67,627 가 27,989 가 가

19) ,

·

가 가가 .

- 53 -

< 3.15>

					(: /)
	7,349	7,349	7,349	7,349	7,349	7,349
	45,888	62,136	64,969	42,061	16,884	51,202
	1,944	1944	1,944	1,944	1,944	1,944
가	29,717	21,969	22,522	22,522	4,363	15,206
	8,399	9,145	26,174	12,017	4,999	4,975
	3,382	26,632	11,882	3,132	3,132	26,632
	2,435	2,435	2,435	2,435	2,435	2,435
	11	11	11	11	11	11
	2,662	3,474	3,616	2,470	1,2 12	2,928
	5,590	7,296	7,593	5,188	2,544	6,148
	61,489	80,255	83,527	57,068	27,989	67,627

:

< 3.10>

.

. S 1 170

, 1 6

, 17 , 가

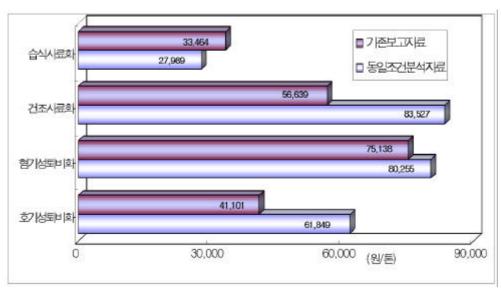
. 1 , , 가

(가),

5 7 . S 가

가 . , 1 가 ,

1 57,068 .



< 3.10>

20) (Ecological Scarcity Weighting Method) , 7\ (ELU/kg) . $EL\ U/kg = \frac{Ws_i}{\sum (Ws_i \times TQ_i)} \times Wo_j \times c$

Wsi: (,) (NOx, SOx, TSP) 7 , 7 .

```
가 < 3.16> .
             : < 3.5>
                                     < 3.6>
            : < 3.7>
                                      < 3.8>
      . < 3.8>
                                  2,000 )
                              (1
                                       21).
                                  : < 3.17>
                                             가
                           가 ,
                      가
 T\,Qi\ :\qquad \qquad (\qquad )\qquad \qquad (\qquad )
  ELU/kg :
                                           (kg)
                     가
                                                  가
                                                         (
                                           가
                                                        가
                                       가
                                           가
        가 가
                                가
                                                      가
            가
21)
                                    BOD 20ppm , COD 40ppm
20ppm
                               11),
                                               1
                                                            2,000
         BOD 120ppm , COD 130ppm , SS 120ppm
                                              (
     5).
```

- 57 -

< 3.16> 7+

	가 (Woj)		가 (Wsi)	/ (TQ)	ELU/kg
			1.00	2,100,325,500,000	50.08
			0.53	1,020,756,100,000	26.54
	0.159	가 / 가	1.13	126,542,780,000	56.59
			0.63	620,030,320,000	31.55
			1.00	27,600,000,000,000	7.79
	0.2 15		0.03	650,000,000,000	0.23
			0.03	923, 126,000	0.26
	0.202	SOx	1.00	1,445,810,000	81,480.96
		NOx	0.46	1, 12 1,544,000	37,036.80
		CO	0.18	1,529,634,000	14,814.72
		TSP	0.64	385,611,000	5 185 1.52
		BOD	1.00	430,856,300	259,094.21
	0.250	COD	1.15	379,231,400	297,958.34
		SS	0.15	652,876,600	38,864.13
	0.174		1.00	49,5 18, 100,000	3,5 13.87

ELU/MJ

< 3.17>

(: g/)

СО	СхНу	NOx	SOx		Aldehyde
12.1	4.49	56.2	3.74	4.01	0.84

< 3.18>

1,000 .

가 가

,

가 .

가 가

, 가

, 가 < 3.14>

1

가

< 3.18>

 $(: HLV , 10^6 , 1)$

			25km	25km 50km		50km 50km		100km		200km	
			(2.5)	5) (2.5)	5	10	5	10	5	10	
21.2	21.2	23.8	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	
38.6	38.6	45.1	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	
38.2	38.2	40.3	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	
17.0	17.0	18.2	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	
4.6	4.6	5.7	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	
26.6	26.6	53.8	10,807	21,616	14,688	10,115	29,375	20,230	58,750	40,460	

3.3

가. , , , . ,

. , 가 가 가

, 1

,

.

,

가 , , . , 가 .

.

. (1)

가 .

(2) 7[†] , 22), 23), 24) , , , 2

가 . (3) 가 . (4) 25

가 . (5) 4

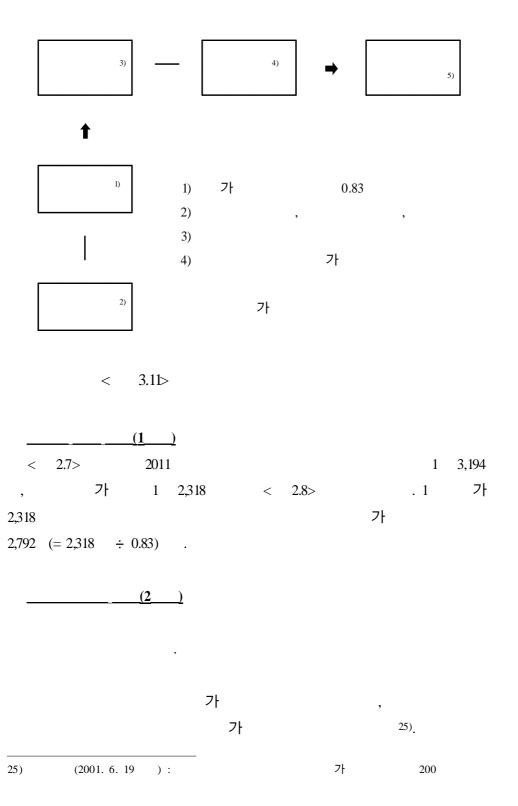
. 가 가

, 1 40 23) 1 150 .

. 24) , 가 가 , 가

•

- 61 -



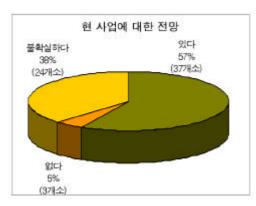
가 ,

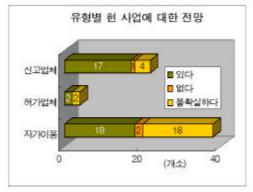
가 .

. 가 "",

"",

, 57%가 " " 5%, " " 38% (< 3.12>).





< 3.12>

. 1 10 16 11 , 4

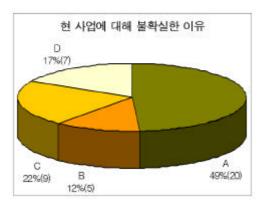
,

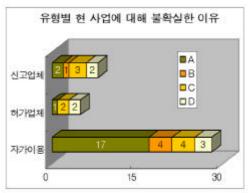
(1999. 6. 20): 7

, . 가

5% アナフト , " " 38% · " " (A) 49%, (B) 12%, アト (D) 17%

· 22% (< 3.13>).





A: 가 .

B: . .

C: 가 .

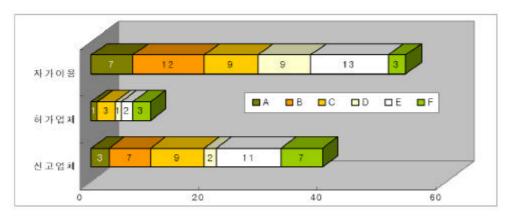
D: 가 .

< 3.13>

< 3.14>

가 . ,

100 가 ,



A: B:가 (, ,) 1 가

C :

D :

E : F:

< 3.14>

. < 3.19> 1 447 , 1,230

36%

< 3.19>

가		가
168 /	507 /	555 /
· : 0%	· : 5%	: 6%
· : 50%	· : 18%	· : 47%
· : 80%	· : 71%	: 39%
· :	· :	· :
0%+50%x0.8 = 40%	$5\% + 18\% \times 0.71 = 18\%$	$6\% + 47\% \times 0.39 = 24\%$
:	. :	:
 $168 ext{ } ext{x40\%} = 67$	$507 \times 18\% = 91$	$555 ext{ x}24\% = 133$
: 25%	: 14%	: 18%
· 가 : 0%	・가 : 32%	・가 : 32%
· : 75%	: 41%	: 24%
· :	· :	· :
 168 x 75% = 126	507 x41% = 208	555 x24% = 133
126 /	208 /	133 /

```
450 ,
   205 , 943 1,598
  : 450
      : 205
  : 943 [= ( 1,230 - 447 )÷ 0.83]
  : 58
  : 1,598
    (3 )
                             1 2,792 ,
          1,598
                              1,194 .
        : 2,792 [A]
        : 1,598 [B]
         : 1,194 ( 1,200 , A-B)
           _(4___)
                                       2,000
                       가
   2000 4 Global Biowaste Technology Inc.( GBT )
                                     917
   , 2000 10
                      가
                     . 1 2003 5
 2002 3
917
                    1,100 \quad (917 \quad \div \ 83\% = 1,105 \quad )
            (5____)
                                     5
                     1 2,792 ,
                                      1,598
```

- 66 -

1,194

1,194 / 1,105 / 89 /

1

1) 7h 0.83 2,792 / 3) 3) 4) 7h

2) 1,598 /

< 3.15>

•

가 1 100

, , 20

가 가 .

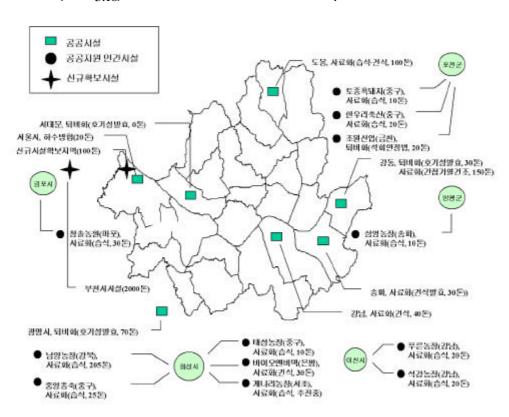
가 . .

가 ,

20

< 3.16>

가



< 3.16>

.

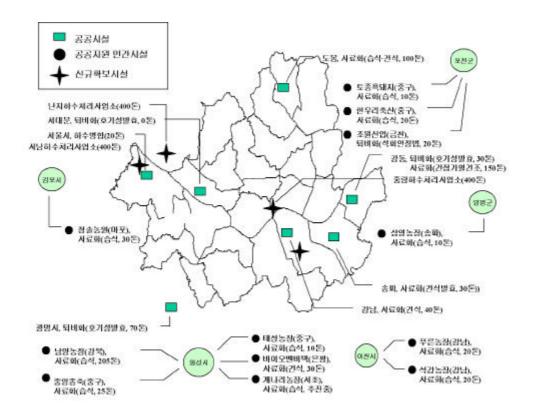
• :

• : 4

• : 1 300 400

< 3.17>

- 69 -



< 3.17>

第 章

4.1

4.2

4.3

4.4

4

4.1

가.

1 100 .

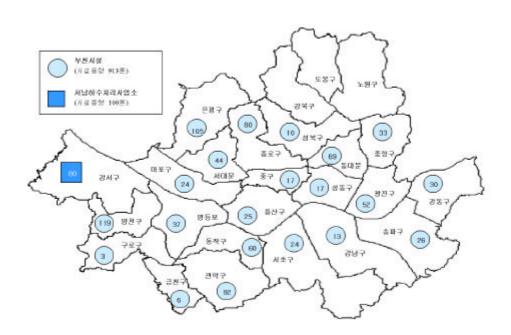
80 . 50 . , , , ,

가

.

< 4.1>

.



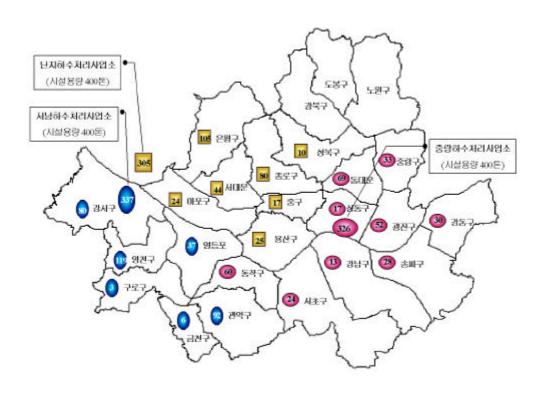
< 4.1>

1,200

. 가 , ₄

< 4.2>

, , 50



< 4.2>

4.2 가.

,

가 .

· < 4.1> , < 4.3> .

< 4.1>

	•
	-

•	•	•	•	۰	•	•	۰	۰	•	•	•	•	۰	۰	•	۰	•	۰	•	•	>											
												∢	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•	•	۰	•	•	•	۰	•	۰	•	۰	•	•	+	۰	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	۰	۰	۰	۰	•	۰	•	•

< 43>

.

· , , (2001.3),

(2000), (2001.1)

• : (2000.10)

1 80% 가 .

가

. < 4.2> (77,425 /)

(86,801 /) 가

(104,810 /)

- 27,385 / , - 18,009 / (負)

. 가 가

+18,997 /

가 , 가

•

< 4.2>

[A]	· : 43,293 / · : 50,631 /	· (): 34,132 / · (): 80,5 14 / · : 36,170 /	· (): 77,425 / · (): 123,807 / · : 86,801 /
[B]	· : 36,227 / · : 12,283 / · : 48,510 /	: 56,300 /	: 104,810 /
A-B	· : -5,217 / · : +2,121 /	· (): -22,168 / · (): +24,214 / · : -20,130 /	· (): -27,385 / · (): +18,997 / · : -18,009 /

가

. < 4.3> 1 1 +5,400 가 (-12,320 /) (-46,664 /) 1 53,704 / 가

53,704 / .

< 4.3>

[A]	134,300 /	12,000 /	-	146,300 /
[B]	128,900 /	24,640 /	46,464 /	200,004 /
A-B	+5,400 /	-12,640 /	-46,664 /	-53,704 /

: , 2

·

< 4.4>

(7 35%) 1 24,214 7 1 53,704 +21,593 7 7

-24,789 / , -15,413 /

가 기

가 가 가

.

< 4.4>

· : -5,217 / · : +2,121 /	· ():-22,168 / · ():+24,214 / · : -20,130 /	· :+2,596 /	· (): -24,789 / · ():+21,593 / · : -15,413 /
			+

: +2,596 /

< 4.3>

. ,

< 4.2> 1 56,300

, < 43> 1 가

1 53,704 .

1 56,300 フト .

フト 3,000

가 ,

•

.

.

1 60,000

. , 100 1 가

1

57,068 가 .

. < 4.5>

< 4.5>

			100	30	
,			100	30	
			,	,	
,			100	30	
,	()	100	30	
,			100	30	
			100	30	
			100	30	
			100	30	
,			100	30	
,			100	30	
,			100	30	

: 飼料化

: Michael L. Westendorf, 1997.4

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 61,489
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 6
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 57,068 、
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 6
 7
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 38,000
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26) 1,500 7t

```
53,704
6 ( 10%)
                                가
     가 .
    가 .
                              1
3,132 )
                     1 3,382 )
                 (
1 3,200
   : 1 3,200
        12 5 ,
                           6 11 )
   : 2 (
    : 10 [(= 950 / ( 780 ,
                           170 ) x
3,200 x 300 ]
• :
```

101,737 . 1 1,500 1

- 80 -

4.3 가. , 가 (3 1 917 가 가 가 가 가

 7 | 25
 400 (=917)

 x 300 x 2.5 x 60,000)

가

1 60,000 가 가 가 () 가 43 227)) 27) 43 2(26 3 가 2 43
 3 5 가 1 가 가 가 1. 1 1 : 43 3 2. 가 2 3. 1 3 1 2 가

, 가

3

- 82 -

(26 4 2) 가 가 가 3 1 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 10% 149,000 가× (15) 1 3

- 83 -

1 3

가 : 가× (2)**x** (10%) × 가 : (1.5)× (10%) 가× × 가 가 4.4 가. 가 가 가 , 가 0.85kg() 0.23kg(), 가 0.25kg(0.85kg() 가 . 가 가

- 84 -

가

• 가 < 4.6> .

· 가

< 4.6>

1 (kg/)	0.199	0.214	0.179	0.201
(kg/)	0.542	0.582	0.488	0.548

• , ,

• 가

4.7>

, ,

·

< 4.7>

	(kg/ /)
	0.002
	0.020
·가 · ·	0.002
	0.220
	0.690
	3.360
	0.040
	0.010
	0.010
	0.010
	0.170
	0.320
	0.100
<u></u> 가	0.340

• , ,

0.70 .

.

, ,

. ,

,

가 , ,

. , 100%

가 .

, , . 가

.

· 가

•

•

- 0.6 .

0.85 .

- 0.65 .

- 0.9 .

- 0.7 . • : x 0.65

• : x 0.55

第 章

5

2005 , 2005 가 , 가 가, < > : 2011 1 3,194 가 1 10 2002 가 가 39%, 18%, 23% . 20%, 가 ㅇ 가 2011

22% .

0 - : 8 25 450 , 11 205 320 1,230 - 가 76%, 64% 가 57% -9.2% 3.8kw, 1 32.3kw -1 2.6 , 32.4 0.06m³ 1 1 1m³ : 76%가 가 25% . 76%가 가 8% . 55%가 23% . 51%가 5% 0 57,597 가 , 1 : 29,194 , 32,349 (), 가 , 10 100km 1 10,905 : 1 33,464 () 75,138 (57,068 () 83,527 () 가 .

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가 가 1/100 : 가 0 , 가 75%, 41%, 가 가 24% 가 1 1,230 36% 447 가 0 : 가 가 1 53,704 < 0 가

- 93 -

가

가

가

o : 1 100 가 가 : 1 1,200 2.5 2002 0 100 50 50 3 o 60,000 () 3,200

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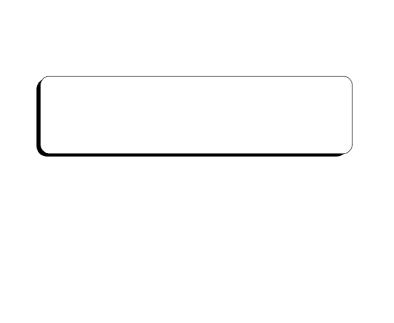
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0 , 가 (3) 0 가 가 가 가 400 (=917 x 300 x 2.5 x 60,000) 1 60,000 0 가

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- : 7t , 0.6, 0.85 , 0.9, 0.7



, pp. 23 35, 2000.10 가 , LCA , 1995 , 2001 , 2001 , 2001.4 , 2000 가 , 2001.1 , 1998 , 1997 アド, 1 , pp.41 57, 2001.3 , 2 , 1993 5 , 2001.11 2001.9 5 , 2001.11 , 1970 2020 , 1998 가 , 2 , 1997

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, 1999.11

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, (I), 1993

Glenn, Jim, "MARKETING FOOD RESIDUALS AS ANIMAL FEED", Biocycle, pp.43-50, 1997.4

Henderson, J. Paul, "Anaerobic Digestion in Rural China", Biocycle, p.79, 1997.1

Larsen, Ib, "ORGANIC WASTES: A resource or an environmental problem A view at the European scene", Agency of Environmental Protection(City of Copenhagen), 1993

Molly Farrell, "RECYCLING RESIDUALS INTO ANIMAL FEED", Biocycle, p. 50, 2000.4

- w1) http://www.foodwaste.or.kr
- w2) http://www.kowra.or.kr

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100km

- : < 2> 36,227 , 12,283

1 48,510 .

< 2>

		. (/): 47,228, 25,362,
	36,227 /	31,088 (2001.1) (%): 40, 23, 37 (2000.12)
	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot & (\ /\) : 47,228 \times 0.4 + 25,362 \times 0.23 + 31,088 \times \\ 0.37 = 36,227 \end{array}$	
		· : 94.2km
	12,283 /	(2001.1) · : 100km · 8 (/) : 50km 6,142 , 100km 12,283 , 200km 24,566 (2001.8)
	48,5 10 /	$\cdot 48,510 = 36,227 + 12,283$

•

. : 25

• :

- : < 3> 1 43,293 , 50,631

< 3>

43,293 /	· : 40,680 / , 45,906 / , (2001.1)
50,631 /	· : 41,793 / (), 68,863 / (2001.1)

.

가 (2000.10)

- : < 4> 1 56,300 . (2001.8) (w1)

(1999.11) 가

, 1 65,639 ,

33,464 .

. _.

가 , , ,

, 가

•

	1	400	
	17,700	7,080 /	1 , 1 , 3 + 400% + 100%
	2,500	1,000 /	20,000 kw/
(A)	12,000	4,730 /	20 / × 550 / × 400M/T = 4,400,000 (+) 600 / × 550 / = 330,000
가	3,000	1,200 /	30kg/10M/T x 1,000 /kg x 400M/T = 1,200,000
2)	6,300	2,500 /	600,000 ¹⁾ × 5% ÷ 12 = 2,500,000
 가	12,500	5,000 /	600,000 ÷ 10 ÷ 12 = 5,000 /
,	2,500	1,000 /	
1	56,300	22,5 10 /	22,510,000 ÷ 400 = 56,300

1) : 1,000 , : 400 , : 600 2)

(2000.10) : (2000.10)

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• :

· : 가 . , 가 <

2> 가 1 가

. ,

83%

가 .

35%) 1 80,514 .

2>

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· : 1 36,170 .

< 5>

가 100%	가 35%	18,529 /
15,818 / 18,314 /	45,194 / 35,320 /	16,320 / 1,350 /
34,132 /	80,514 /	36,170 /
400 /		

: 가 35% 가 100% 50%

: (2001.3)

.

•

- : (2000.10)

- 1 : 1 **×** 80%(

= 800 kg

- 1 : 800 kg ÷ [6.85kg × 0.75 × 77]

= 2

- 2 : $2.63 \text{kg} \times 75 \times 2 = 395 \text{kg}$

- 1kg 가 : 56.3 , 340 , 275

- : 1 8kg, 1 4kg

- : 1kg 20

- : 2.4 , 2.7

- : 103kg

•

- : 2

56,300 ,

72,600 가.

128,900 . 134,000

5,100 . < 6> .

< 6> 1 2

가	
128,900	· : 56,300 / · : 800kg × 0.33 × 275 = 72,600
134,300	· : 395kg × 340 = 134,300

- : 2 < 7> 24,640 .

- : 2 12,000 .

< 7> 1 2

24,640	$\cdot 8 \text{kg} \times 77 \times 20 \times 2 = 24,640$
12,320	$\cdot 4 \text{kg} \times 75 \times 20 \times 2 = 12,000$

- 가 :

- : 2 < 8> 371,716

- : 2 418,180 2 46,464 .

< 8>	1	2
	37 1,7 16	・103kg × 2,030 (가) × 2.4/2.7() × 2 = 371,716
	418,180	- 103kg × 2,030 (가) × 2.7/2.7() × 2 = 418,180

•

•

-

가 .

-< 9> (77,425 /) (86,801 /) 7+ (104,810 /) .

- 27,385 / , - 18,009 / (負)

· - 가 가

+18,997 /

· - 가 , 가

,

< 9>

[A]	· : 43,293 / · : 50,631 /	· (): 34,132 / · (): 80,5 14 / · : 36,170 /	· (): 77,425 / · (): 123,807 / · : 86,801 /
[B]	· : 36,227 / · : 12,283 / · : 48,510 /	. : 56,300 /	: 104,810 /
A-B	· : -5,217 / · : +2,121 /	· (): -22,168 / · (): +24,214 / · : -20,130 /	· (): -27,385 / · (): +18,997 / · : -18,009 /

•

-

가

< 10> 1

1 +5,400 プト

(-46,464 /)

가

53,704

< 10>

[A]	134,300 /	12,000 /	-	146,300 /
[B]	128,900 /	24,640 /	46,464 /	200,004 /
A-B	+5,400 /	-12,640 /	-46,664 /	-53,704 /

1

1

(-12,000 /) 53,704 /

: 1 , 2

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 . < 11> () -24,789 / , -15,413
 - フト
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	· ():-22,168 / · ():+24,214 / · :-20,130 /	· :+2,596 /	· ():-24,789 / · ():+21,593 / · :-15,413 /
			+

: +2,596 /

. ,

가

1 35% 24,214 가

가 1

가 53,704

가 56,300 가 1

53,704

1 56,100 1 3 5

가 가

56,100 1

- 116 -

가

.

-, 가

		(/)	(%)
		7,349	12
		1,944	3
	가	29,717	48
		8,399	14
		3,382	6
		2,435	4
		11	0
		2,662	4
		5,590	9
		61,489	100
		(/)	(%)
		7,349	9
		1,944	2
	가	21,969	27
		9,145	11
		26,632	33
		2,435	3
		11	0
		3,474	4
		7,296	9
		80,255	100
		(/)	(%)
		7,349	9 2
	71	1,944 22,522	27
	가	26,174	31
		11,882	14
		2,435	3
		2,433	0
		3,616	4
		7,593	9
		83,527	100
		83,527	100

	(/)	(%)
	7,349	13
	1,944	3
가	22,522	39
	12,017	21
	3,132	5
	2,435	4
	11	0
	2,470	4
	5,188	9
	57,068	100
	(/)	(%)
	7,349	26
	1,944	7
가	4,363	16
	4,999	18
	3,132	11
	2,435	9
	11	0
	1,212	4
	2,544	9
	27,989	100
	(/)	(%)
	7,349	11
	1,944	3
가	15,206	22
	4,975	7
	26,632	39
	2,435	4
	11	0
	2,928	4
	6,148	9
	67,627	100

			()	
			0 25,808,330	0
			1 21,423,252	21,423,252
			1 20,923,500	20,923,500
			4 16,973,552	67,894,208
			10,575,552	110,240,960
			()	110,210,500
			1 5,187,989	5,187,989
			1 4,641,038	
			1 2,541,384	2,541,384
			4 4,198,766	
			, , , , , ,	29,165,475
		×7	1	.,,
	- 1	50 ×		435,330,000
	가	11	10,429,467	10,429,467
			, ,	445,759,467
		×7h	x 가	, ,
		<u>'</u>		65,299,500
				3,002,390
		50 ×	300 3 x 600	23,310,000
		50 ×		27,107,0251)
		· ·		3,881,193
				3,391,000
				125,991,108
		×가	× 가	
		50 ×	300 0.07 x 25,000	26,250,000
		50 ×	300 0.1 x 16,320	24,480,000
		·	•	50,730,000
				518,400
				36,000,000
				36,518,400
				56,250
				5,400
				87,770
				8,610
				158,030
		+		798,563,440
		(+) x 0.05		39,928,172
		(+ +) x 0.1		83,849,161
		+ + +		922,340,773
1	가	÷(50 x 300)		61,489

1) = [$(4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12)+ (\times 7 \times \times 7)] \times 7$ (1.1)

1 20,923,500 20,92 4 16,973,552 67,89 110,22 	7,989 1,038 1,384 15,064 15,475 0,000 9,467
1 21,423,252 21,42 1 20,923,500 20,92 4 16,973,552 67,89 110,24	3,500 4,208 0,960 7,989 1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
1 20,923,500 20,92 4 16,973,552 67,89 110,22 	3,500 4,208 0,960 7,989 1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
1 16,973,552 67,89 110,22	4,208 0,960 7,989 1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
110,24 () 1 5,187,989 5,18 1 4,641,038 4,64 2,541,384 2,54 4 4,198,766 16,79 29,16 27 1 11 10,429,467 10,42 329,53 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	0,960 7,989 1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
() 1 5,187,989 5,18 1 4,641,038 4,64 1 2,541,384 2,54 4 4,198,766 16,79 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16	7,989 1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
1 5,187,989 5,18 1 4,641,038 4,64 1 2,541,384 2,54 4 4,198,766 16,79 29,16	1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
1	1,038 1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
1	1,384 5,064 5,475 0,000 9,467 9,467
4 4,198,766 16,79 29,16 29,16	0,000 9,467 9,467
29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 29,16 20,16 21,274 319,11 21,274 319,11 21,429,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 329,53 329,5	0,000 9,467 9,467
**プト	0,000 9,467 9,467
7† 50 x300 21,274 319,11 10,429,467 10,42 329,53	9,467 9,467
11 10,429,467 10,42 329,53 329,53	9,467 9,467
11 10,429,467 10,42 329,53 	9,467
x7 x 7	
47,86 3,00 50 ×300 7 ×600 64,80 50 ×300 5 ×62 14,226 3,88 3,35 137,16	6,500
3,00 50 ×300 7 ×600 64,80 50 ×300 5 ×62 14,226 3,88 3,39 137,16	6,500
50 x300	
50 x300 5 x62 14,226 3,88 3,39 137,16 x7 x 7 x 7	2,390
3,88 3,39 137,16 x7\ x7\	
3,39 137,16 x7\ x7\	
137,16 x7t x 7t	1,193
x7 x 7	1,000
	8,043
	0,000
	0,000
399,48	0,000
	8,400
	0,000
36,5	8,400
	6,250
	5,400
	7,770
	8,610
	8,030
+ 1,042,21	0,375
(+ +) ×0.1 109,43	3,519
+ + + + 1,203,82	3,519 8,389
1 가 ÷(50 ×300)	3,519 8,389 2,283

1) = $(4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12)$ + $(\times7) \times 7$ + (1.1)

			()	
		0	25,808,330	0
		1	21,423,252	21,423,252
		1	20,923,500	20,923,500
		4	16,973,552	67,894,208
		1	10,773,332	110,240,960
			()	110,240,700
		1	5,187,989	5,187,989
		1	4,641,038	4,641,038
			2,541,384	2,541,384
		4	4,198,766	16,795,064
		1	4,176,766	29,165,475
		×フト	1	27,103,473
		50 ×300	21,827	327,405,000
	가	11	10,429,467	10,429,467
		11	10,427,407	337,834,467
		×フト	× 가	337,634,407
		~1	^ /1	49,110,750
				3,002,390
		50 ×300	32.4 × 600	291,600,000
		50 ×300	31.9 x 62	41,629,1701)
		30 200	31.9 702	3,881,193
				3,391,000
				392,614,503
		×7h	× 가	3,2,011,503
		50 x 300	0.41 ×25,000	153,750,000
		50 ×300	0.1 ×16,320	24,480,000
		30 200	0.1 ×10,320	178,230,000
				170,230,000
				518,400
				36,000,000
				36,518,400
				20,210,100
				56,250
				5,400
				87,770
				8,610
				158,030
		+		1,084,761,835
		(+)×0.05		54,238,091
		(+ +) ×0.1		113,899,992
		+ + +		1,252,899,919
1	가	÷(50 ×300)		83,526
	· I	.(50 1000)		05,520

1) = $\{ (4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12) + (\times 7) \times \times 7 \} \times 7$ (1.1)

0 25,808,330 0 0 1 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,552 67,894,208 110,240,960					
1				()	
1 20,923,500 20,923,500 4 16,973,552 67,894,208 10,240,960 1 5,187,989 5,187,989 1 4,641,038 4,641,038 4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 37h 1 50 x300 21,827 327,405,000 11 10,429,467 10,429,467 337,834,467 x7h x 7h 49,110,750 3,002,390 50 x300 11 x600 97,380,000 50 x300 14 x62 23,484,186 3,881,193 3,391,000 50 x300 0.06 x25,000 22,500,000 50 x300 0.1 x16,320 24,480,000 50 x300 0.1 x16,320 36,518,400 50 x300 5,18,400 50 x300 5,18,400 50 x300 1,18,320 3,36,518,400 50 x300 3,36,518					0
4 16,973,552 67,894,208 110,240,960 () ()					
110,240,960 1					
() 1 5,187,989 5,187,989 14,641,038 4,641,038 4,641,038 4,641,038 4,641,038 4,441,038 4,441,038 4,441,348 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,			4	16,973,552	
1 5,187,989 5,187,989 1 4,641,038 4,641,038 1 2,541,384 2,541,384 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 29,165,475 1 1 10,429,467 10,429,467 337,834,467 10,429,467 337,834,467 10,429,467 337,834,467 10,429,467 337,834,467 10,429,467 33,800,2390 11 ×600 97,380,000 50 ×300 14 ×62 23,484,1861 3,881,193 3,391,000 180,249,519 ×71 × 71 ×		<u> </u>			110,240,960
1				, ,	
1					
4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 1 50 x300 21,827 327,405,000 21,827 337,834,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 337,834,467			1		
7†			1		
			4	4,198,766	
11					29,165,475
11					
11		가			
			11	10,429,467	
49,110,750 3,002,390 50 x300 11 x600 97,380,000 50 x300 14 x62 23,484,186 ¹⁾ 3,881,193 3,391,000 180,249,519 x7\rangle					337,834,467
S0 x300			×7ŀ	× 가	
50 x300					
50 x300					
3,881,193 3,391,000 180,249,519 50 x300 0.06 x25,000 22,500,000 50 x300 0.1 x16,320 24,480,000 46,980,000 36,518,400 36,000,000 36,518,400 518,400 56,250 5,400 87,770 8,610 158,030 + 741,146,851 (+) x0.05 37,057,343 (+ +) x0.1 77,820,419 + + + + 856,024,613					
3,391,000 180,249,519			50 x 300	14 x 62	
180,249,519					
50 x300					180,249,519
50 x300					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			50 x 300	0.1 × 16,320	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					46,980,000
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					36,518,400
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
8,610 158,030 + 741,146,851 (+) ×0.05 37,057,343 (+ + +) ×0.1 77,820,419 + + + + 856,024,613					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					87,770
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
(+ +) x 0.1 77,820,419 + + + + 856,024,613			+		
+ + + + 856,024,613			,		37,057,343
			(+ +) x 0.1		77,820,419
1 가 ÷(50 ×300) 57,068					856,024,613
	1	가	÷(50 ×300)		57,068

1) = $(4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12)$ + $(\times7) \times 7$ + (1.1)

0 25,808,330 0 0 1 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 21,423,252 67,894,208 110,240,960			1	, , 1	
1				()	0
1 20,923,500 20,923,500 4 16,973,552 67,894,208 1 10,240,960 1 5,187,989 5,187,989 1 4,641,038 4,641,038 4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 10 10,429,467 10,429,467 11 10,429,467 10,429,467 11 10,429,467 10,429,467 11 10,429,467 10,429,467 8,253,000 50 ×300 5 ×600 43,650,000 50 ×300 4 ×62 12,800,403 3,381,193 3,391,000 50 ×300 0.06 ×25,000 22,500,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 24,480,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 24,480,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 24,480,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 24,480,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 24,480,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,518,400 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,518,400 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,518,400 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,518,400 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,000,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,518,400 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,000,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36,000 50 ×300 0.1 ×16,320 36			0		21 422 252
4 16,973,552 67,894,208 110,240,960 () ()					
110,240,960					
			4	16,973,552	
1 5,187,989 5,187,989 1 4,641,038 4,641,038 1 2,541,384 2,541,384 4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 1 50 ×300 3,668 55,020,000 1 10,429,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 10,429,					110,240,960
1				, ,	5 105 000
1 2,541,384 2,541,384 4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 29,165,475 1 50 x300 3,668 55,020,000 3,668 55,020,000 3,668 55,020,000 3,668 55,020,000 3,002,390 65,449,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 3,002,390 3,002,390 3,002,390 4 x62 12,800,403¹ 3,391,000 74,997,986 30,300 0.06 x25,000 22,500,000 20,500,000 30,1 x16,320 24,480,000 46,980,000 36,518,400 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000 36,000,000					
4 4,198,766 16,795,064 29,165,475 29,165,475 1 50 ×300 3,668 55,020,000 65,449,467 10,429,467 10,429,467 65,449,467 67,449,479,479,489 67,449,479,479,489 67,449,479,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449,479 67,449 6					
7+					
			4	4,198,766	
7+					29,165,475
11					
Solution Solution		가			
X7h			11	10,429,467	
S,253,000					65,449,467
S0 x300			×7t	× 가	
50 x300					
50 x300					
3,881,193 3,391,000 74,997,986					
3,391,000 74,997,986 ×7h			50 ×300	4 x 62	
X7					
50 x300					74,997,986
50 x300					
46,980,000 518,400 36,518,400 36,518,400 56,250 5,400 87,770 8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 419,831,317					
518,400 36,000,000 36,518,400 56,250 5,400 87,770 8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+ +) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ + +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + + 419,831,317			50 x 300	0.1 × 16,320	
36,000,000 36,518,400 56,250 5,400 87,770 8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 419,831,317					46,980,000
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36,518,400 56,250 5,400 87,770 8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + + 419,831,317					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					36,518,400
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
87,770 8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05					
8,610 158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 419,831,317					
158,030 + 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ + +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 419,831,317					87,770
+ 363,490,318 (+) ×0.05 18,174,516 (+ +) ×0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 4419,831,317					8,610
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					158,030
(+ +) x 0.1 38,166,483 + + + + 4 419,831,317					363,490,318
+ + + + 419,831,317					18,174,516
			(+ +) ×0.1		38,166,483
1 7 ÷(50 ×300) 27,989					419,831,317
	1	가	÷(50 × 300)		27,989

1) = [$(4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12)$ + $(\times 7 \text{ x} \times 7 \text{ b})$ x 7 b (1.1)

			()	
		0	25,808,330	0
		1	21,423,252	21,423,252
		1	20,923,500	20,923,500
		4	16,973,552	67,894,208
	1			110,240,960
			()	
		1	5,187,989	5,187,989
		1	4,641,038	4,641,038
		1	2,541,384	2,541,384
		4	4,198,766	16,795,064
				29,165,475
		×가	1	
	가	50 ×300	14,511	217,665,000
		11	10,429,467	10,429,467
				228,094,467
		×가	× 가	
				32,649,750
				3,002,390
		50 x 300	0 x 600	0
		50 x 300	22 x 62	31,694,5861)
				3,881,193
				3,391,000
				74,618,919
		×가	× 가	
		50 × 300	1 25,000	375,000,000
		50 × 300	0.1 × 16,320	24,480,000
				399,480,000
				518,400
				36,000,000
				36,518,400
				56,250
				5,400
				87,770
				8,610
				158,030
		+		878,276,251
		(+) x 0.05		43,913,813
		(+ +) x 0.1		92,219,006
		+ + +		1,014,409,070
1	가	÷(50 ×300)		67,627

1) = $\{ (4,490 \times 150 \text{kw/h} \times 12) + (\times 7) \times \times 7 \} \times 77$ (1.1)

```
1.
1.1
       76% (49 )
       8% (5 )
       16% (10 )
1.2
               34% (22 )
      가 6% (4 )
 가
      60% (38)
1.3
        · 73% (47 )
        77% (17 )
1.4
       ( )
       16% (16 )
      36% (36 )
      14% (14)
     6% (6 )
   ( , ) 24% (24 )
```

```
2.
2.1
         ( )
가
        86% (55 )
        17% (10 )
        9% (6 )
         )
2.2
         23% (15 )
          30% (19)
          25% (16)
          14% (9)
         23% (15)
   ( ) 0% (0 )
      ( )
2.3
  가
       38% (24)
        27% (17)
  가
        33% (21)
       13% (8)
        ( )
2.4
       44% (28)
  가
        13% (8)
  가
        27% (17)
        9% (6 )
       14% (9 )
```

```
4.
4.1
       57% (37)
       5% (3)
        38% (24)
 • "
                    ?( )
                    . 15% (12 )
               가
                              가
    30% (24)
              25% (19)
                    . 30% (24)
 • "
                    ?(
                        )
               가
                        20% (2)
                    가 . 20% (2 )
        가
                   20% (2)
    가
             10% (1)
         가
                                 30% (3
```

)

```
• "
                     ?( )
                     . 49% (20 )
                  가
                            12% (5)
       가
                                  . 22% (9
      )
       가
                                  17% (7)
4.2
              ?(
                   )
                                   8% (5 )
                                   0% (0 )
                                 39% (25 )
             ( 513)
                        ( 1282)
    51% (33
          )
          2% (2 )
                                   ?( )
4.3
                                   (
           9% (11 )
           가 100
                                  가 (
                          1
          16% (19)
        )
     ( ) 17% (21 )
                                 10% (12)
           22% (26 )
                     11% (13)
          15% (18)
```

4.4 ? 가 가 , 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 100 가 (GR

- 131 -

() : - , - 가 가 : 가 가 4.5 - TV 가 가 가 2 , 가) -> 가 가 가

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